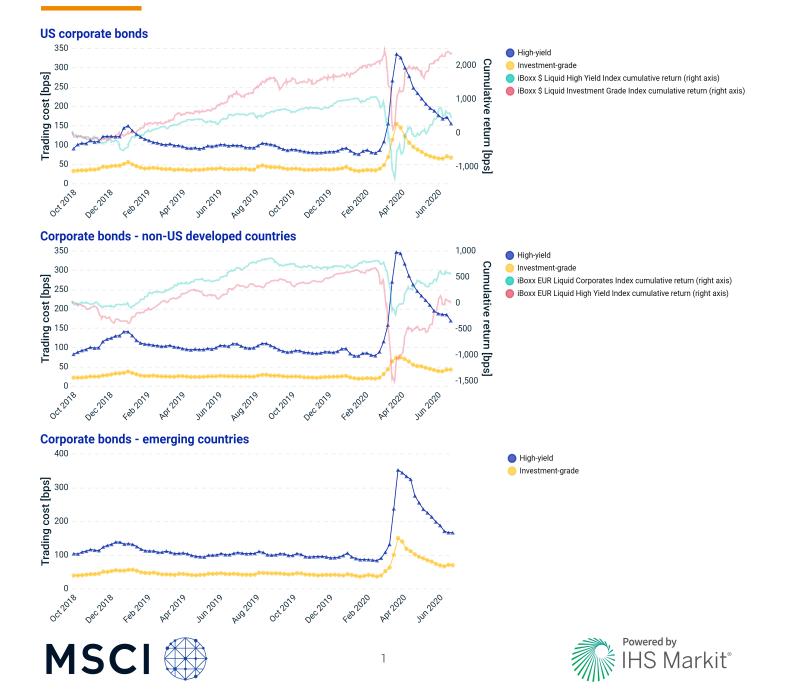
Data through June 25, 2020

Weekly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators during the COVID-19 global crisis

#### Cost of forced selling of USD 10 million

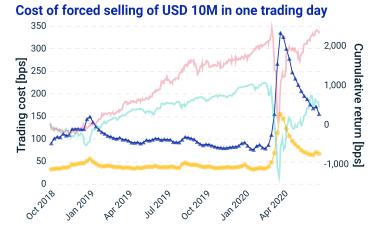
- Transaction costs for U.S. corporate bonds have decreased over the past week. A significant reduction was observed for high-yield bonds while investment-grade bonds saw a minor decrease.
- In other developed countries, the transaction costs of high-yield bonds saw a marked decrease. However, no improvement was observed for investment-grade corporate bonds.
- Transaction costs have not changed for emerging markets corporate bonds over the past week.
- The dispersion of quoted prices has decreased across all markets, with a more marked improvement observed for high-yield bonds.



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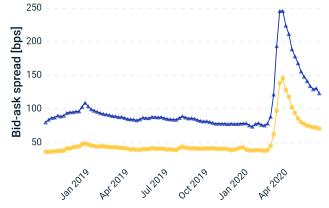
#### **US corporate bonds**



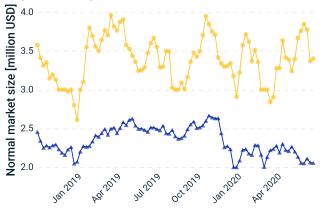
### High-yield Investment-grade

- iBoxx \$ Liquid High Yield Index cumulative return (right axis)
- iBoxx \$ Liquid Investment Grade Index cumulative return (right axis)

**Bid-ask spread** 

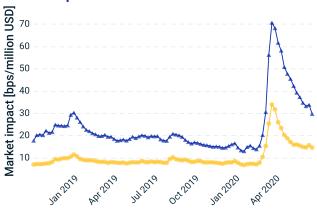


Depth at best price

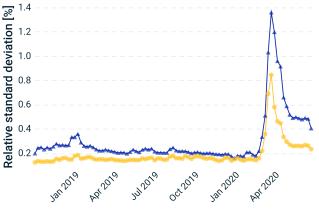








**Quoted price uncertainty** 

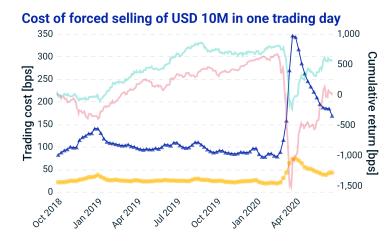




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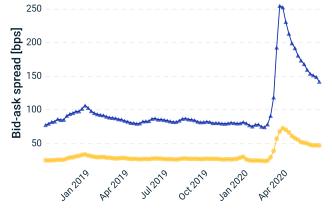
#### **Corporate bonds - non-US developed countries**



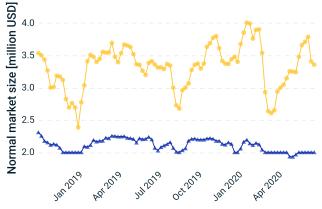
### High-yield

- Investment-grade
- iBoxx EUR Liquid Corporates Index cumulative return (right axis)
- 🛑 iBoxx EUR Liquid High Yield Index cumulative return (right axis)

**Bid-ask spread** 

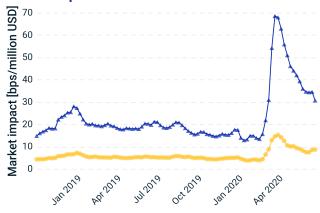




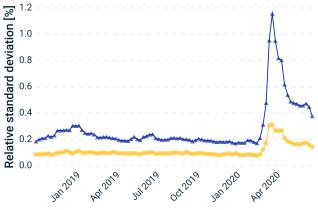








**Quoted price uncertainty** 

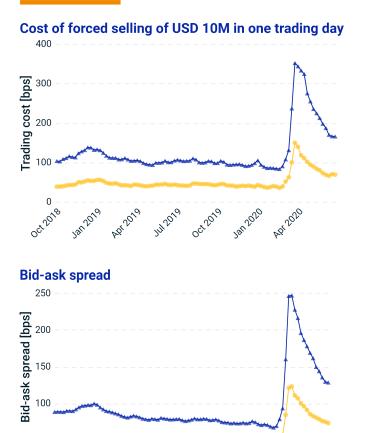




Data through June 25, 2020

Weekly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators during the COVID-19 global crisis

#### **Corporate bonds - emerging countries**





Jan 2019

APT 2019

JU12019

0ct 2019

Jan 2020

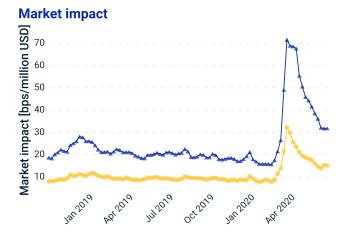
APT 2020

50

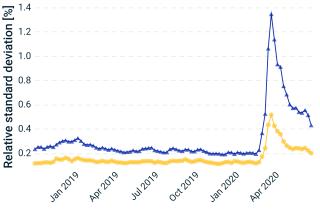








**Quoted price uncertainty** 



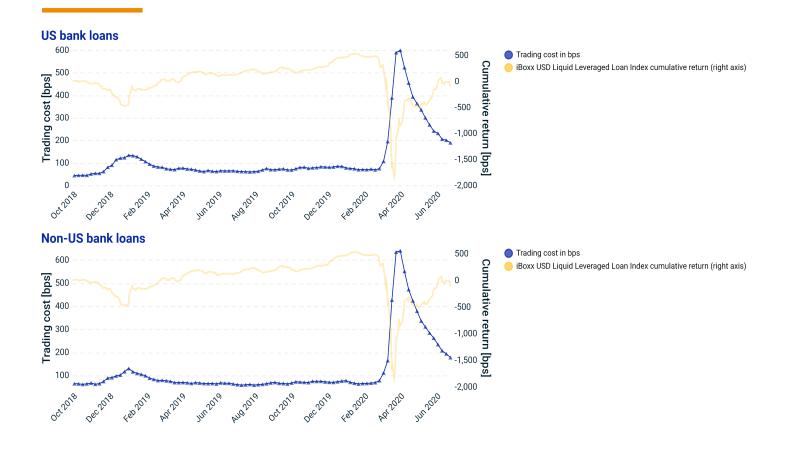


Data through June 25, 2020

Weekly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators during the COVID-19 global crisis

#### Cost of forced selling of USD 10 million

- Transaction costs have decreased for bank loans across all regions.
- The bid-ask spreads and market impact are both still significantly higher than before the COVID-19 crisis.
- The quoted-price uncertainty has continued to decrease, indicating further improvement in market efficiency.







Data through June 25, 2020

Weekly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators during the COVID-19 global crisis

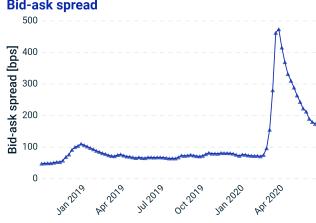
#### **US bank loans**



Trading cost in bps

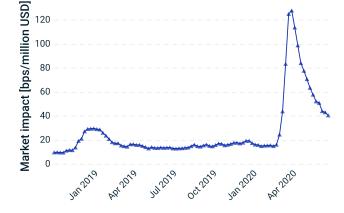
Market impact

😑 iBoxx USD Liquid Leveraged Loan Index cumulative return (right axis)

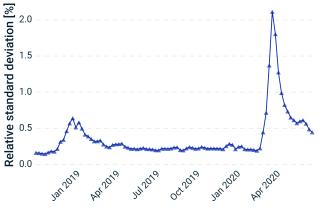








**Quoted price uncertainty** 



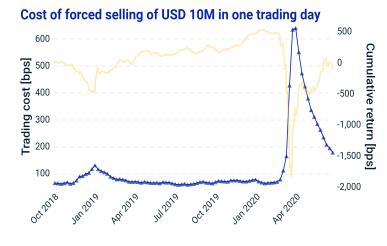




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#### **Non-US bank loans**

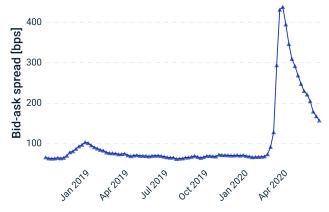


🔵 Trading cost in bps

Market impact

iBoxx USD Liquid Leveraged Loan Index cumulative return (right axis)

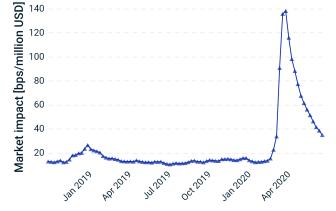
#### **Bid-ask spread**



Depth at best price

**MSCI** 





#### **Quoted price uncertainty**



