# Bloomberg MSCI Global Corporate Paris-Aligned Index

Bloomberg MSCI Global Corporate PAB Index is designed to meet the standards of the EU Paris Aligned Benchmark (PAB) Label. The index sets an initial 50% reduction of absolute GHG emissions relative to the standard Bloomberg Global Aggregate Corporate Index<sup>1</sup>, followed by an annual 7.5% decarbonisation relative to the baseline emissions. The index uses an exclusions based approach to achieve the decarbonisation trajectory. To be included, securities must be investment grade, fixed-rate, corporate bonds. The index was created on April 8, 2022 with history backfilled to January 1, 2021.

### **Rules of Inclusion**

### Sector

• Corporate (industrial, utility, and financial institutions) issuers only.

### **Eligible Currencies**

- Principal and coupon must be denominated in one of the following eligible currencies:
  - o Americas: CAD, CLP, COP, MXN, PEN, USD
  - o EMEA: CHF, CZK, DKK, EUR, GBP, HUF, ILS, NOK, PLN, RON, RUB, SEK
  - o Asian-Pacific: AUD, CNY, HKD, IDR, JPY, KRW, MYR, NZD, SGD, THB
- Eligible currencies will not necessarily have debt included in the index if no securities satisfy the inclusion rules.

### Quality

- Securities must be rated investment grade (Baa3/BBB-/BBB- or higher) using the middle rating of Moody's, S&P and Fitch; when a rating from only two agencies is available, the lower is used; when only one agency rates a bond, that rating is used. In cases where explicit bond level ratings may not be available, other sources may be used to classify securities by credit quality:
- Expected ratings at issuance may be used to promote timely index inclusion or to properly classify split-rated issuers.
- Unrated securities may use an issuer rating for index classification purposes if available. Unrated subordinated securities are included if a subordinated issuer rating is available.
- For the Canadian Dollar market, DBRS is considered in addition to Moody's. S&P and Fitch. When all
  four ratings agencies are available, the highest and lowest ratings are removed and the lower of the
  two remaining is used.

### **Amount Outstanding**

Fixed minimum issue sizes are set for all local currency minimums:

150mn: CAD200mn: GBP

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> On December 31st 2020, the baseline target emissions were set as the lower of 50% of the Parent Total Emissions or the Emissions Total of the Screened Index generated after the PAB exclusions were applied.

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300mn: USD, EUR, CHF, AUD

• 500mn: NZD, SGD

• Ibn: RON, PEN

• 2bn: DKK, NOK, PLN, ILS, HKD, MYR

2.5bn: SEK5bn: CNY

• 10bn: MXN, CZK, THB

20bn: RUB
35bn: JPY
100bn: CLP
200bn: HUF
500bn: KRW
1trn: COP

### Coupon

Fixed-rate coupon.

2trn: IDR

- Callable fixed-to-floating rate bonds are eligible during their fixed-rate term only.
- Bonds with step-up coupons and those that change according to a predetermined schedule are also eligible.

### Maturity

- At least one year until final maturity, regardless of optionality.
- Bonds that convert from fixed to floating rate, including fixed-to-float perpetuals, will exit the index one year prior to conversion to floating-rate. Fixed-rate perpetual bonds are not included.

### Market of Issue

• Publicly issued in the global or regional markets.

### **Taxability**

Only fully taxable issues are eligible.

### **Seniority of Debt**

• Senior and subordinated issues are included.

### **Security Types**

### Included

- Bullet, putable, sinkable/amortizing and callable bonds
- Original issue zero coupon
- Underwritten MTN
- Fixed-rate and fixed-to-floating (including fixed-to-variable) capital securities

### Excluded

- Treasuries, government-related, securitized, and covered bonds
- Contingent capital securities, including traditional CoCos and contingent write-down securities
- Bonds with equity type features (e.g. warrants, convertibles, preferreds)
- Inflation-linked bonds, floating-rate issues

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- Fixed-rate perpetuals
- Private placements, retail bonds
- Structured notes, pass-through certificates
- Illiquid securities with no available pricing

### **Environment, Social and Governance (ESG) Rules**

### MSCI Absolute GHG Emissions

The index excludes bonds where MSCI does not have reported or estimated Scope 1, 2 and 3 absolute GHG emissions data

# MSCI Business Involvement Screen

The following business lines and activities are excluded from the index:

- Controversial Weapons
  - o Cluster Munitions
  - o Landmines
  - o Depleted Uranium
  - o Biological/Chemical Weapons
  - o Blinding Lasers
  - o Non-Detectable Fragments
  - Incendiary
- Tobacco Producers
- UNGC Violations
- Environment Controversy Score of 0 or 1
- Thermal Coal revenue >= 1%
- Oil & Gas revenue >= 10%
- Power Generation revenue >= 50%

# **Monthly Emissions Exclusions Process**

The Monthly Exclusions process is run 5 business days before month end. The process will establish the Emissions Threshold (the emissions level at which bonds with emissions above that level will be excluded from the index) required to maintain compliance with the PAB Label Decarbonisation Trajectory<sup>2</sup> for the following month.

### Overview

Total emissions are calculated for every bond by adding the Scope 1&2 and Scope 3 emissions, if
one of Scope 1 & 2 or Scope 3 emissions are missing the total is set to zero

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Decarbonisation is calculated on a monthly basis to achieve a yearly 7.5% decarbonisation level against the date of the baseline emissions.

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- The sum of weighted total emissions is calculated for the parent index (bonds with no emissions have zero weight)
- The emissions target is calculated as the lower of the decarbonisation trajectory or 50% of parent emissions
- If exclusions are required, the bonds that are above the emissions threshold are excluded until the PAB index is below the emissions target for the month

# **Rebalancing Rules**

### **Frequency**

The Emissions Threshold level for the index is established on the fifth to last business day of each month. Bonds with emissions above this level will be excluded from the Returns Universe of the following month. On the last business day of the month (the rebalancing date), the composition of the latest Projected Universe taking into account the new Emissions Threshold becomes the Returns Universe for the following month.

### **Index Changes**

During the month, indicative changes to securities (credit rating change, sector reclassification, amount outstanding changes, corporate actions, ticker changes, etc.) are reflected daily. These changes will affect the composition of the index at month-end only, when the index is next rebalanced.

# Reinvestment of Cash Flows

Intra-month cash flows from interest and principal payments contribute to monthly index returns but are not reinvested at a short-term reinvestment rate between rebalance dates. At each rebalancing, cash is effectively reinvested into the Returns Universe for the following month so that index results over two or more months reflect monthly compounding.

### **New Issues**

Qualifying securities issued, but not necessarily settled on or before the month-end rebalancing date, qualify for inclusion in the following month's index if the required security reference information and pricing are readily available.

### **Pricing and Related Issues**

### **Sources & Frequency**

All index-eligible bonds are priced on a daily basis by Bloomberg's evaluated pricing service, BVAL, except CHF-denominated bonds (which are priced by SIX) and JPY-denominated corporates (which are priced by JSDA).

### **Pricing Quotes**

Bonds are quoted as a percentage of par.

### **Timing**

- 4:15pm (London time) for all securities. On early market closes, prices are taken as of 12pm (London time), unless otherwise noted. Prices are snapped at the following times On early market closes, prices are taken as of 12:15pm (London time), unless otherwise noted.
- North America currency bonds: 4 p.m. (New York time) starting from January 14, 2021 and onwards, and 3 p.m. (New York time) prior to January 14, 2021; 4 p.m. (Toronto time) for CADdenominated securities.
- Pan-European currency bonds: 4: 15 p.m. (London time); 4 p.m. (London time) for CHF-denominated securities.

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- Asian currency bonds: 5 p.m. (Sydney time) for AUD-denominated and NZD-denominated securities; 3 p.m. (Tokyo time) for JPY-denominated securities; 5 p.m. (Shanghai time) for CNY-denominated securities; 5 p.m. (Tokyo time) for all other securities.
- If the last business day of the month is a UK holiday and European markets remain open, European securities will use month-end prices.

### **Bid or Offer Side**

Bonds in the index are priced on the mid side. Bonds in the index are priced on the bid side. The initial price for new corporate issues entering the index is the offer side; after the first month, the bid price is used.

### **Settlement Assumptions** •

- T+1 calendar day settlement basis.
- At month-end, settlement is assumed to be the first calendar day of the following month, even if the last business day is not the last day of the month, to allow for one full month of accrued interest to be calculated.

### Verification

• Daily price moves for each security are analyzed by the index pricing team. Index users may also challenge price levels, which are then reviewed and updated as needed.

### Calendar

The Bloomberg MSCI Global Corporate PAB Index is a global multi-currency index that is generated every business day of the year except for January 1, the only holiday common to all regional calendars. During holidays observed by local markets, the index will still be generated using prices from the previous business day. FX rates are updated daily using WM Reuters 4pm (London) rates. FX forward s are also sourced from WM Company.

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### **Bloomberg Terminal®**

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- INDE<GO> The Bloomberg Indices dashboard page, which contains daily, monthly, and year-to-date index returns for key indices from each index family as well as a link to index publications.
- IN<GO> The Bloomberg Index Browser displays the latest performance results and statistics for the indices as well as history. IN presents the indices that make up Bloomberg's global, multi-asset class index families into a hierarchical view, facilitating navigation and comparisons. The "My Indices" tab allows a user to focus on a set of favorite indices.
- DES<GO> The index description page provides transparency into an individual index including membership information, aggregated characteristics and returns, and historical performance.
- INP<GO> The Bloomberg Indices Publications page, which includes methodologies, factsheets, monthly reports, announcements and technical notes. A user may also subscribe to index publications via the "Actions" button.
- PORT<GO> Bloomberg's Portfolio & Risk Analytics solution includes tools to analyze the risk, return, and current structure of indices. Analyze the performance of a portfolio versus a benchmark or use models for performance attribution, tracking error analysis, value-at-risk, scenario analysis, and optimization.

### Bloomberg Indices Website

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The index website makes available limited index information including:

- Index methodology and factsheets
- Current performance numbers for select indices

### **Data Distribution**

Index subscribers may choose to receive index data in files. Files may include:

- Index level and/or constituent level returns and characteristics for any indices
- Automatic delivery of files via email or SFTP following the completion of the index production process after market close
- Clients may receive standard files or may customize file contents
- Index data is also available via authorized redistributors

### **Index Ticker**

137017: Bloomberg MSCI Global Corporate Paris-Aligned Index

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