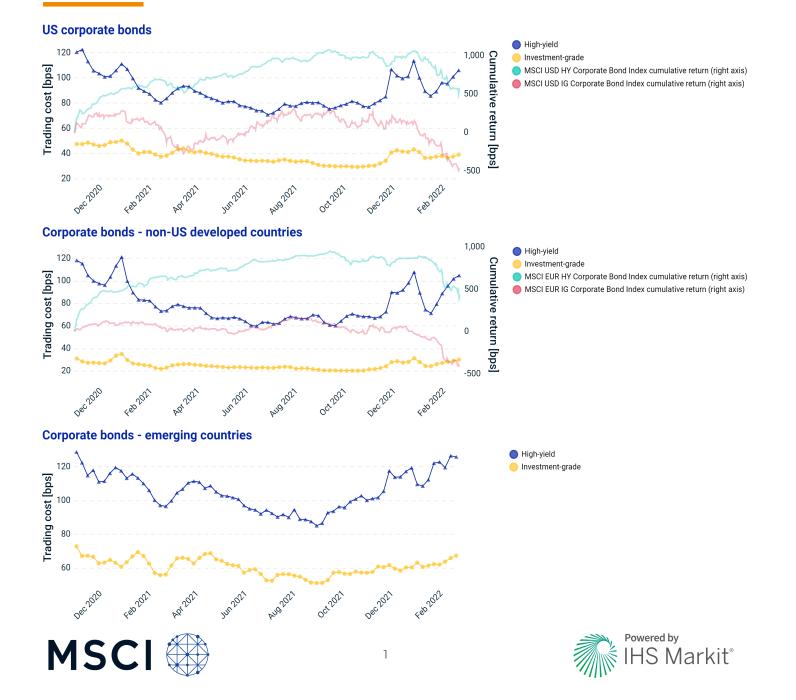
Data through February 24, 2022

Special report showing key liquidity indicators during the Russia-Ukraine conflict

Corporate bonds liquidity - Cost of forced selling of USD 10 million

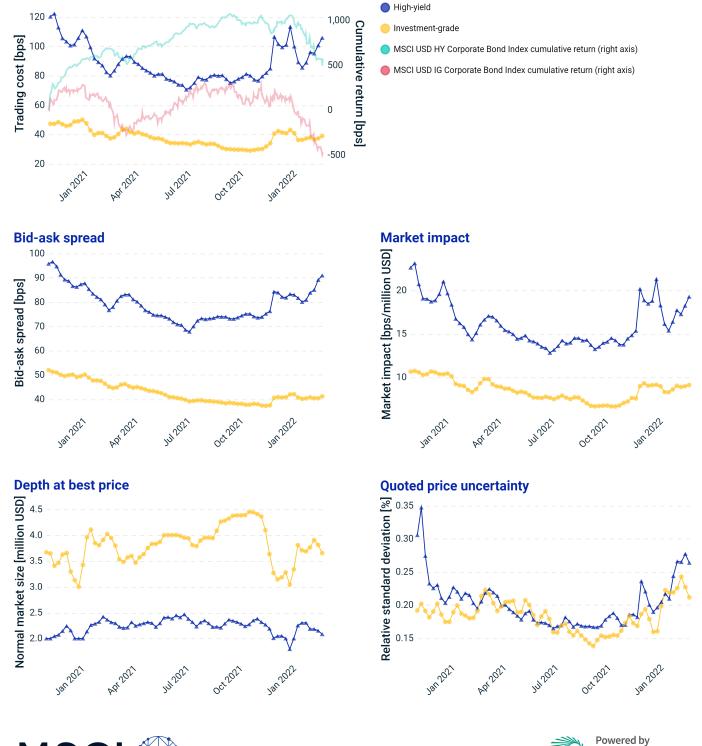
- During the first few days of the Russia-Ukraine conflict, the liquidity of corporate bonds has deteriorated quickly across all regions, both for investment-grade and high-yield bonds.
- The quoted-price uncertainty and transaction costs have increased significantly, particularly for high-yield and emerging markets corporate debt; the quoted sizes at the best price have decreased.
- The dedicated Eastern Europe page in this special report shows that this region was especially heavily impacted.



Data through February 24, 2022

Special report showing key liquidity indicators during the Russia-Ukraine conflict

US corporate bonds



Cost of forced selling of USD 10M in one trading day

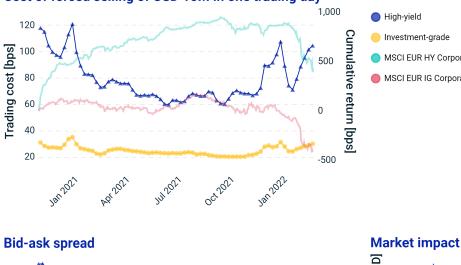


IHS Markit®

Data through February 24, 2022

Special report showing key liquidity indicators during the Russia-Ukraine conflict

Corporate bonds - non-US developed countries



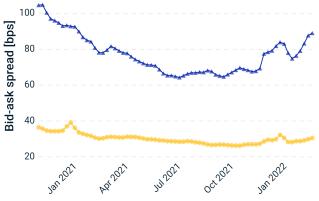
Cost of forced selling of USD 10M in one trading day



🔵 Investment-grade

MSCI EUR HY Corporate Bond Index cumulative return (right axis)

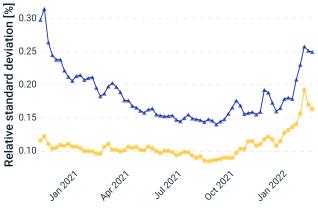
MSCI EUR IG Corporate Bond Index cumulative return (right axis)





MSCI







Data through February 24, 2022

Special report showing key liquidity indicators during the Russia-Ukraine conflict

Corporate bonds - emerging countries

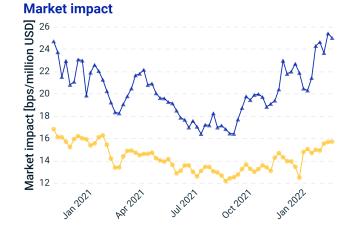




Bid-ask spread











Data through February 24, 2022

Special report showing key liquidity indicators during the Russia-Ukraine conflict

Corporate bonds - Eastern European countries



Cost of forced selling of USD 10M in one trading day



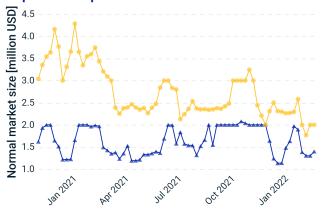
MSCI EUR HY Corporate Bond Index cumulative return (right axis)

MSCI EUR IG Corporate Bond Index cumulative return (right axis)

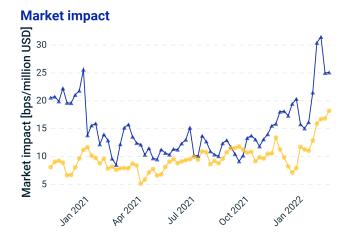
Bid-ask spread



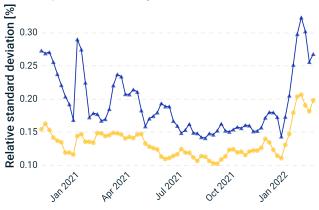
Depth at best price







Quoted price uncertainty





Data through February 24, 2022

Special report showing key liquidity indicators during the Russia-Ukraine conflict

Bank loans liquidity - Cost of forced selling of USD 10 million

- The liquidity trends for bank loans since the start of the Russia-Ukraine conflict are broadly similar to that of corporate bonds as bank loan liquidity has worsened across all regions.
- Transaction costs have shot up significantly for both U.S. and non-U.S. bank loans, including both the bid-ask spread and market impact cost components.
- The quoted-price standard deviation has increased rapidly, signalling uncertainty in asset prices, while the quoted sizes have decreased markedly.





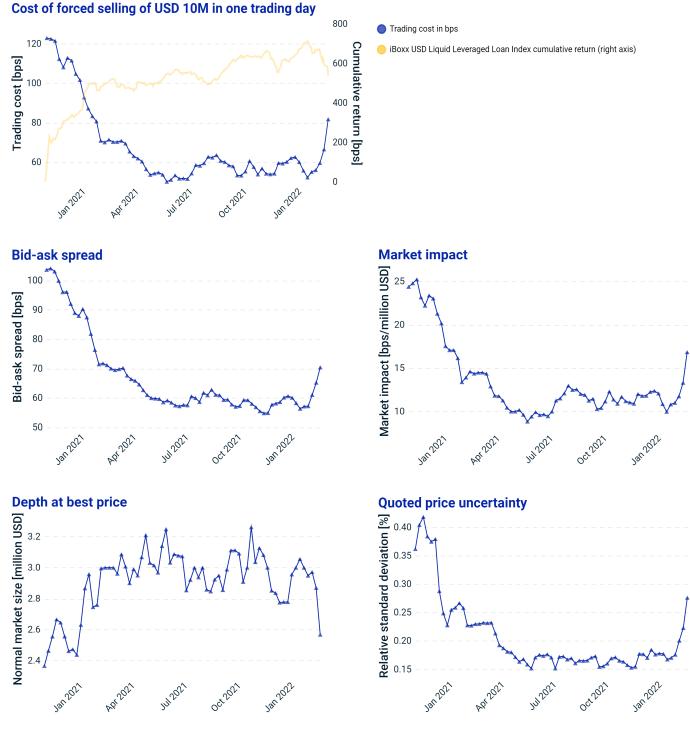


Data through February 24, 2022

Special report showing key liquidity indicators during the Russia-Ukraine conflict

Non-US bank loans

MSCI





Data through February 24, 2022

Special report showing key liquidity indicators during the Russia-Ukraine conflict

US bank loans

MSCI

