

MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index (USD)

The MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index is a representative and more easily replicable alternative to its broader parent index, the MSCI Frontier Markets IMI. The MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index includes approximately 100 of the largest and most liquid constituents of the parent index.

CUMULATIVE INDEX PERFORMANCE – GROSS RETURNS (USD) (NOV 2010 – AUG 2021)



ANNUAL PERFORMANCE (%)

Year	MSCI Frontier Markets 100	MSCI Frontier Markets IMI
2020	2.19	2.37
2019	19.16	14.10
2018	-16.78	-16.38
2017	35.31	30.32
2016	7.34	6.04
2015	-13.41	-12.64
2014	5.34	7.19
2013	26.33	27.62
2012	8.60	8.75
2011	-18.63	-20.64

INDEX PERFORMANCE – GROSS RETURNS (%) (AUG 31, 2021)

	1 Mo	3 Mo	1 Yr	YTD	ANNUALIZED				Since Nov 30, 2010
					3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Nov 30, 2010	
MSCI Frontier Markets 100	3.33	6.60	36.92	21.18	11.94	11.88	7.60	6.20	
MSCI Frontier Markets IMI	3.42	6.18	35.64	20.08	10.00	9.86	6.86	5.27	

FUNDAMENTALS (AUG 31, 2021)

Div Yld (%)	P/E	P/E Fwd	P/BV
2.82	15.24	na	1.94
2.64	16.00	na	1.84

INDEX RISK AND RETURN CHARACTERISTICS (AUG 31, 2021)

	Turnover (%) ¹	ANNUALIZED STD DEV (%) ²			SHARPE RATIO ^{2,3}			Since Nov 30, 2010	MAXIMUM DRAWDOWN	
		3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr		(%)	Period YYYY-MM-DD
MSCI Frontier Markets 100	14.74	17.43	15.56	14.04	0.67	0.72	0.54	0.45	33.98	2018-01-22–2020-03-23
MSCI Frontier Markets IMI	49.34	16.83	14.78	13.01	0.58	0.63	0.52	0.41	35.49	2018-01-26–2020-03-23

¹ Last 12 months

² Based on monthly gross returns data

³ Based on ICE LIBOR 1M

* Frontier Markets countries include: Bahrain, Bangladesh, Burkina Faso, Benin, Croatia, Estonia, Guinea-Bissau, Iceland, Ivory Coast, Jordan, Kenya, Lithuania, Kazakhstan, Mauritius, Mali, Morocco, Niger, Nigeria, Oman, Romania, Serbia, Senegal, Slovenia, Sri Lanka, Togo, Tunisia and Vietnam.

The MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index was launched on Apr 11, 2012. Data prior to the launch date is back-tested data (i.e. calculations of how the index might have performed over that time period had the index existed). There are frequently material differences between back-tested performance and actual results. Past performance – whether actual or back-tested – is no indication or guarantee of future performance.

INDEX CHARACTERISTICS

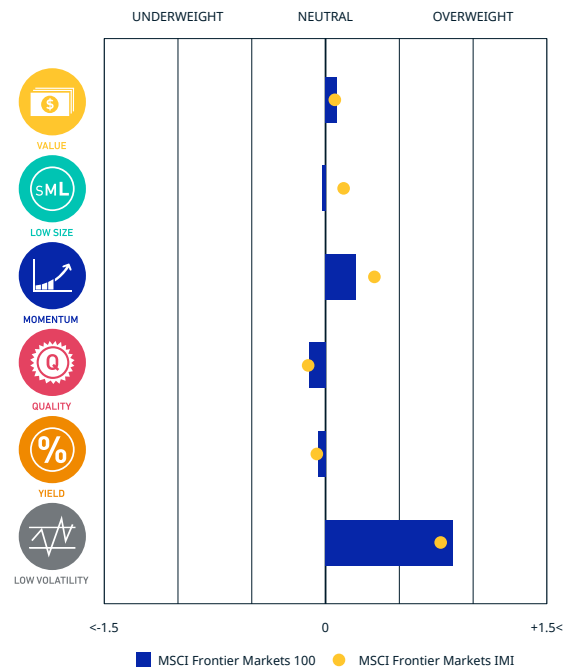
MSCI Frontier Markets 100	
Number of Constituents	132
Mkt Cap (USD Millions)	
Index	150,479.52
Largest	9,106.27
Smallest	100.33
Average	1,140.00
Median	516.10

TOP 10 CONSTITUENTS

	Country	Float Adj Mkt Cap (USD Billions)	Index Wt. (%)	Sector
AHLI UNITED BANK (KW)	BH	9.11	6.05	Financials
SAFARICOM	KE	7.78	5.17	Comm Svcs
NATIONAL BANK OF KUWAIT	KW	6.76	4.49	Financials
BANCA TRANSILVANIA	RO	5.43	3.61	Financials
HOA PHAT GROUP JSC	VN	5.18	3.44	Materials
MAROC TELECOM	MA	4.89	3.25	Comm Svcs
KUWAIT FINANCE HOUSE	KW	3.98	2.64	Financials
ATTIJARIWABA BANK	MA	3.77	2.50	Financials
VINGROUP JSC	VN	3.77	2.50	Real Estate
KAZATOMPROM GDR	KZ	3.12	2.08	Energy
Total		53.79	35.75	

FACTORS - KEY EXPOSURES THAT DRIVE RISK AND RETURN

MSCI FACTOR BOX



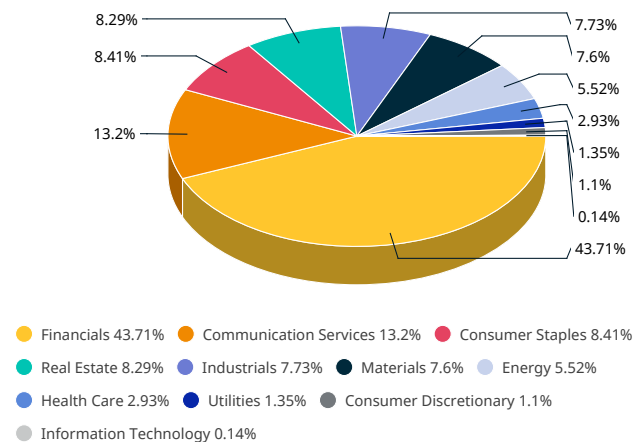
MSCI FaCS

- VALUE**
Relatively Inexpensive Stocks
- LOW SIZE**
Smaller Companies
- MOMENTUM**
Rising Stocks
- QUALITY**
Sound Balance Sheet Stocks
- YIELD**
Cash Flow Paid Out
- LOW VOLATILITY**
Lower Risk Stocks

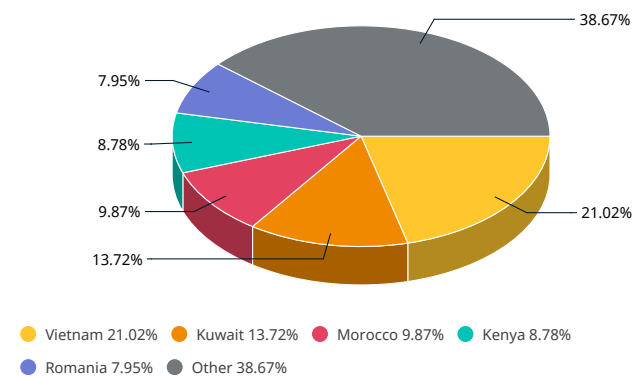
MSCI FaCS provides absolute factor exposures relative to a broad global index - MSCI ACWI IMI.

Neutral factor exposure (FaCS = 0) represents MSCI ACWI IMI.

SECTOR WEIGHTS



COUNTRY WEIGHTS



INDEX METHODOLOGY

The selection universe for the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index is based on the constituent securities of the broad MSCI Frontier Markets Investable Market Index (IMI). To enhance tradability, the index [methodology](#) applies security filters to exclude securities with either low free float-adjusted market capitalization, a 12-month Annual Traded Value Ratio (ATVR) under 10% or low foreign room. In order to avoid excessive country concentration, the maximum cumulative weight of the two largest countries in the index is set to 40%. The index is reviewed semi-annually—in May and November—with the objectives of reflecting changes in the underlying equity markets in a timely manner, while limiting undue index turnover. During index reviews, the number of constituents in the index is allowed to fluctuate between 85 and 115.

FACTOR BOX AND FaCS METHODOLOGY

MSCI FaCS is a standard method ([MSCI FaCS Methodology](#)) for evaluating and reporting the Factor characteristics of equity portfolios. MSCI FaCS consists of Factor Groups (e.g. Value, Size, Momentum, Quality, Yield, and Volatility) that have been extensively documented in academic literature and validated by MSCI Research as key drivers of risk and return in equity portfolios. These Factor Groups are constructed by aggregating 16 factors (e.g. Book-to-Price, Earnings/Dividend Yields, LT Reversal, Leverage, Earnings Variability/Quality, Beta) from the latest Barra global equity factor risk model, GEMLT, designed to make fund comparisons transparent and intuitive for use. The MSCI Factor Box, which is powered by MSCI FaCS, provides a visualization designed to easily compare absolute exposures of funds/indexes and their benchmarks along 6 Factor Groups that have historically demonstrated excess market returns over the long run.

ABOUT MSCI

MSCI is a leading provider of critical decision support tools and services for the global investment community. With over 45 years of expertise in research, data and technology, we power better investment decisions by enabling clients to understand and analyze key drivers of risk and return and confidently build more effective portfolios. We create industry-leading research-enhanced solutions that clients use to gain insight into and improve transparency across the investment process. To learn more, please visit www.msci.com.

The information contained herein (the "Information") may not be reproduced or disseminated in whole or in part without prior written permission from MSCI. The Information may not be used to verify or correct other data, to create indexes, risk models, or analytics, or in connection with issuing, offering, sponsoring, managing or marketing any securities, portfolios, financial products or other investment vehicles. Historical data and analysis should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of any future performance, analysis, forecast or prediction. None of the Information or MSCI index or other product or service constitutes an offer to buy or sell, or a promotion or recommendation of, any security, financial instrument or product or trading strategy. Further, none of the Information or any MSCI index is intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such. The Information is provided "as is" and the user of the Information assumes the entire risk of any use it may make or permit to be made of the Information. NONE OF MSCI INC. OR ANY OF ITS SUBSIDIARIES OR ITS OR THEIR DIRECT OR INDIRECT SUPPLIERS OR ANY THIRD PARTY INVOLVED IN THE MAKING OR COMPILING OF THE INFORMATION (EACH, AN "MSCI PARTY") MAKES ANY WARRANTIES OR REPRESENTATIONS AND, TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW, EACH MSCI PARTY HEREBY EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. WITHOUT LIMITING ANY OF THE FOREGOING AND TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW, IN NO EVENT SHALL ANY OF THE MSCI PARTIES HAVE ANY LIABILITY REGARDING ANY OF THE INFORMATION FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, SPECIAL, PUNITIVE, CONSEQUENTIAL (INCLUDING LOST PROFITS) OR ANY OTHER DAMAGES EVEN IF NOTIFIED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES. The foregoing shall not exclude or limit any liability that may not by applicable law be excluded or limited.

© 2021 MSCI Inc. All rights reserved.