

# MSCI FRONTIER EMERGING MARKETS INDEX METHODOLOGY

**November 2013** 



# **CONTENTS**

Introduction	3
Constructing the MSCI Frontier Emerging Markets Index	3
Maintaining the MSCI Frontier Emerging Markets Index	3
Emerging Markets Annual Eligibility Review	. 4
Ongoing Inclusion of Frontier Markets	. 4
Country Migration	. 4
List of Eligible Countries	. 5
Announcement Policy	5



### **INTRODUCTION**

The MSCI Frontier Emerging Markets Index is a free float-adjusted market capitalization index designed to serve as a benchmark covering all countries from the MSCI Frontier Markets Index and the lower size spectrum of the MSCI Emerging Markets Index.

### CONSTRUCTING THE MSCI FRONTIER EMERGING MARKETS INDEX

The MSCI Frontier Emerging Markets Index is constructed by aggregating all the country indexes in the MSCI Frontier Markets Index and some selected country indexes in the MSCI Emerging Markets Indexes.

At initial construction, Emerging Markets countries are included in the MSCI Frontier Emerging Markets Index if:

- The country's weight in the MSCI All Countries World Index (ACWI) is below 10bp;
   and
  - The country's GNI per capita is lower than the average GNI per capita of countries classified in the upper middle income category as defined by the World Bank.

### MAINTAINING THE MSCI FRONTIER EMERGING MARKETS INDEX

The changes in the country composition of the MSCI Frontier Emerging Markets Index may result from:

- Emerging Markets Annual Eligibility Review, which coincides with November Semi-Annual Index Reviews;
- Ongoing inclusion of new countries to the MSCI Frontier Markets Indexes, which
  may take place during November or May Semi-Annual Index Reviews;
- Country migration between the MSCI Emerging Markets Index and the MSCI Frontier Markets Index, which may take place during November or May Semi-Annual Index Reviews;

Country deletion from the MSCI Emerging Markets Index or Frontier Markets Index, not resulting from the migration.



### **EMERGING MARKETS ANNUAL ELIGIBILITY REVIEW**

The Emerging Markets country composition of the MSCI Frontier Emerging Markets Index is reviewed once a year at the November Semi-Annual Index Review. The Annual Eligibility Review is based on the latest GNI per capita statistics and the country weights in the MSCI ACWI Index.

During the Annual Eligibility Reviews an Emerging Market country is added if:

• The country's weight in the MSCI ACWI Index has been below 10bp for at least 3 consecutive years or below 5bp for at least 2 consecutive years;

and

 The country's GNI per capita is lower than the threshold for the upper middle income categories of the World Bank.

During Annual Eligibility Review an Emerging Market country is deleted if:

• The country's weight in the MSCI ACWI Index has been above 15bp for at least 3 consecutive years or above 20bp for at least 2 consecutive years;

or

• The country's GNI per capita is greater than the threshold for the high-income categories of the World Bank.

### **ONGOING INCLUSION OF FRONTIER MARKETS**

The new countries included in the MSCI Frontier Markets Index will be simultaneously included in the MSCI Frontier Emerging Markets Index. The addition of new countries to the MSCI Frontier Markets may take place during May or November Semi-Annual Index Reviews.

### **COUNTRY MIGRATION**

If a country is reclassified from Frontier Markets to Emerging Markets, the country will be deleted if:

• The country's weight in the MSCI ACWI Index is above 20bp;

or



 The country's GNI per capita is greater than the threshold for the high-income categories of the World Bank.

If a country, which was excluded from the MSCI Frontier Emerging Markets Index is reclassified from Emerging Markets to Frontier Markets, it will be simultaneously included in the MSCI Frontier Emerging Markets Index.

Such migrations between Emerging Markets and Frontier Markets Index may take place during November or May Semi-Annual Index Reviews.

### LIST OF ELIGIBLE COUNTRIES

In addition to the countries from the MSCI Frontier Markets Index the following countries from the MSCI Emerging Markets Index are included in the MSCI Frontier Emerging Markets Index: Egypt, Peru, Philippines and Colombia.

### **ANNOUNCEMENT POLICY**

In order to give sufficient lead-time, the changes resulting from the Emerging Markets Annual Eligibility Review will be announced as part of the August Quarterly Index Review and implemented as part of subsequent November Semi-Annual Index Review.

The potential additions of countries to the MSCI Frontier Markets Index and migrations between the Emerging Markets and Frontier Markets are usually announced at least three months before the implementation.



## **CONTACT US**

### **AMERICAS**

clientservice@msci.com

Americas	1 888 588 4567 *
Atlanta	+ 1 404 551 3212
Boston	+ 1 617 532 0920
Chicago	+ 1 312 675 0545
Monterrey	+ 52 81 1253 4020
New York	+ 1 212 804 3901
San Francisco	+ 1 415 836 8800
Sao Paulo	+ 55 11 3706 1360
Toronto	+ 1 416 628 1007

### **EUROPE, MIDDLE EAST & AFRICA**

Cape Town	+ 27 21 673 0100
Frankfurt	+ 49 69 133 859 00
Geneva	+ 41 22 817 9777
London	+ 44 20 7618 2222
Milan	+ 39 02 5849 0415
Paris	0800 91 59 17 *

### **ASIA PACIFIC**

China North	10800 852 1032 *
China South	10800 152 1032 *
Hong Kong	+ 852 2844 9333
Mumbai	+ 91 22 6784 9160
Seoul	00798 8521 3392 *
Singapore	800 852 3749 *
Sydney	+ 61 2 9033 9333
Taipei	008 0112 7513 *
Tokyo	+ 81 3 5290 1555

<sup>\* =</sup> toll free

### **ABOUT MSCI**

For more than 40 years, MSCI's research-based indexes and analytics have helped the world's leading investors build and manage better portfolios. Clients rely on our offerings for deeper insights into the drivers of performance and risk in their portfolios, broad asset class coverage and innovative research.

Our line of products and services includes indexes, analytical models, data, real estate benchmarks and ESG research.

MSCI serves 98 of the top 100 largest money managers, according to the most recent P&I ranking.

For more information, visit us at www.msci.com.



# NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER

This document and all of the information contained in it, including without limitation all text, data, graphs, charts (collectively, the "Information") is the property of MSCI inc. or its subsidiaries (collectively, "MSCI"), or MSCI's licensors, direct or indirect suppliers or any third party involved in making or compiling any Information (collectively, with MSCI, the "Information Providers") and is provided for informational purposes only. The Information may not be modified, reverse-engineered, reproduced or redisseminated in whole or in part without prior written permission from MSCI.

The Information may not be used to create derivative works or to verify or correct other data or information. For example (but without limitation), the Information may not be used to create indexes, databases, risk models, analytics, software, or in connection with the issuing, offering, sponsoring, managing or marketing of any securities, portfolios, financial products or other investment vehicles utilizing or based on, linked to, tracking or otherwise derived from the Information or any other MSCI data, information, products or services.

The user of the Information assumes the entire risk of any use it may make or permit to be made of the Information. NONE OF THE INFORMATION PROVIDERS MAKES ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES OR REPRESENTATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE INFORMATION (OR THE RESULTS TO BE OBTAINED BY THE USE THEREOF), AND TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, EACH INFORMATION PROVIDER EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES (INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF ORIGINALITY, ACCURACY, TIMELINESS, NON-INFRINGEMENT, COMPLETENESS, MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE) WITH RESPECT TO ANY OF THE INFORMATION.

Without limiting any of the foregoing and to the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, in no event shall any Information Provider have any liability regarding any of the Information for any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential (including lost profits) or any other damages even if notified of the possibility of such damages. The foregoing shall not exclude or limit any liability that may not by applicable law be excluded or limited, including without limitation (as applicable), any liability for death or personal injury to the extent that such injury results from the negligence or willful default of itself, its servants, agents or sub-contractors.

Information containing any historical information, data or analysis should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of any future performance, analysis, forecast or prediction. Past performance does not guarantee future results.

The Information should not be relied on and is not a substitute for the skill, judgment and experience of the user, its management, employees, advisors and/or clients when making investment and other business decisions. All Information is impersonal and not tailored to the needs of any person, entity or group of persons.

None of the Information constitutes an offer to sell (or a solicitation of an offer to buy), any security, financial product or other investment vehicle or any trading strategy.

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Exposure to an asset class or trading strategy or other category represented by an index is only available through third party investable instruments (if any) based on that index. MSCI does not issue, sponsor, endorse, market, offer, review or otherwise express any opinion regarding any fund, ETF, derivative or other security, investment, financial product or trading strategy that is based on, linked to or seeks to provide an investment return related to the performance of any MSCI index (collectively, "Index Linked Investments"). MSCI makes no assurance that any Index Linked Investments will accurately track index performance or provide positive investment returns. MSCI Inc. is not an investment adviser or fiduciary and MSCI makes no representation regarding the advisability of investing in any Index Linked Investments.

Index returns do not represent the results of actual trading of investible assets/securities. MSCI maintains and calculates indexes, but does not manage actual assets. Index returns do not reflect payment of any sales charges or fees an investor may pay to purchase the securities underlying the index or Index Linked Investments. The imposition of these fees and charges would cause the performance of an Index Linked Investment to be different than the MSCI index performance.

The Information may contain back tested data. Back-tested performance is not actual performance, but is hypothetical. There are frequently material differences between back tested performance results and actual results subsequently achieved by any investment strategy.

Constituents of MSCI equity indexes are listed companies, which are included in or excluded from the indexes according to the application of the relevant index methodologies. Accordingly, constituents in MSCI equity indexes may include MSCI Inc., clients of MSCI or suppliers to MSCI. Inclusion of a security within an MSCI index is not a recommendation by MSCI to buy, sell, or hold such security, nor is it considered to be investment advice.

Data and information produced by various affiliates of MSCI Inc., including MSCI ESG Research Inc. and Barra LLC, may be used in calculating certain MSCI indexes. More information can be found in the relevant index methodologies on www.msci.com.

MSCI receives compensation in connection with licensing its indexes to third parties. MSCI Inc.'s revenue includes fees based on assets in Index Linked Investments. Information can be found in MSCI Inc.'s company filings on the Investor Relations section of www.msci.com.

MSCI ESG Research Inc. is a Registered Investment Adviser under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 and a subsidiary of MSCI Inc. Except with respect to any applicable products or services from MSCI ESG Research, neither MSCI nor any of its products or services recommends, endorses, approves or otherwise expresses any opinion regarding any issuer, securities, financial products or instruments or trading strategies and MSCI's products or services are not intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such. Issuers mentioned or included in any MSCI ESG Research materials may include MSCI Inc., clients of MSCI or suppliers to MSCI, and may also purchase research or other products or services from MSCI ESG Research. MSCI ESG Research materials, including materials utilized in any MSCI ESG Indexes or other products, have not been submitted to, nor received approval from, the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or any other regulatory body.

Any use of or access to products, services or information of MSCI requires a license from MSCI. MSCI, Barra, RiskMetrics, IPD, FEA, InvestorForce, and other MSCI brands and product names are the trademarks, service marks, or registered trademarks of MSCI or its subsidiaries in the United States and other jurisdictions. The Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) was developed by and is the exclusive property of MSCI and Standard & Poor's. "Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS)" is a service mark of MSCI and Standard & Poor's.