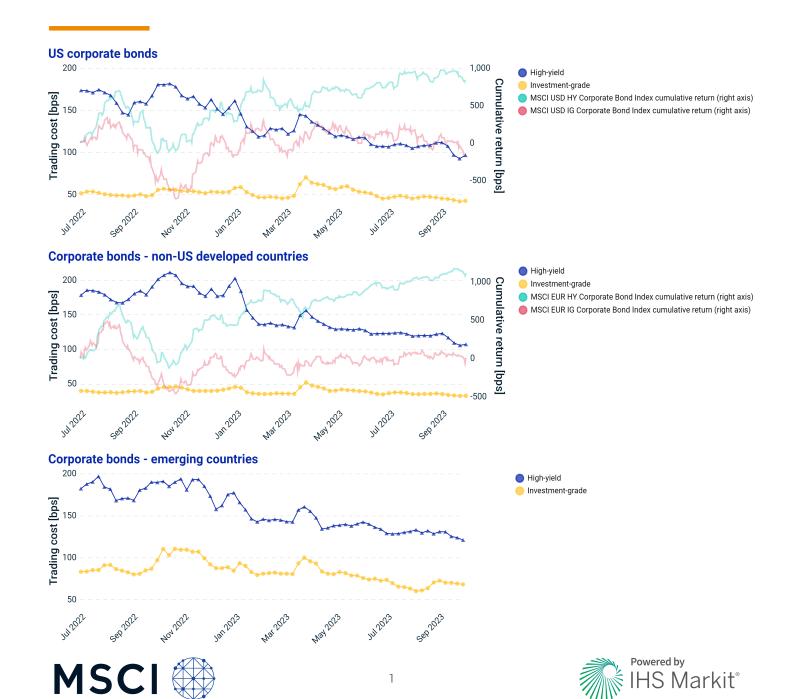
Data through September 30, 2023

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Corporate bonds liquidity - Cost of forced selling of USD 10 million

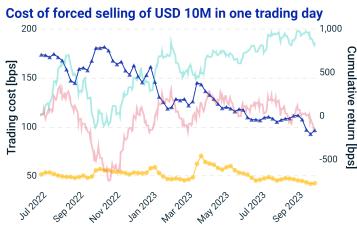
- Transaction costs for high-yield corporate bonds decreased across all regions in the final weeks of the third quarter of 2023.
- A small decrease in transaction costs was observed in the U.S. and other developed markets for investment-grade bonds. However, transaction costs increased moderately in emerging markets in the second half of the quarter.
- · A minor uptick was observed in the quoted-price standard deviation across all markets in the final two weeks of the quarter.

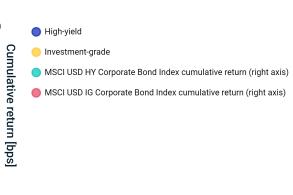


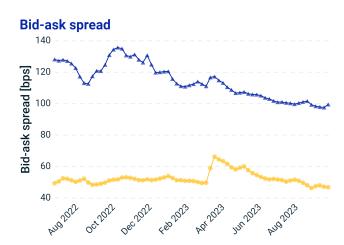
Data through September 30, 2023

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

US corporate bonds

















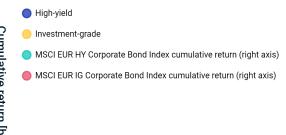
Data through September 30, 2023

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Corporate bonds - non-US developed countries

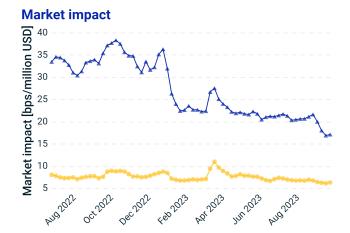
Cost of forced selling of USD 10M in one trading day



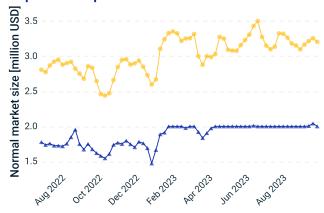


Bid-ask spread

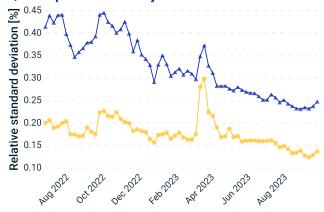




Depth at best price



Quoted price uncertainty







Data through September 30, 2023

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Corporate bonds - emerging countries







Bid-ask spread





Depth at best price



Quoted price uncertainty







Data through September 30, 2023

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Bank loans liquidity - Cost of forced selling of USD 10 million

- Transaction costs have significantly decreased for both U.S. and non-U.S. bank loans, largely driven by a decrease in typical bid-ask spreads.
- · The typical quoted sizes have also increased significantly across all markets, indicating increasing market depth.
- The quoted-price uncertainty has also decreased slightly for U.S. bank loans, while it remained flat for non-U.S. loans.







Data through September 30, 2023

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

US bank loans

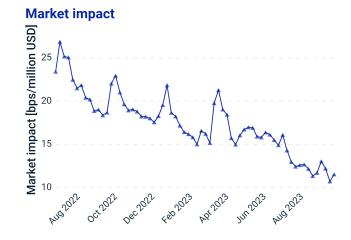
Cost of forced selling of USD 10M in one trading day



iBoxx USD Liquid Leveraged Loan Index cumulative return (right axis)

Bid-ask spread







Quoted price uncertainty







Data through September 30, 2023

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Non-US bank loans

