MSCI Indexes with ITG Fair Value Model make it easier and simpler for active mutual fund managers, pension plans and consultants to explain artificial tracking error between a fund’s fair value adjusted NAV and an MSCI index calculated using closing prices. They are calculated using fair value adjustment factors as of the close of the New York Stock Exchange provided by ITG’s Portfolio Fair Value Service.

MSCI EAFE FAIR VALUE — MSCI EAFE INDEX RETURNS* (NET, JUNE 2005 – DECEMBER 2018)

INDEX PERFORMANCE - NET RETURNS (%) (DECEMBER 31, 2018)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>1 Month</th>
<th>3 Months</th>
<th>1 Year</th>
<th>Year to Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MSCI EAFE Index with ITG Fair Value Model</td>
<td>-5.10</td>
<td>-12.47</td>
<td>-13.64</td>
<td>-13.64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSCI EAFE</td>
<td>-4.85</td>
<td>-12.54</td>
<td>-13.79</td>
<td>-13.79</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INDEX METHODOLOGY

MSCI Indexes with ITG Fair Value Model are computed at a daily frequency. For all constituents of the index, fair value returns are calculated using fair value adjustment factors provided by ITG’s Portfolio Fair Value Service ** and 4PM EST WM/Reuters spot exchange rates. The final index level is arrived at by adjusting the index based on closing prices by the weighted average fair value performance of its constituents.

* The difference between the MSCI EAFE Index with ITG Fair Value Model and the MSCI EAFE Index illustrates the typical artificial tracking error that could be observed between a fund and its benchmark due to valuation differences.

** A factor of 1 is used when the adjustment factor is not available from the fair value data provider.

The MSCI EAFE Index with ITG Fair Value Model was launched on June 16, 2015. Data prior to the launch date is back-tested data (i.e. calculations of how the index might have been performed over that time period had the index existed). There are frequently material differences between back-tested performance and actual results. Past performance – whether actual or back-tested – is no indication or guarantee of future performance.
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