

# MSCI AGRICULTURE & FOOD CHAIN INDEXES METHODOLOGY

**July 2008** 



CONTENTS	1 Introduction	. 3
	2 Constructing MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Indexes	. 3
	2.1 Agriculture & Food Chain GICS® Sub-Industries:	3
	3 Maintaining MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Indexes	. 4
	3.1 Quarterly and Semi-Annual Index Reviews	4
	3.2 Ongoing Event Related and GICS® Changes	4
	3.2.1 Corporate Events	4
	3.2.2 GICS® Changes	5
	Appendix I: MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Sector Capped Indexes .	. 6
	Appendix II: MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain 10/40 Indexes	. 8
	Appendix III: Index Performance	. 9



## 1 INTRODUCTION

The MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Indexes are free float-adjusted market capitalization indexes designed to track the performance of listed companies which are producers of agricultural products, fertilizers & agricultural chemicals, packaged foods and meat and food distributors. The indexes aim to serve as a relevant benchmark and research tool for investment in companies operating in the agriculture food chain.

# 2 CONSTRUCTING MSCI AGRICULTURE & FOOD CHAIN INDEXES

The MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Indexes are constructed from the applicable MSCI country and composite indexes ("Parent Index"). Parent Indexes can be MSCI Global Standard Indexes or any other size segment index built under the MSCI Global Investable Market Indexes Methodology. Securities of companies that belong to a specific set of eligible sub-industries derived from the Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS®) are selected to create the MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Indexes.

## 2.1 AGRICULTURE & FOOD CHAIN GICS® SUB-INDUSTRIES:

The MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Indexes consist of four GICS® sub-industries along the food chain of the agriculture industry. The table below lists the GICS® sub-industries included:

GICS® Code	GICS® Sub-Industry	Description
30202010	Agricultural Products	Producers of agricultural products. Includes crop growers, owners of plantations and companies that produce and process foods but do not package and market them. Excludes companies classified in the Forest Products Sub-Industry and those that package and market the food products classified in the Packaged Foods Sub-Industry.
15101030	Fertilizers & Agricultural Chemicals	Producers of fertilizers, pesticides, potash or other agriculture-related chemicals not classified elsewhere.
30202030	Packaged Foods & Meats	Producers of packaged foods including dairy products, fruit juices, meats, poultry, fish and pet foods.
30101020	Food Distributors	Distributors of food products to other companies and not directly to the consumer.



# 3 MAINTAINING MSCI AGRICULTURE & FOOD CHAIN INDEXES

## 3.1 QUARTERLY AND SEMI-ANNUAL INDEX REVIEWS

Coinciding with the quarterly and semi-annual index reviews of the Parent Index, the MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Indexes are rebalanced on the last business day of February, May, August and November.

#### 3.2 ONGOING EVENT RELATED AND GICS® CHANGES

In general, the MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Indexes follow the event maintenance of the corresponding Parent Indexes. Changes in the Parent Index affecting securities in the relevant sub-industries are reflected simultaneously in the MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Indexes. The only exceptions are highlighted below.

## 3.2.1 CORPORATE EVENTS

There will be no early inclusion of new securities to the index, except when the new security results from an event affecting an existing constituent (e.g., spin off, merger). Otherwise, a new addition to the Parent Index outside the regular index reviews will be added to the MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Indexes at the next regularly scheduled index review. For example, an early inclusion to the Parent Index following an IPO in September would only be considered for inclusion to the MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Indexes at the following November semi-annual index review.

Likewise, if a security experiences a GICS® change into the infrastructure sectors due to a corporate event, it will only be considered for inclusion to the MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Indexes during the next regularly scheduled index review.

If a security is deleted from the Parent Index due to a corporate event, it will be removed from the MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Indexes at the effective date of the event. Similarly, if a security experiences a GICS® change out of the infrastructure sectors following a corporate event, it will be removed from the MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Indexes at the effective date of the event.



## 3.2.2 GICS® CHANGES

Regular monthly and annual GICS® reviews may result in the migration of a security's GICS® subindustry into or out of the Agriculture & Food Chain sectors. Newly eligible securities after such a GICS® change will only be considered for inclusion in the MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Indexes during the following regularly scheduled index review. Any existing constituent moving out of the Agriculture & Food Chain sectors will be deleted from the MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Indexes at the effective date of the GICS® change (which is the close of the last business day of the given month).



# APPENDIX I: MSCI AGRICULTURE & FOOD CHAIN SECTOR CAPPED INDEXES

For investors who desire a more balanced sector distribution, a sector capped version of the MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Indexes is also available.

The MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Sector Capped Indexes follow similar index construction rules as the market capitalization weighted indexes except that the weights of the Agricultural Products and of the Fertilizers & Agricultural Chemicals sectors are each fixed at one-third of the index, and that the Food Distributors and Packaged Foods & Meats Sectors have a combined weight of the remaining one-third<sup>1</sup>. Constituent weights within the respective sector are based on free float adjusted market capitalization.

Agriculture & Food Chain Sector	Weight
Agricultural Products	1/3
Fertilizers & Agricultural Chemicals	1/3
Packaged Foods & Meats & Food Distributors (Combined)	1/3

During the regularly scheduled index review, the individual sector weights within the sector capped indexes will be recapped to one-third. The remaining maintenance rules are similar to the market capitalization weighted indexes.

Exhibit 1 provides the sector weight of the MSCI ACWI Agriculture & Food Chain Index, MSCI ACWI Agriculture & Food Chain Sector Capped Index and MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Sector Capped Index following the May 2008 semi-annual index review of the Parent Index.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In the case where a MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Index contains only constituents from two out of the three Agriculture & Food Chain sectors, the sector capped weights will be set at one-half each instead of one-third. If an Index contains only constituents from one out of the three sectors, the sector capped version will not be calculated.



Exhibit 1: Sector Weight of MSCI ACWI Agriculture & Food Chain Index and MSCI ACWI Agriculture & Food Chain Sector Capped Equity Index

Sectors	Weight in MSCI ACWI Agriculture & Food Chain Index	Weight in MSCI ACWI Agriculture & Food Chain Sector Capped Index
Agricultural Products	6.98%	33.33%
Fertilizers & Agricultural Chemicals	29.27%	33.33%
Food Distributors	2.52%	1.32%
Packaged Foods & Meats	61.24%	32.02%
Total	100.00%	100.00%

Data as of June 2, 2008



# APPENDIX II: MSCI AGRICULTURE & FOOD CHAIN 10/40 INDEXES

In addition to the free float-adjusted and sector capped market capitalization weighting scheme, a 10/40 version is also made available for investors who are subject to investment constraints imposed by the UCITS III (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities). The UCITS III constrains the weight of any single group entity at 10% of a fund's total assets and the sum of the weights of all group entities representing more than 5% of the fund at 40% of the fund's total assets.

The MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain 10/40 Equity Index follows a systematic approach using an iterative process which minimizes the index turnover and the tracking error to the Parent MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Index. During the regular scheduled index review, the MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain 10/40 Equity Indexes are rebalanced to the Parent Index. The process is run based on the Parent Index's constituent weights to minimize tracking error. The MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain 10/40 Equity Index is also rebalanced on an "as needed" basis in case the constraints specified are breached at the end of any given day. A more detailed MSCI 10/40 Equity Indexes Methodology is available on the MSCI Barra Web site at:

http://www.mscibarra.com/products/indexes/thematic\_and\_strategy/ten\_forty/metho\_dology.html

Exhibit 2 provides the sector weight comparison of the MSCI ACWI Agriculture & Food Chain Index and MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Sector Capped Index.

Exhibit 2: Sector Weight of MSCI ACWI Agriculture & Food Chain Index and MSCI ACWI Agriculture & Food Chain 10/40 Equity Index

Sectors	Weight in MSCI ACWI Agriculture & Food Chain Index	Weight in MSCI ACWI Agriculture & Food Chain 10/40 Index
Agricultural Products	6.98%	8.34%
Fertilizers & Agricultural Chemicals	29.27%	34.98%
Food Distributors	2.52%	3.01%
Packaged Foods & Meats	61.24%	53.67%
Total	100.00%	100.00%

Data as of June 2, 2008



# **APPENDIX III: INDEX PERFORMANCE**

Exhibit 3 provides the annualized index risk and return for the four indexes.

Exhibit 3: Annualized Risk and Return: December 2002 to December 2007

	Return	Risk <sup>2</sup>
MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Index	17.0%	9.2%
MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain 10/40 Index	17.5%	9.3%
MSCI Agriculture & Food Chain Sector Capped Index	31.4%	12.4%
MSCI ACWI Index	16.1%	9.5%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 2}\,{\rm Risk}$  is measured as annualized standard deviation of monthly returns



# **CONTACT US**

#### **AMERICAS**

clientservice@msci.com

Americas	1 888 588 4567 *
Atlanta	+ 1 404 551 3212
Boston	+ 1 617 532 0920
Chicago	+ 1 312 675 0545
Monterrey	+ 52 81 1253 4020
New York	+ 1 212 804 3901
San Francisco	+ 1 415 836 8800
Sao Paulo	+ 55 11 3706 1360
Toronto	+ 1 416 628 1007

# **EUROPE, MIDDLE EAST & AFRICA**

Cape Town	+ 27 21 673 0100
Frankfurt	+ 49 69 133 859 00
Geneva	+ 41 22 817 9777
London	+ 44 20 7618 2222
Milan	+ 39 02 5849 0415
Paris	0800 91 59 17 *

# **ASIA PACIFIC**

China North	10800 852 1032 *
China South	10800 152 1032 *
Hong Kong	+ 852 2844 9333
Mumbai	+ 91 22 6784 9160
Seoul	00798 8521 3392 *
Singapore	800 852 3749 *
Sydney	+ 61 2 9033 9333
Taipei	008 0112 7513 *
Tokyo	+ 81 3 5290 1555

<sup>\* =</sup> toll free

## **ABOUT MSCI**

For more than 40 years, MSCI's research-based indexes and analytics have helped the world's leading investors build and manage better portfolios. Clients rely on our offerings for deeper insights into the drivers of performance and risk in their portfolios, broad asset class coverage and innovative research.

Our line of products and services includes indexes, analytical models, data, real estate benchmarks and ESG research.

MSCI serves 98 of the top 100 largest money managers, according to the most recent P&I ranking.

For more information, visit us at <a href="https://www.msci.com">www.msci.com</a>.



# NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER

This document and all of the information contained in it, including without limitation all text, data, graphs, charts (collectively, the "Information") is the property of MSCI Inc. or its subsidiaries (collectively, "MSCI"), or MSCI's licensors, direct or indirect suppliers or any third party involved in making or compiling any Information (collectively, with MSCI, the "Information Providers") and is provided for informational purposes only. The Information may not be modified, reverse-engineered, reproduced or redisseminated in whole or in part without prior written permission from MSCI.

The Information may not be used to create derivative works or to verify or correct other data or information. For example (but without limitation), the Information may not be used to create indexes, databases, risk models, analytics, software, or in connection with the issuing, offering, sponsoring, managing or marketing of any securities, portfolios, financial products or other investment vehicles utilizing or based on, linked to, tracking or otherwise derived from the Information or any other MSCI data. information. products or services.

The user of the Information assumes the entire risk of any use it may make or permit to be made of the Information. NONE OF THE INFORMATION PROVIDERS MAKES ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES OR REPRESENTATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE INFORMATION (OR THE RESULTS TO BE OBTAINED BY THE USE THEREOF), AND TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, EACH INFORMATION PROVIDER EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES (INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF ORIGINALITY, ACCURACY, TIMELINESS, NON-INFRINGEMENT, COMPLETENESS, MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE) WITH RESPECT TO ANY OF THE INFORMATION

Without limiting any of the foregoing and to the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, in no event shall any Information Provider have any liability regarding any of the Information for any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential (including lost profits) or any other damages even if notified of the possibility of such damages. The foregoing shall not exclude or limit any liability that may not by applicable law be excluded or limited, including without limitation (as applicable), any liability for death or personal injury to the extent that such injury results from the negligence or willful default of itself, its servants, agents or sub-contractors.

Information containing any historical information, data or analysis should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of any future performance, analysis, forecast or prediction. Past performance does not guarantee future results.

The Information should not be relied on and is not a substitute for the skill, judgment and experience of the user, its management, employees, advisors and/or clients when making investment and other business decisions. All Information is impersonal and not tailored to the needs of any person, entity or group of persons.

None of the Information constitutes an offer to sell (or a solicitation of an offer to buy), any security, financial product or other investment vehicle or any trading strategy.

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Exposure to an asset class or trading strategy or other category represented by an index is only available through third party investable instruments (if any) based on that index. MSCI does not issue, sponsor, endorse, market, offer, review or otherwise express any opinion regarding any fund, ETF, derivative or other security, investment, financial product or trading strategy that is based on, linked to or seeks to provide an investment return related to the performance of any MSCI index (collectively, "Index Linked Investments"). MSCI makes no assurance that any Index Linked Investments will accurately track index performance or provide positive investment returns. MSCI inc. is not an investment adviser or fiduciary and MSCI makes no representation regarding the advisability of investing in any Index Linked Investments.

Index returns do not represent the results of actual trading of investible assets/securities. MSCI maintains and calculates indexes, but does not manage actual assets. Index returns do not reflect payment of any sales charges or fees an investor may pay to purchase the securities underlying the index or Index Linked Investments. The imposition of these fees and charges would cause the performance of an Index Linked Investment to be different than the MSCI index performance.

The Information may contain back tested data. Back-tested performance is not actual performance, but is hypothetical. There are frequently material differences between back tested performance results and actual results subsequently achieved by any investment strategy.

Constituents of MSCI equity indexes are listed companies, which are included in or excluded from the indexes according to the application of the relevant index methodologies. Accordingly, constituents in MSCI equity indexes may include MSCI Inc., clients of MSCI or suppliers to MSCI. Inclusion of a security within an MSCI index is not a recommendation by MSCI to buy, sell, or hold such security, nor is it considered to be investment advice.

Data and information produced by various affiliates of MSCI Inc., including MSCI ESG Research Inc. and Barra LLC, may be used in calculating certain MSCI indexes. More information can be found in the relevant index methodologies on www.msci.com.

MSCI receives compensation in connection with licensing its indexes to third parties. MSCI Inc.'s revenue includes fees based on assets in Index Linked Investments. Information can be found in MSCI Inc.'s company filings on the Investor Relations section of www.msci.com.

MSCI ESG Research Inc. is a Registered Investment Adviser under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 and a subsidiary of MSCI Inc. Except with respect to any applicable products or services from MSCI ESG Research, neither MSCI nor any of its products or services recommends, endorses, approves or otherwise expresses any opinion regarding any issuer, securities, financial products or instruments or trading strategies and MSCI's products or services are not intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such. Issuers mentioned or included in any MSCI ESG Research materials may include MSCI Inc., clients of MSCI or suppliers to MSCI, and may also purchase research or other products or services from MSCI ESG Research. MSCI ESG Research materials, including materials utilized in any MSCI ESG Indexes or other products, have not been submitted to, nor received approval from, the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or any other regulatory body.

Any use of or access to products, services or information of MSCI requires a license from MSCI. MSCI, Barra, RiskMetrics, IPD, FEA, InvestorForce, and other MSCI brands and product names are the trademarks, service marks, or registered trademarks of MSCI or its subsidiaries in the United States and other jurisdictions. The Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) was developed by and is the exclusive property of MSCI and Standard & Poor's. "Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS)" is a service mark of MSCI and Standard & Poor's.