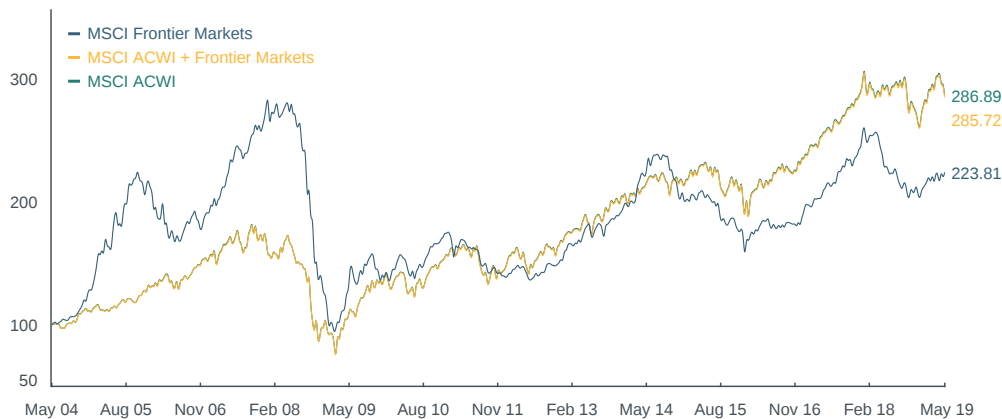


MSCI FRONTIER MARKETS INDEX (USD)

The MSCI Frontier Markets Index captures large and mid cap representation across 28 Frontier Markets (FM) countries*. The index includes 95 constituents, covering about 85% of the free float-adjusted market capitalization in each country.

CUMULATIVE INDEX PERFORMANCE - GROSS RETURNS (USD) (MAY 2004 – MAY 2019)



ANNUAL PERFORMANCE (%)

Year	MSCI Frontier Markets	MSCI ACWI + Frontier Markets	MSCI ACWI
2018	-16.20	-8.95	-8.93
2017	32.32	24.64	24.62
2016	3.16	8.47	8.48
2015	-14.07	-1.87	-1.84
2014	7.21	4.73	4.71
2013	26.32	23.45	23.44
2012	9.25	16.77	16.80
2011	-18.38	-6.92	-6.86
2010	24.24	13.26	13.21
2009	11.72	35.28	35.41
2008	-54.10	-41.89	-41.85
2007	42.06	12.33	12.18
2006	-8.86	21.37	21.53
2005	72.74	11.50	11.37

INDEX PERFORMANCE — GROSS RETURNS (%) (MAY 31, 2019)

	1 Mo	3 Mo	1 Yr	YTD	ANNUALIZED			
					3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since May 31, 2002
MSCI Frontier Markets	2.25	3.75	-0.80	9.56	6.61	-0.88	5.22	7.88
MSCI ACWI + Frontier Markets	-5.83	-1.32	-0.75	9.38	9.65	5.77	9.95	7.14
MSCI ACWI	-5.85	-1.33	-0.75	9.38	9.66	5.79	9.97	7.17

FUNDAMENTALS (MAY 31, 2019)

Div Yld (%)	P/E	P/E Fwd	P/BV
4.33	12.34	na	1.81
2.62	16.73	na	2.19
2.62	16.75	14.32	2.19

INDEX RISK AND RETURN CHARACTERISTICS (MAY 31, 2019)

	Turnover (%) ¹	ANNUALIZED STD DEV (%) ²			SHARPE RATIO ^{2, 3}			Since May 31, 2002	MAXIMUM DRAWDOWN (%)	Period YYYY-MM-DD
		3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr			
MSCI Frontier Markets	22.30	11.22	11.52	12.46	0.49	-0.10	0.42	0.43	67.44	2008-01-15—2009-03-03
MSCI ACWI + Frontier Markets	2.76	10.83	11.47	13.34	0.77	0.46	0.73	0.43	58.01	2007-10-31—2009-03-09
MSCI ACWI	2.78	10.84	11.49	13.36	0.77	0.46	0.73	0.43	58.06	2007-10-31—2009-03-09

¹ Last 12 months

² Based on monthly gross returns data

³ Based on ICE LIBOR 1M

* Frontier Markets countries include: Bahrain, Bangladesh, Burkina Faso, Benin, Croatia, Estonia, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Jordan, Kenya, Kuwait, Lebanon, Lithuania, Kazakhstan, Mauritius, Mali, Morocco, Niger, Nigeria, Oman, Romania, Serbia, Senegal, Slovenia, Sri Lanka, Togo, Tunisia and Vietnam.

The MSCI Frontier Markets Index was launched on Dec 18, 2007. Data prior to the launch date is back-tested data (i.e. calculations of how the index might have performed over that time period had the index existed). There are frequently material differences between back-tested performance and actual results. Past performance -- whether actual or back-tested -- is no indication or guarantee of future performance.

INDEX CHARACTERISTICS

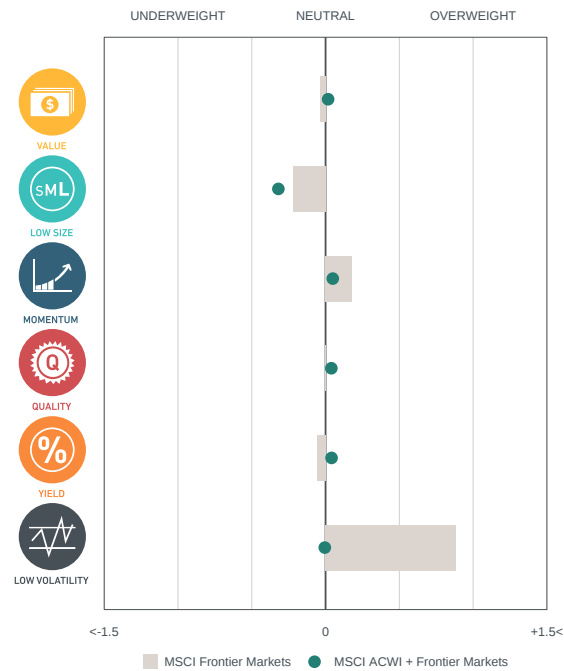
MSCI Frontier Markets	
Number of Constituents	95
Mkt Cap (USD Millions)	
Index	100,034.02
Largest	10,383.94
Smallest	51.31
Average	1,052.99
Median	615.95

TOP 10 CONSTITUENTS

	Country	Float Adj Mkt Cap (USD Billions)	Index Wt. (%)	Sector
NATIONAL BANK OF KUWAIT	KW	10.38	10.38	Financials
KUWAIT FINANCE HOUSE	KW	8.57	8.57	Financials
AHLI UNITED BANK (KW)	BH	3.98	3.98	Financials
VINGROUP JSC	VN	3.91	3.90	Real Estate
MOBILE TELECOM CO	KW	3.72	3.72	Comm Svcs
VIETNAM DAIRY PRODUCT	VN	3.37	3.37	Cons Staples
SAFARICOM	KE	3.26	3.26	Comm Svcs
MAROC TELECOM	MA	2.45	2.45	Comm Svcs
VINHOMES JSC	VN	2.35	2.35	Real Estate
AGILITY	KW	2.32	2.32	Industrials
Total		44.32	44.30	

FACTORS - KEY EXPOSURES THAT DRIVE RISK AND RETURN

MSCI FACTOR BOX



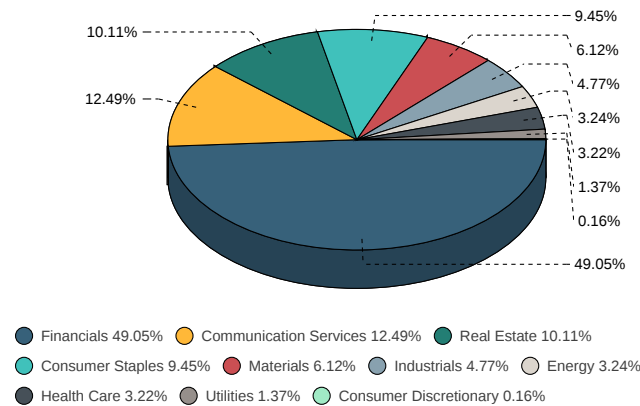
MSCI FaCS

- VALUE**
Relatively Inexpensive Stocks
- LOW SIZE**
Smaller Companies
- MOMENTUM**
Rising Stocks
- QUALITY**
Sound Balance Sheet Stocks
- YIELD**
Cash Flow Paid Out
- LOW VOLATILITY**
Lower Risk Stocks

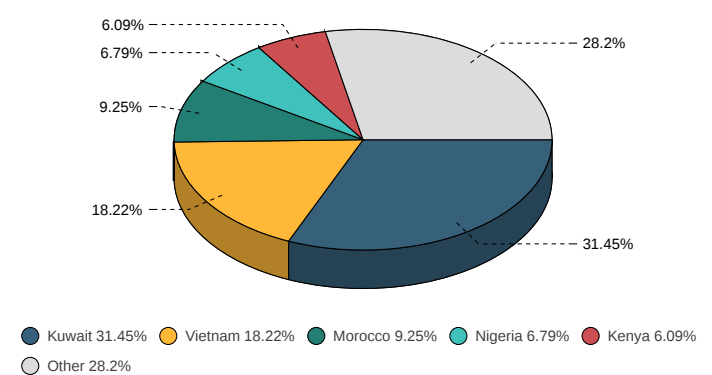
MSCI FaCS provides absolute factor exposures relative to a broad global index - MSCI ACWI IMI.

Neutral factor exposure (FaCS = 0) represents MSCI ACWI IMI.

SECTOR WEIGHTS



COUNTRY WEIGHTS



INDEX METHODOLOGY

The index is based on the [MSCI Global Investable Market Indexes \(GIMI\) Methodology](#) —a comprehensive and consistent approach to index construction that allows for meaningful global views and cross regional comparisons across all market capitalization size, sector and style segments and combinations. This methodology aims to provide exhaustive coverage of the relevant investment opportunity set with a strong emphasis on index liquidity, investability and replicability. The index is reviewed quarterly—in February, May, August and November—with the objective of reflecting change in the underlying equity markets in a timely manner, while limiting undue index turnover. During the May and November semi-annual index reviews, the index is rebalanced and the large and mid capitalization cutoff points are recalculated.

FACTOR BOX AND FaCS METHODOLOGY

MSCI FaCS is a standard method ([MSCI FaCS Methodology](#)) for evaluating and reporting the Factor characteristics of equity portfolios. MSCI FaCS consists of Factor Groups (e.g. Value, Size, Momentum, Quality, Yield, and Volatility) that have been extensively documented in academic literature and validated by MSCI Research as key drivers of risk and return in equity portfolios. These Factor Groups are constructed by aggregating 16 factors (e.g. Book-to-Price, Earnings/Dividend Yields, LT Reversal, Leverage, Earnings Variability/Quality, Beta) from the latest Barra global equity factor risk model, GEMLT, designed to make fund comparisons transparent and intuitive for use. The MSCI Factor Box, which is powered by MSCI FaCS, provides a visualization designed to easily compare absolute exposures of funds/indexes and their benchmarks along 6 Factor Groups that have historically demonstrated excess market returns over the long run.

ABOUT MSCI

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