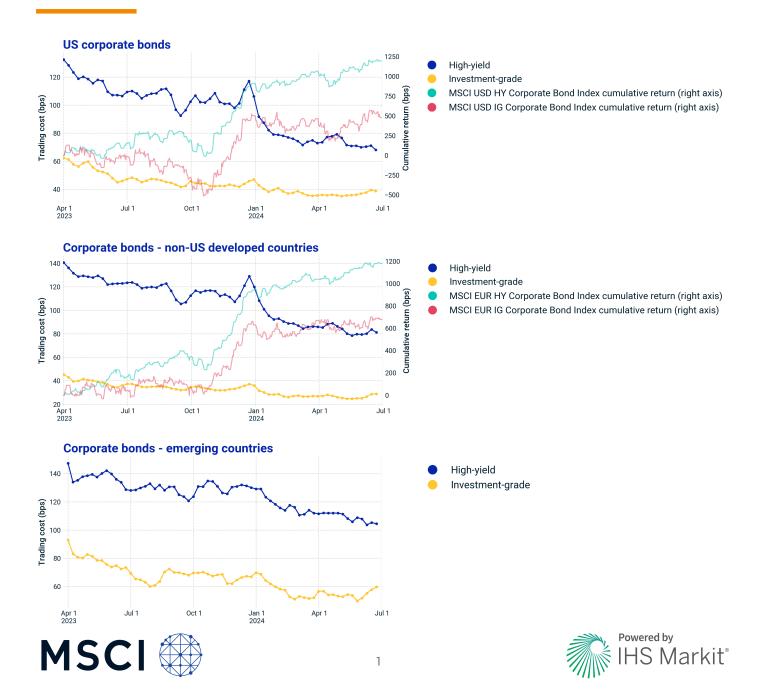
Data through June 30, 2024

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Corporate bonds liquidity - Cost of forced selling of USD 10 million

- Transaction costs did not change significantly for corporate bonds over the second quarter, although a slight increase was observed for investment-grade bonds over the last month of the quarter.
- Normal market size decreased sharply for investment-grade bonds compared to the close of Q1 2024. The normal market size remained flat for high-yield bonds.
- The relative standard deviation of quoted prices, which measures the quoted-price uncertainty, showed significant volatility over the quarter, particularly for U.S. corporate bonds.



Data through June 30, 2024

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

US corporate bonds



- High-yield
- Investment-grade
- MSCI USD HY Corporate Bond Index cumulative return (right axis)
- MSCI USD IG Corporate Bond Index cumulative return (right axis)













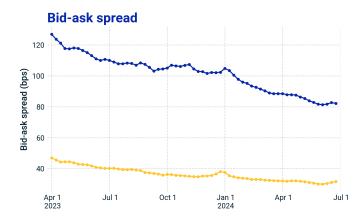
Data through June 30, 2024

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Corporate bonds - non-US developed countries



- High-yield
 Investment-grade
 MSCI EUR HY Corporate Bond Index cumulative return (right axis)
 - MSCI EUR IG Corporate Bond Index cumulative return (right axis)











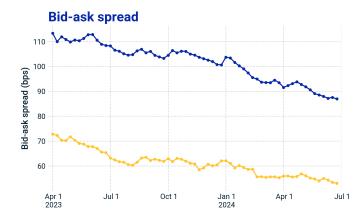


Data through June 30, 2024

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Corporate bonds - emerging countries













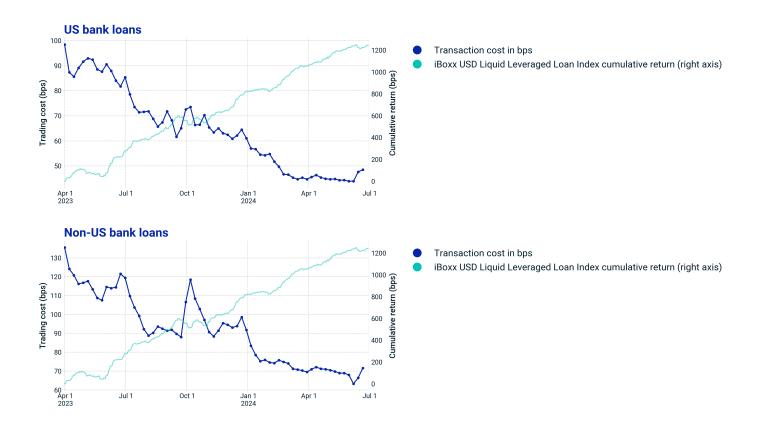


Data through June 30, 2024

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Bank loans liquidity - Cost of forced selling of USD 10 million

- Transaction costs for both U.S. and non-U.S. bank loans remained flat for most of Q2 2024, however, a small increase was observed over the last couple of weeks of the quarter.
- The market depth at best price decreased for U.S. bank loans, while the opposite was observed for non-U.S. bank loans with a slight increase.
- The quoted-price uncertainty remained relatively flat for U.S. leveraged loans, but it decreased toward the end of the quarter for non-U.S. loans



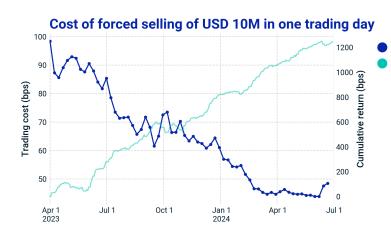




Data through June 30, 2024

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

US bank loans

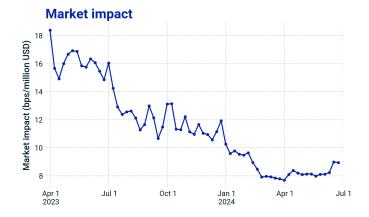


Transaction cost in bps iBoxx USD Liquid Leveraged Loan Index cumulative return (right axis)





MSCI





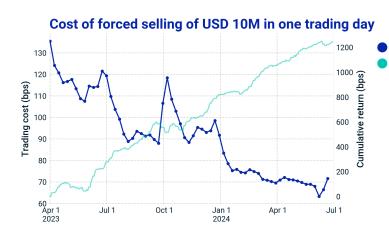


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Data through June 30, 2024

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Non-US bank loans



Transaction cost in bps iBoxx USD Liquid Leveraged Loan Index cumulative return (right axis)

