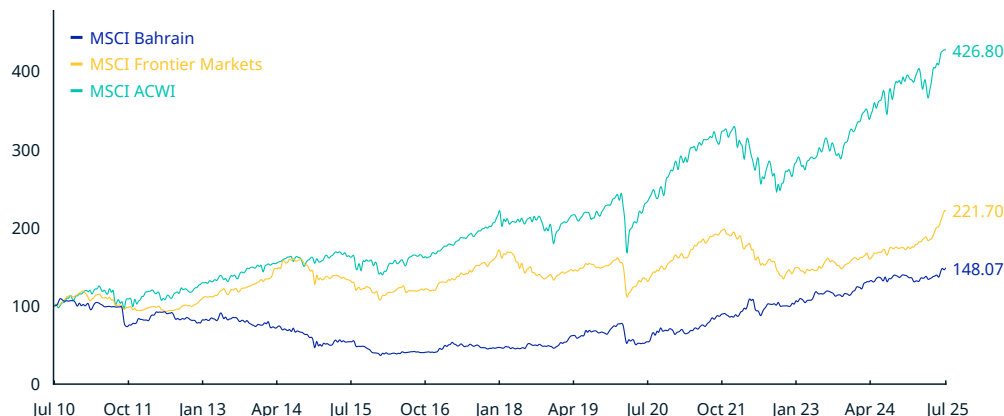


MSCI Bahrain Index (USD)

The MSCI Bahrain Index is designed to measure the performance of the large and mid cap segments of the Bahrain market. With 5 constituents, the index covers approximately 85% of the Bahrain equity universe.

For a complete description of the index methodology, please see [Index methodology - MSCI](#).

CUMULATIVE INDEX PERFORMANCE – NET RETURNS (USD) (JUL 2010 – JUL 2025)



ANNUAL PERFORMANCE (%)

Year	MSCI Bahrain	MSCI Frontier Markets	MSCI ACWI
2024	17.44	9.42	17.49
2023	11.29	11.63	22.20
2022	20.08	-26.34	-18.36
2021	28.46	19.73	18.54
2020	-9.63	1.43	16.25
2019	60.97	17.99	26.60
2018	0.82	-16.41	-9.41
2017	11.88	31.86	23.97
2016	2.36	2.66	7.86
2015	-21.33	-14.46	-2.36
2014	-32.96	6.84	4.16
2013	-4.42	25.89	22.80
2012	-3.81	8.85	16.13
2011	-20.11	-18.73	-7.35

INDEX PERFORMANCE – NET RETURNS (%) (JUL 31, 2025)

					ANNUALIZED			
	1 Mo	3 Mo	1 Yr	YTD	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since May 31, 2005
MSCI Bahrain	3.41	8.94	8.26	9.24	13.32	22.41	10.59	-4.55
MSCI Frontier Markets	6.81	20.12	29.93	28.13	12.76	10.85	5.45	3.50
MSCI ACWI	1.36	11.99	15.87	11.54	15.25	12.79	10.05	8.24

FUNDAMENTALS (JUL 31, 2025)

Div Yld (%)	P/E	P/E Fwd	P/BV
4.89	10.88	na	1.36
3.72	11.81	na	1.74
1.78	22.44	18.88	3.37

INDEX RISK AND RETURN CHARACTERISTICS (JUL 31, 2025)

	Turnover (%) ¹	ANNUALIZED STD DEV (%) ²			SHARPE RATIO ^{2,3}				MAXIMUM DRAWDOWN	
		3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since May 31, 2005	(%)	Period YYYY-MM-DD
MSCI Bahrain	1.48	9.97	16.55	18.48	0.85	1.13	0.53	-0.19	92.36	2008-04-02–2016-01-25
MSCI Frontier Markets	7.77	12.81	12.87	14.19	0.65	0.65	0.30	0.18	67.47	2008-01-15–2009-03-03
MSCI ACWI	2.54	14.39	15.25	14.91	0.74	0.68	0.58	0.47	58.38	2007-10-31–2009-03-09

¹ Last 12 months

² Based on monthly net returns data

³ Based on NY FED Overnight SOFR from Sep 1 2021 & on ICE LIBOR 1M prior that date

The MSCI Bahrain Index was launched on Jan 23, 2006. Data prior to the launch date is back-tested test (i.e. calculations of how the index might have performed over that time period had the index existed). There are frequently material differences between back-tested performance and actual results. Past performance – whether actual or back-tested – is no indication or guarantee of future performance.

INDEX CHARACTERISTICS

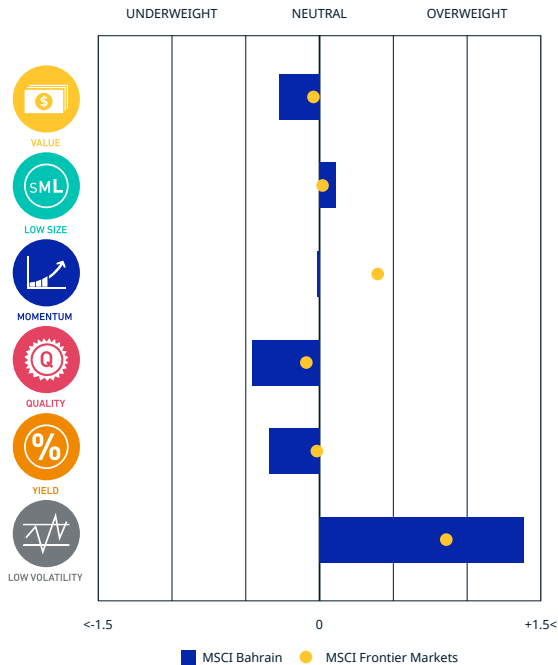
MSCI Bahrain	
Number of Constituents	5
Mkt Cap (USD Millions)	
Index	3,165.51
Largest	909.28
Smallest	357.07
Average	633.10
Median	610.75

TOP 5 CONSTITUENTS

	Float Adj Mkt Cap (USD Billions)	Index Wt. (%)	Sector
GULF FINANCE HOUSE	0.91	28.72	Financials
AL-SALAM BANK	0.73	23.18	Financials
BBK	0.61	19.29	Financials
BEYON	0.55	17.53	Comm Srvcs
ALUMINIUM BAHRAIN	0.36	11.28	Materials
Total	3.17	100.00	

FACTORS - KEY EXPOSURES THAT DRIVE RISK AND RETURN

MSCI FACTOR BOX



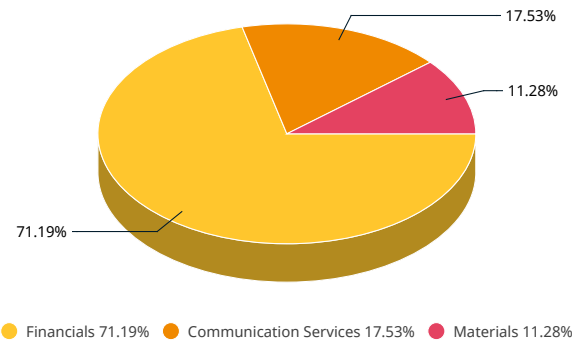
MSCI FaCS

- VALUE**
Relatively Inexpensive Stocks
- LOW SIZE**
Smaller Companies
- MOMENTUM**
Rising Stocks
- QUALITY**
Sound Balance Sheet Stocks
- YIELD**
Cash Flow Paid Out
- LOW VOLATILITY**
Lower Risk Stocks

MSCI FaCS provides absolute factor exposures relative to a broad global index - MSCI ACWI IMI.

Neutral factor exposure (FaCS = 0) represents MSCI ACWI IMI.

SECTOR WEIGHTS



MSCI FACTOR BOX AND FaCS FRAMEWORK (Please refer to complete description of the MSCI FaCS methodology [here](#))

MSCI FaCS is a standard method for evaluating and reporting the Factor characteristics of equity portfolios. MSCI FaCS consists of Factor Groups (e.g. Value, Size, Momentum, Quality, Yield, and Volatility) that have been extensively documented in academic literature and validated by MSCI Research as key drivers of risk and return in equity portfolios. These Factor Groups are constructed by aggregating 16 factors (e.g. Book-to-Price, Earnings/Dividend Yields, LT Reversal, Leverage, Earnings Variability/Quality, Beta) from the latest Barra global equity factor risk model, GEMLT, designed to make fund comparisons transparent and intuitive for use. The MSCI Factor Box, which is powered by MSCI FaCS, provides a visualization designed to easily compare absolute exposures of funds/indexes and their benchmarks along 6 Factor Groups that have historically demonstrated excess market returns over the long run.

ABOUT MSCI

MSCI is a leading provider of critical decision support tools and services for the global investment community. With over 50 years of expertise in research, data and technology, we power better investment decisions by enabling clients to understand and analyze key drivers of risk and return and confidently build more effective portfolios. We create industry-leading research-enhanced solutions that clients use to gain insight into and improve transparency across the investment process. To learn more, please visit www.msci.com.

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