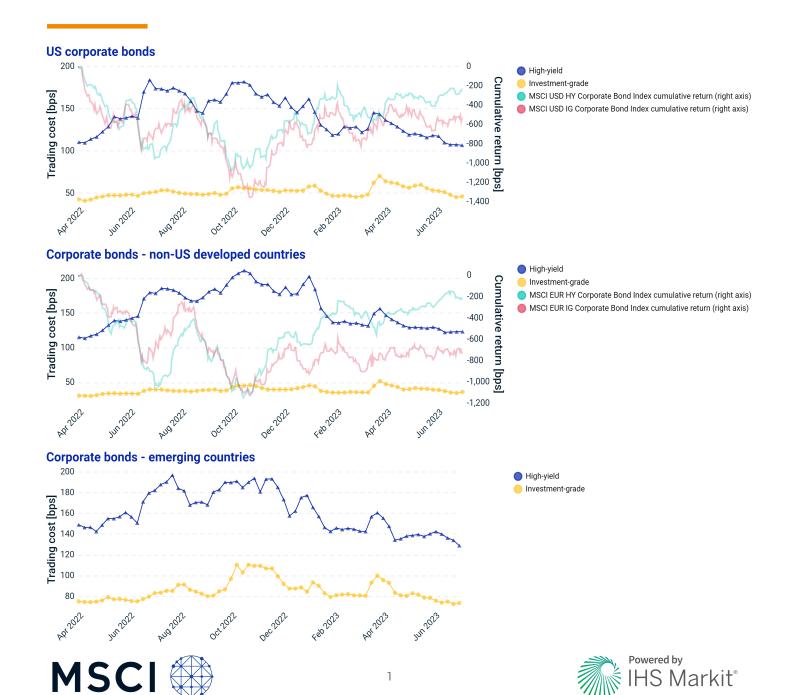
Data through June 30, 2023

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Corporate bonds liquidity - Cost of forced selling of USD 10 million

- The second quarter of 2023 was quite calm for corporate bond liquidity with transaction cost declining moderately across markets, for both investment-grade and high-yield bonds.
- The relative standard deviation of quoted prices has decreased to levels that were not seen since early 2022.
- The market depth of investment-grade bonds across developed markets has increased significantly, indicating larger quoted sizes.

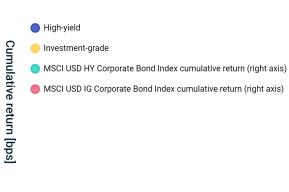


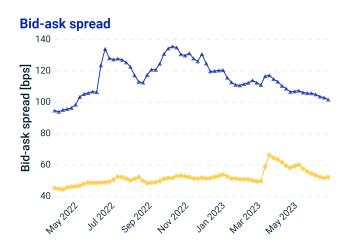
Data through June 30, 2023

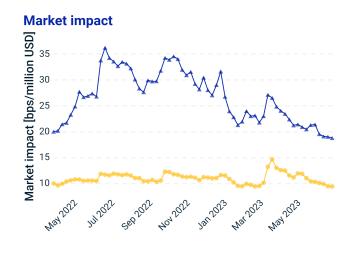
Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

US corporate bonds















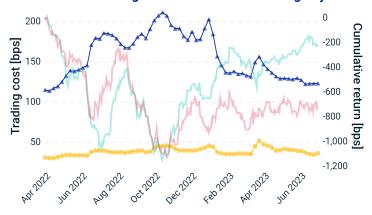


Data through June 30, 2023

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Corporate bonds - non-US developed countries

Cost of forced selling of USD 10M in one trading day





- Investment-grade
- MSCI EUR HY Corporate Bond Index cumulative return (right axis)
- MSCI EUR IG Corporate Bond Index cumulative return (right axis)

Bid-ask spread



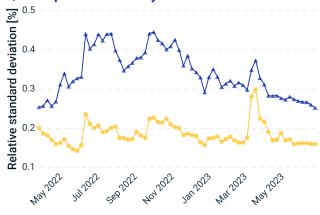


Depth at best price



Quoted price uncertainty

May 2022







May 2023

Data through June 30, 2023

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Corporate bonds - emerging countries

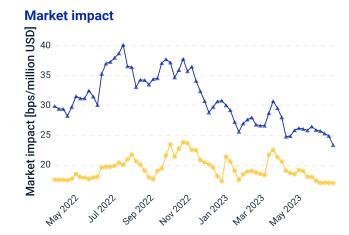






Bid-ask spread





Depth at best price









Data through June 30, 2023

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Bank loans liquidity - Cost of forced selling of USD 10 million

- U.S. bank loan liquidity has experienced similar trends as corporate bonds as transaction costs decreased moderately over 02 of 2023.
- Transaction costs for non-U.S. bank loans remained flat over Q2, with a slight increase observed towards the end of the quarter.
- The quoted-price uncertainty decreased further across all markets and has reached the levels seen in early 2022, before Russia's invasion of Ukraine.







Data through June 30, 2023

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

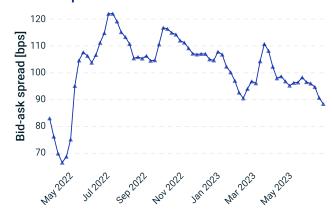
US bank loans

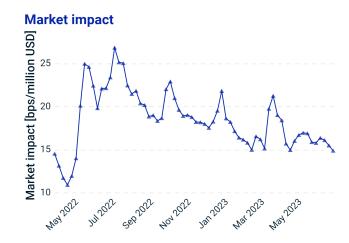


Trading cost in bps
iBoxx USD Liquid Leveraged Loan Index cumulative return (right axis)

Bid-ask spread

AUG 2022





Depth at best price



Quoted price uncertainty



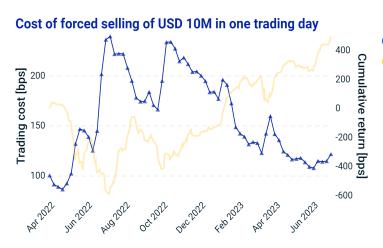




Data through June 30, 2023

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Non-US bank loans

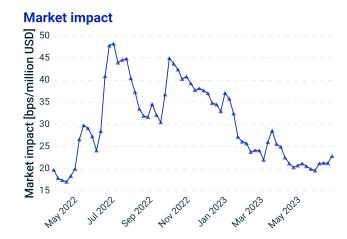




iBoxx USD Liquid Leveraged Loan Index cumulative return (right axis)

Bid-ask spread





Depth at best price







