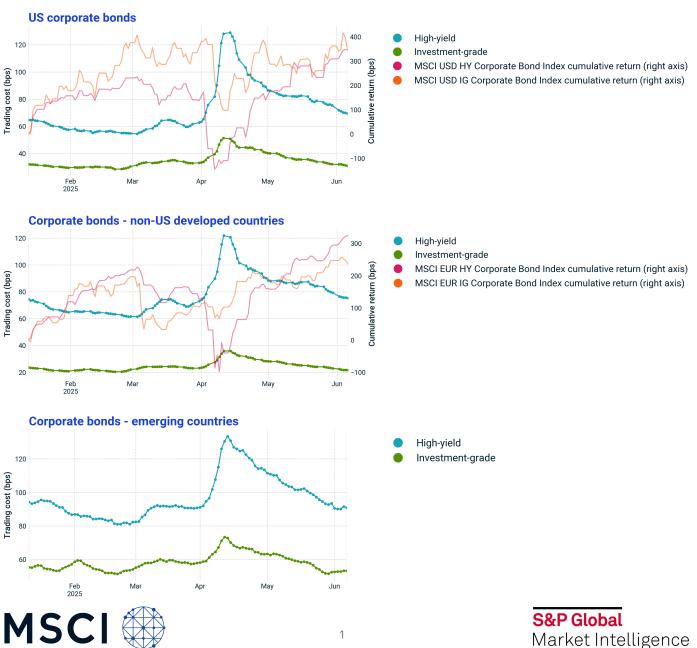
Data through June 6, 2025

Special report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Corporate bonds liquidity - Cost of forced selling of USD 10 million

- Corporate bond liquidity continued to improve for both high-yield and investment-grade bonds across developed markets as transaction costs decreased and market depth increased.
- Emerging markets bonds, particularly investment-grade corporate debt, saw a small uptick in both bid-ask spreads and market impact.
- The quoted-price standard deviation increased for investment-grade bonds across all markets. ٠



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US corporate bonds

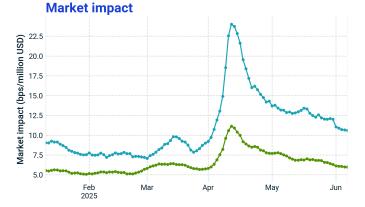


High-yield

- Investment-grade
- MSCI USD HY Corporate Bond Index cumulative return (right axis)
- MSCI USD IG Corporate Bond Index cumulative return (right axis)







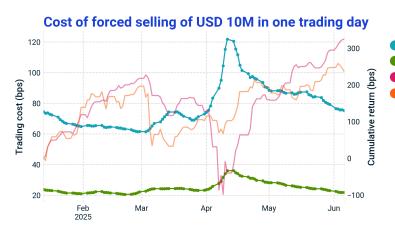




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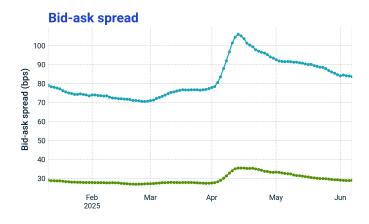
Corporate bonds - non-US developed countries



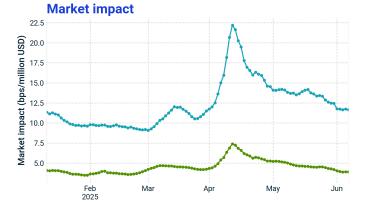
High-yield

Investment-grade

- MSCI EUR HY Corporate Bond Index cumulative return (right axis)
- MSCI EUR IG Corporate Bond Index cumulative return (right axis)









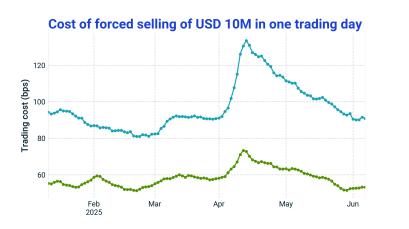
S&P Global Market Intelligence



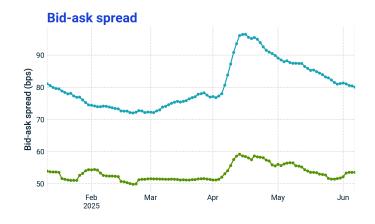
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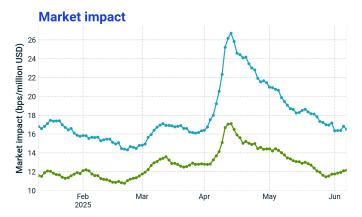
Corporate bonds - emerging countries















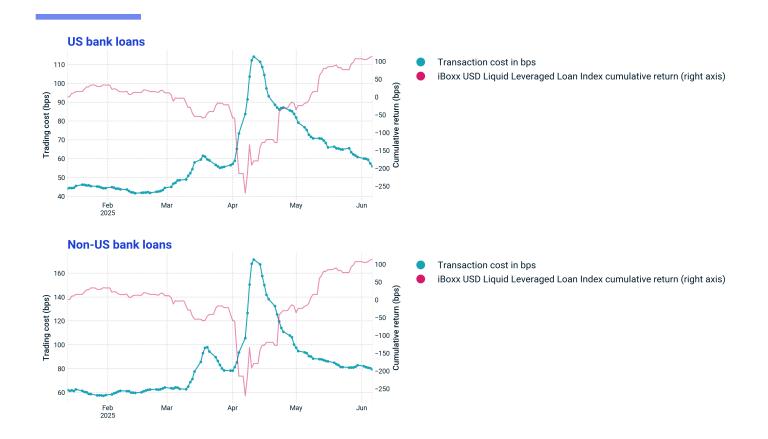
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Special report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Bank loans liquidity - Cost of forced selling of USD 10 million

- Transaction costs for both U.S. and non-U.S. bank loans have reached their pre-tariff levels.
- Market depth available at the best price increased markedly for bank loans across all markets.
- The quoted-price uncertainty has also reached pre-tariff levels for U.S. bank loans but remains slightly elevated for their non-U.S. counterparts.

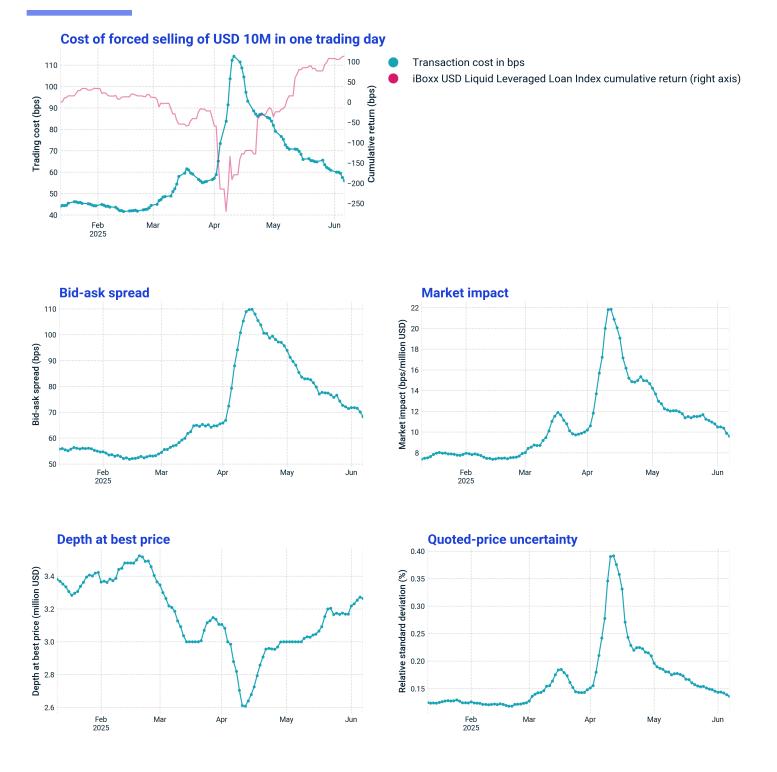




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US bank loans





Data through June 6, 2025

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Non-US bank loans

