# Consultation on the Market Classification of Argentina

#### June 2020

This consultation may or may not lead to any changes in MSCI's indexes. Consultation feedback will remain confidential unless a participant requests that its feedback be disclosed. In that case, the relevant feedback would be published at the same time as the final results of the consultation.





- The Argentinian authorities announced on September 1, 2019 the imposition of capital controls
- As previously announced by MSCI, the imposition of capital controls could lead to the removal of the MSCI Argentina Indexes from the MSCI Emerging Markets Indexes in accordance with the MSCI Market Classification Framework
- On September 12, 2019, MSCI opened a consultation with market participants on the replicability of the current MSCI Argentina Index and the appropriateness of its market classification in Emerging Markets
- MSCI will consult on the potential reclassification of the MSCI Argentina Index as part of the MSCI 2021 Market Classification Review
- Any event that results in further deterioration of market accessibility will prompt MSCI to remove the MSCI Argentina Indexes from Emerging Markets as soon as practicable



### Relevant Capital Controls and Index Impact

#### **Relevant Restrictions**

- Non-residents are subject to repatriation limits and will not be able to make dollar account transfers abroad
- Argentine companies must request permission to distribute dividends abroad or to buy dollars in the foreign exchange market

#### Potential Index Replicability Impact

- Index constituents remain accessible for international institutional investors as only foreign listings and Depositary Receipts are currently eligible for inclusion in the MSCI Argentina Index
- Cash distributions such as dividends may be restricted for holders of Depositary Receipts



# Composition of the MSCI Argentina Index

MSCI ARGENTINA INDEX Data as of June 18, 2020	
Index Market Capitalization	USD 7,122 million
Count of securities	3 (2 ADRs, 1 US-listed Non-ADR)
Weight in EM	0.12%

 None of the index constituents are locally listed securities

MSCI Security Code	Security Name	Weights in the MSCI Emerging Markets Index	Weights in the MSCI Argentina Index	Primary Exchange
76643.01	GLOBANT	0.09%	74.5%	NEW YORK SE
63452.02	YPF D ADR	0.02%	14.1%	NEW YORK SE
15812.02	TELECOM ARGENTINA B ADR	0.01%	11.4%	NEW YORK SE



### Discussion Points

- Given that only foreign listings and depositary receipts are eligible for inclusion to the MSCI Argentina Indexes, do the current capital controls pose replicability issues for international institutional investors?
- Considering the capital controls imposed by the authorities, is the MSCI Argentina Index appropriately classified as part of Emerging Markets?
  - Should MSCI consider reclassifying the MSCI Argentina Index to Standalone market status?
  - Should MSCI consider reclassifying the MSCI Argentina Index to Frontier Markets?







### MSCI Market Classification Framework

• Emerging Markets require a significant level of ease of capital inflows/ outflows

Criteria	Frontier	Emerging	Developed
A Economic Development A.1 Sustainability of economic development	No requirement	No requirement	Country GNI per capita 25% above the World Bank high income threshold* for 3 consecutive years
B Size and Liquidity Requirements			
B.1 Number of companies meeting the following Standard Index criteria Company size (full market cap) ** Security size (float market cap) ** Security liquidity	2 USD 700 mm USD 53 mm 2.5% ATVR	3 USD 1,400mm USD 700mm 15% ATVR	5 USD 2,801 mm USD 1,400 mm 20% AT√R
C Market Accessibility Criteria			
C.1 Openness to foreign ownership	At least some	Significant	∨ery high
C.2 Ease of capital inflows / outflows	At least partial	Significant	Very high
C.3 Efficiency of operational framework	Modest	Good and tested	Very high
C.4 Availability of Investment Instrument	High	High	Unrestricted
C.5 Stability of the institutional framework	Modest	Modest	∨ery high

\* High income threshold for 2019: GNI per capita of USD 12,376 (World Bank, Atlas method)

\*\* Minimum in use for the May 2020 Semi-Annual Index Review, updated on a semi-annual basis



# Recent History of Argentina in the MSCI Indexes

#### Argentina Capital Controls

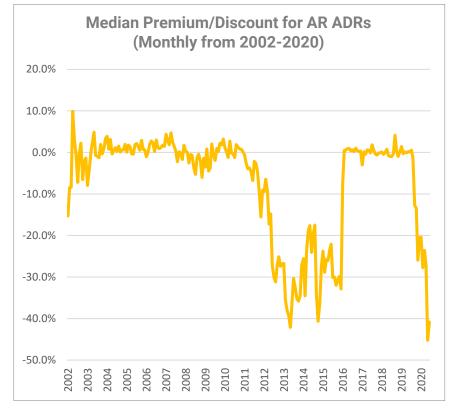


• Only ADRs were made eligible to the index

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# Premium/Discount for ADRs in Argentina



- During the time when capital controls were enacted (2011 to 2015), ADRs were priced at a discount versus the local listing
- ADR discounts are now matching the deepest levels seen from 2011 to 2015



- On Aug 13, 2019, following the market drop, ADRs were priced at a discount (-5.6%)
- Following the announcement of capital controls, the ADR discount widened further (-37.5% as of June 19, 2020)





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The process for submitting a formal index complaint can be found on the index regulation page of MSCI's website at:

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