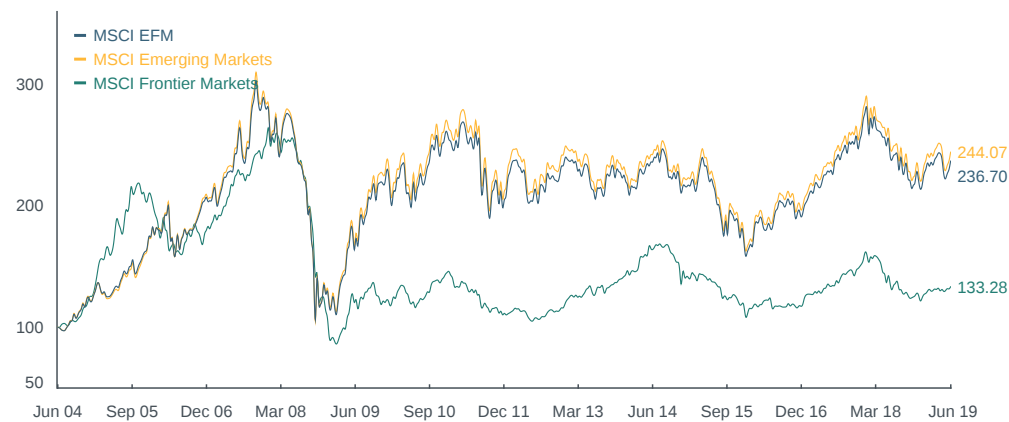


MSCI EMERGING + FRONTIER MARKETS INDEX (USD)

The MSCI Emerging + Frontier Markets (EFM) Index captures large and mid cap representation across 26 Emerging Markets (EM) countries and 28 Frontier Markets (FM) countries*. With 1,289 constituents, the index covers approximately 85% of the free float-adjusted market capitalization in each country.

CUMULATIVE INDEX PERFORMANCE - PRICE RETURNS (USD) (JUN 2004 – JUN 2019)



ANNUAL PERFORMANCE (%)

Year	MSCI EFM	MSCI Emerging Markets	MSCI Frontier Markets
2018	-16.69	-16.63	-19.06
2017	34.18	34.35	27.69
2016	8.34	8.58	-1.28
2015	-16.96	-16.96	-17.32
2014	-4.28	-4.63	2.90
2013	-4.26	-4.98	21.36
2012	14.84	15.15	4.89
2011	-20.47	-20.41	-22.14
2010	16.47	16.36	18.96
2009	71.06	74.50	7.01
2008	-54.44	-54.47	-55.41
2007	36.03	36.46	38.55
2006	26.18	29.18	-10.81
2005	32.63	30.31	71.63

INDEX PERFORMANCE — PRICE RETURNS (%) (JUN 28, 2019)

	1 Mo	3 Mo	1 Yr	YTD	ANNUALIZED			
					3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since May 31, 2002
MSCI EFM	5.62	-0.23	-1.30	9.23	8.07	-0.02	3.25	6.52
MSCI Emerging Markets	5.70	-0.31	-1.37	9.22	8.14	0.08	3.32	6.74
MSCI Frontier Markets	1.72	2.06	0.98	8.41	4.58	-4.19	1.00	4.55

FUNDAMENTALS (JUN 28, 2019)

Div Yld (%)	P/E	P/E Fwd	P/BV
2.78	13.44	na	1.61
2.75	13.46	12.14	1.61
4.31	12.54	na	1.83

INDEX RISK AND RETURN CHARACTERISTICS (JUN 28, 2019)

	Turnover (%) ¹	ANNUALIZED STD DEV (%) ²			SHARPE RATIO ^{2, 3}			Since May 31, 2002	MAXIMUM DRAWDOWN (%)	Period YYYY-MM-DD
		3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr			
MSCI EFM	6.88	13.71	15.56	17.23	0.52	0.01	0.24	0.34	64.85	2007-10-29—2008-10-27
MSCI Emerging Markets	7.11	13.85	15.76	17.52	0.52	0.02	0.24	0.34	66.05	2007-10-29—2008-10-27
MSCI Frontier Markets	22.30	11.13	11.54	12.33	0.32	-0.40	0.09	0.25	68.62	2008-01-15—2009-03-03

¹ Last 12 months ² Based on monthly price returns data ³ Based on ICE LIBOR 1M

* EM countries include: Argentina, Brazil, Chile, China, Colombia, Czech Republic, Egypt, Greece, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, Pakistan, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Qatar, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Taiwan, Thailand, Turkey and United Arab Emirates. FM countries include: Bahrain, Bangladesh, Burkina Faso, Benin, Croatia, Estonia, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Jordan, Kenya, Kuwait, Lebanon, Lithuania, Kazakhstan, Mauritius, Mali, Morocco, Niger, Nigeria, Oman, Romania, Serbia, Senegal, Slovenia, Sri Lanka, Togo, Tunisia and Vietnam.

The MSCI Emerging + Frontier Markets Index was launched on Feb 07, 2008. Data prior to the launch date is back-tested data (i.e. calculations of how the index might have performed over that time period had the index existed). There are frequently material differences between back-tested performance and actual results. Past performance -- whether actual or back-tested -- is no indication or guarantee of future performance.

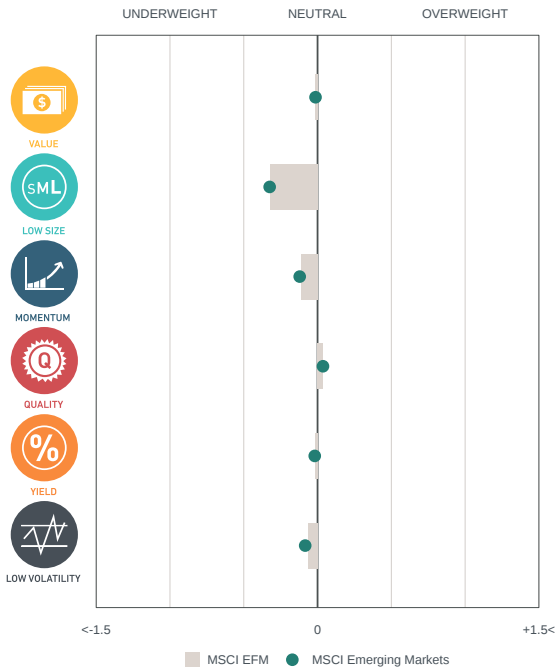
INDEX CHARACTERISTICS

	MSCI EFM
Number of Constituents	1,289
Mkt Cap (USD Millions)	
Index	5,623,477.09
Largest	257,808.79
Smallest	54.94
Average	4,362.67
Median	1,844.24

TOP 10 CONSTITUENTS

	Country	Float Adj Mkt Cap (USD Billions)	Index Wt. (%)	Sector
TENCENT HOLDINGS LI (CN)	CN	257.81	4.58	Comm Srvc
ALIBABA GROUP HLDG ADR	CN	240.96	4.28	Cons Discr
SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS CO	KR	194.40	3.46	Info Tech
TAIWAN SEMICONDUCTOR MFG	TW	189.56	3.37	Info Tech
NASPERS N	ZA	106.37	1.89	Cons Discr
CHINA CONSTRUCTION BK H	CN	82.84	1.47	Financials
PING AN INSURANCE H	CN	67.06	1.19	Financials
CHINA MOBILE	CN	55.94	0.99	Comm Srvc
HOUSING DEV FINANCE CORP	IN	51.93	0.92	Financials
RELIANCE INDUSTRIES	IN	51.78	0.92	Energy
Total		1,298.67	23.09	

FACTORS - KEY EXPOSURES THAT DRIVE RISK AND RETURN MSCI FACTOR BOX



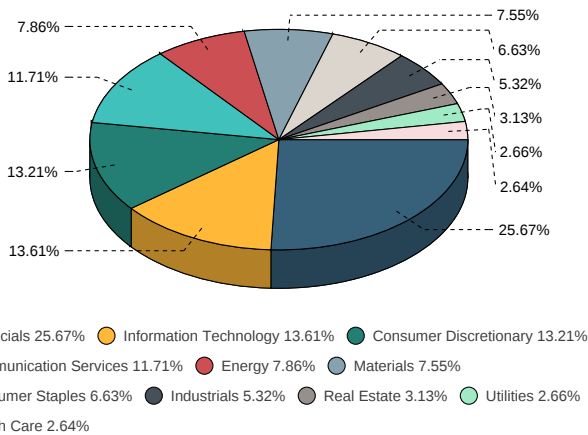
MSCI FaCS

- VALUE**
Relatively Inexpensive Stocks
- LOW SIZE**
Smaller Companies
- MOMENTUM**
Rising Stocks
- QUALITY**
Sound Balance Sheet Stocks
- YIELD**
Cash Flow Paid Out
- LOW VOLATILITY**
Lower Risk Stocks

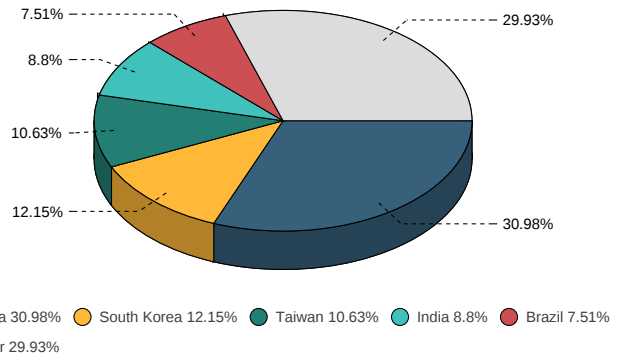
MSCI FaCS provides absolute factor exposures relative to a broad global index - MSCI ACWI IMI.

Neutral factor exposure (FaCS = 0) represents MSCI ACWI IMI.

SECTOR WEIGHTS



COUNTRY WEIGHTS



INDEX METHODOLOGY

The index is based on the [MSCI Global Investable Market Indexes \(GIMI\) Methodology](#) - a comprehensive and consistent approach to index construction that allows for meaningful global views and cross regional comparisons across all market capitalization size, sector and style segments and combinations. This methodology aims to provide exhaustive coverage of the relevant investment opportunity set with a strong emphasis on index liquidity, investability and replicability. The index is reviewed quarterly - in February, May, August and November - with the objective of reflecting change in the underlying equity markets in a timely manner, while limiting undue index turnover. During the May and November semi-annual index reviews, the index is rebalanced and the large and mid capitalization cutoff points are recalculated.

FACTOR BOX AND FaCS METHODOLOGY

MSCI FaCS is a standard method ([MSCI FaCS Methodology](#)) for evaluating and reporting the Factor characteristics of equity portfolios. MSCI FaCS consists of Factor Groups (e.g. Value, Size, Momentum, Quality, Yield, and Volatility) that have been extensively documented in academic literature and validated by MSCI Research as key drivers of risk and return in equity portfolios. These Factor Groups are constructed by aggregating 16 factors (e.g. Book-to-Price, Earnings/Dividend Yields, LT Reversal, Leverage, Earnings Variability/Quality, Beta) from the latest Barra global equity factor risk model, GEMLT, designed to make fund comparisons transparent and intuitive for use. The MSCI Factor Box, which is powered by MSCI FaCS, provides a visualization designed to easily compare absolute exposures of funds/indexes and their benchmarks along 6 Factor Groups that have historically demonstrated excess market returns over the long run.

ABOUT MSCI

MSCI is a leading provider of critical decision support tools and services for the global investment community. With over 45 years of expertise in research, data and technology, we power better investment decisions by enabling clients to understand and analyze key drivers of risk and return and confidently build more effective portfolios. We create industry-leading research-enhanced solutions that clients use to gain insight into and improve transparency across the investment process. To learn more, please visit www.msci.com.

The information contained herein (the "Information") may not be reproduced or disseminated in whole or in part without prior written permission from MSCI. The Information may not be used to verify or correct other data, to create indexes, risk models, or analytics, or in connection with issuing, offering, sponsoring, managing or marketing any securities, portfolios, financial products or other investment vehicles. Historical data and analysis should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of any future performance, analysis, forecast or prediction. None of the Information or MSCI index or other product or service constitutes an offer to buy or sell, or a promotion or recommendation of, any security, financial instrument or product or trading strategy. Further, none of the Information or any MSCI index is intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such. The Information is provided "as is" and the user of the Information assumes the entire risk of any use it may make or permit to be made of the Information. NONE OF MSCI INC. OR ANY OF ITS SUBSIDIARIES OR ITS OR THEIR DIRECT OR INDIRECT SUPPLIERS OR ANY THIRD PARTY INVOLVED IN THE MAKING OR COMPILING OF THE INFORMATION (EACH, AN "MSCI PARTY") MAKES ANY WARRANTIES OR REPRESENTATIONS AND, TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW, EACH MSCI PARTY HEREBY EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. WITHOUT LIMITING ANY OF THE FOREGOING AND TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW, IN NO EVENT SHALL ANY OF THE MSCI PARTIES HAVE ANY LIABILITY REGARDING ANY OF THE INFORMATION FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, SPECIAL, PUNITIVE, CONSEQUENTIAL (INCLUDING LOST PROFITS) OR ANY OTHER DAMAGES EVEN IF NOTIFIED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES. The foregoing shall not exclude or limit any liability that may not by applicable law be excluded or limited.

© 2019 MSCI Inc. All rights reserved.