

# CONSULTATION ON CHINA A-SHARES POTENTIAL INCLUSION

May 2017

# A RECAP OF 2016 CONSULTATION RESULTS

- In June 2016, MSCI announced it would not include China A-Shares into the MSCI Emerging Markets Index citing three remaining obstacles that need to be addressed:
  - *Effective implementation of the QFII policy changes and removal of the 20% monthly repatriation limit*
  - *Effective implementation of new trading suspension treatment*
  - *Resolution of pre-approval requirements by the local exchanges on launching financial products*

# WHAT HAS CHANGED?

1. The **Shenzhen Connect was launched** in December 2016
  - *Investors can now access approximately 1,480 Shanghai and Shenzhen stocks through the Connect schemes without needing to apply for a license and quota and subject to capital mobility restrictions*
2. The implementation of new trading suspension policies by local exchanges has brought the number of **voluntary trading suspensions back to pre-crisis level**
  - *However, the number of trading suspensions in the China A-shares market remains by far the highest in the world (> 100 names representing 5.3% of the MSCI China A international IMI Index weight)*
3. The 20% QFII repatriation restriction remains unchanged
4. MSCI is in discussions with China exchanges in an effort to reach a resolution on **the removal of pre-approval requirements** on **new** and **pre-existing** financial products linked to China A shares
  - *The breadth of the restrictions is unique in Emerging Markets, as is the possibility that existing financial products based on the MSCI Emerging Markets Index would be in danger of having their trading disrupted if China A-shares were included in Emerging Markets and a Chinese exchange withheld its approval of MSCI's licensing of the MSCI Emerging Markets Index as the basis of that product*

# KEY DISCUSSION POINTS

- Given the current degree of market development and various accessibility channels that are now available, would international institutional investors consider China A-shares, or a subset of the A-shares opportunity set, investable?
- Does the Connect scheme alone provide sufficient accessibility to address an initial allocation to China A-shares?
  - *Should the index design take into account the unique investability challenges linked to the daily limit and additional market holidays\*?*
- Should the potential 5% inclusion still be linked to broader improvements in all access channels (QFII, RQFII and Connect)?
  - *What are the main concerns to be addressed?*

**Please note that this consultation may or may not lead to any change in the MSCI Indexes**

# ACCESS CHANNELS FOR CHINA A-SHARES

	Stock Connect	RQFII	QFII	
<b>Quota Size</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No quota limit</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>US\$218bn</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>US\$150bn</li> </ul>	
<b>Eligible Investor</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All Investors</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Only licensed investors based in selected eligible locations where the RQFII scheme is available</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Only licensed investors that meet certain operation and AUM requirements</li> </ul>	
<b>Quota requirement</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No requirement</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Quota linked to asset size or investment requirements. To be approved by SAFE</li> <li>Unused quota within a year will be cancelled</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Quota linked to asset size or investment requirements. To be approved by SAFE</li> <li>Unused quota within a year will be cancelled</li> </ul>	
<b>Capital Mobility</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No restriction</li> <li>Daily investment quota of RMB 13bn (USD 1.9bn) for Northbound channels and RMB 10.5bn (USD 1.5bn) for Southbound channels</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>Open-Ended Funds:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Repatriation: Daily</li> <li>-Lock-up: None</li> <li>-Remit Period: None</li> <li>-Others: Quota required to be used within 1 year upon approval</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>Others:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Repatriation: Daily</li> <li>-Lock-up: 3 months</li> <li>-Remit Period: 6 months</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>Open-Ended Funds:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Repatriation: Daily</li> <li>-Lock-up: 3 months</li> <li>-Remit Period: N.A.</li> <li>-Others: Monthly repatriation cannot exceed 20% of NAV of previous year</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Others:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Repatriation: Daily</li> <li>-Lock-up: 3 months</li> <li>-Remit Period: 6 months</li> <li>-Others: Monthly repatriation cannot exceed 20% of NAV of previous year</li> </ul>
<b>Eligible Investment</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1480+ stocks listed on Shanghai and Shenzhen Stock Exchanges</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All securities listed on Shanghai and Shenzhen Stock Exchanges</li> </ul>		
<b>Currency</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Off-shore RMB (CNH)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Off-shore RMB (CNH)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>On-shore RMB (CNY)</li> </ul>	

# INDEX INCLUSION PROPOSALS

	Original proposal based on the “QFII/RQFII” access framework *	New proposal based on “Connect” access framework	Rationales of index adaptations
<b>UNIVERSE</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Include Large, Mid and Small Cap companies that satisfy the MSCI GIMI methodology investability rules</i></li> <li>• <i>A-shares that have H-shares listings included in the MSCI China Index are eligible for index inclusion</i></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Include only Large Cap companies which are accessible through the Shanghai and Shenzhen Stock Connect programs</i></li> <li>• <i>Exclude A-shares that have H-shares listings included in the MSCI China Index</i></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Keep the initial benchmark universe to a reasonable size to improve investability</i></li> <li>• <i>Reduce overlap exposures with marginal weight</i></li> </ul>
<b>INDEX TREATMENTS ON SUSPENSION</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Remove index constituents that have been suspended for more than 50 days at lowest system price</i></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Remove index constituents that have been suspended for more than 50 days</i></li> <li>• <i>Securities suspended for more than 50 days in the past 12 months would not be eligible for index inclusion</i></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Ensure ongoing investability and replicability of index and minimize potential liquidity risk resulting from prolonged suspension</i></li> </ul>
<b>CORPORATE EVENT AND REBALANCING IMPLEMENTATION</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Implement index changes linked to corporate events and quarterly index review according to mainland A-shares markets trading calendar (as per the MSCI GIMI methodology)</i></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Postpone implementation to next day for index changes linked to corporate events and quarterly index review if the event effective date falls on a “Connect” market holiday or due to market closure linked to a daily limit breach</i></li> <li>• <i>No initial inclusion of IPO given Connect investors cannot participate in primary offerings</i></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Ensure index replicability for investors who use the Connect scheme as the primary access channel</i></li> </ul>
<b>FX</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Onshore exchange rate (CNY) to be used for index calculation</i></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Offshore exchange rate (CNH) to be used for index calculation</i></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Minimize currency drag and potential tracking error due to divergence of CNY and CNH</i></li> </ul>

# SIMULATED PRO-FORMA MSCI CHINA INDEX

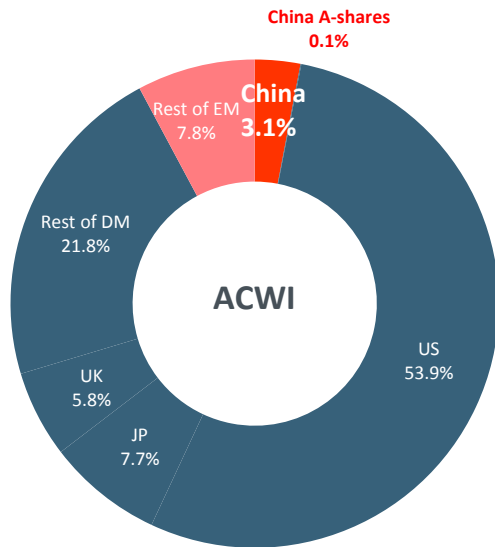
- By applying the additional index construction rules on the previous slide, **the number of China A-shares in the pro-forma MSCI China Index would be reduced to 169**<sup>1</sup> from 448 under last year's proposal and the total number of constituents in the pro forma MSCI China Index would increase from 150 to 365
- The weight of China A-shares in the MSCI EM Index would be approximately **0.5%** under the revised 5% inclusion proposal
- The estimated one way index turnover from the existing MSCI China Index and the MSCI EM Index will be **5.8%** and **1.6%** respectively

	Current Standard		Original Proposal (IF = 5%)			New Proposal (IF = 5%)			# Securities	
	Weight	# Sec	Weight	# Sec	1 way Turnover	Weight	# Sec	1 way Turnover	Add	Del
<b>MSCI China</b>										
A Shares	0.0%	0	3.7%	448	3.66%	1.8%	169	1.77%	169	0
B Shares	0.2%	2	0.4%	4	0.15%	0.4%	4	0.15%	2	0
H Shares	38.6%	70	36.9%	86	1.28%	37.6%	86	1.30%	16	0
Red Chip	16.9%	30	16.3%	38	0.70%	16.6%	38	0.72%	8	0
P Chip	21.5%	34	21.4%	50	1.55%	21.8%	50	1.58%	16	0
Overseas	22.8%	14	21.4%	18	0.31%	21.8%	18	0.32%	4	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>7.65%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>5.84%</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>MSCI EM</b>	-	<b>833</b>	-	<b>1327</b>	<b>2.18%</b>	-	<b>1048</b>	<b>1.64%</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>0</b>
A Shares	0.0%	0	1.0%	448	1.04%	0.5%	169	0.50%	169	0

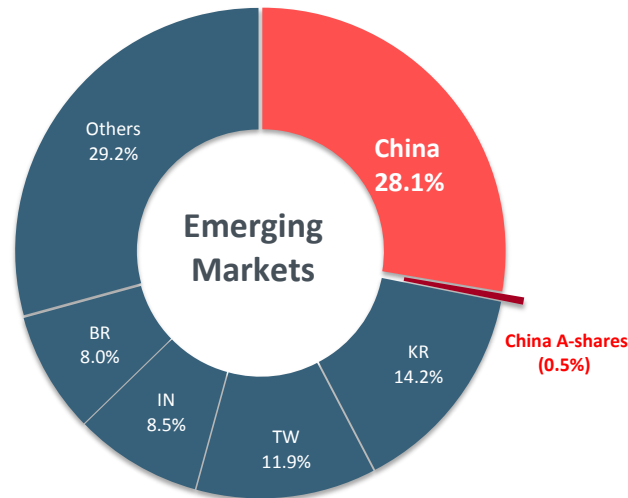
1. The pro-forma constituents are simulated by applying the additional screening criteria of the new proposal to the MSCI China A International Index. Data as of March 3, 2017. Both proposals also result in slight increases in other share classes after applying the MSCI GIMI methodology to an enlarged universe.

# PRO-FORMA WEIGHT OF A-SHARES BASED ON NEW CONNECT BASED PROPOSAL

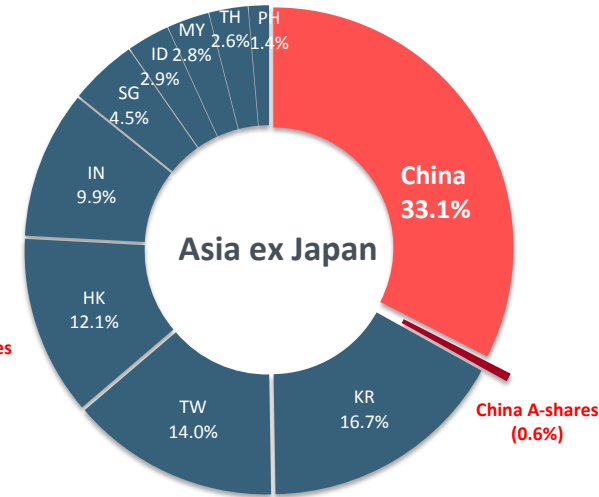
ACWI



Emerging Markets



Asia Ex Japan





# ADDITIONAL CONSIDERATIONS

How important are the following issues to your investment process? Should the resolution of these issues be linked to the initial 5% inclusion or should they be linked to a higher weight inclusion?

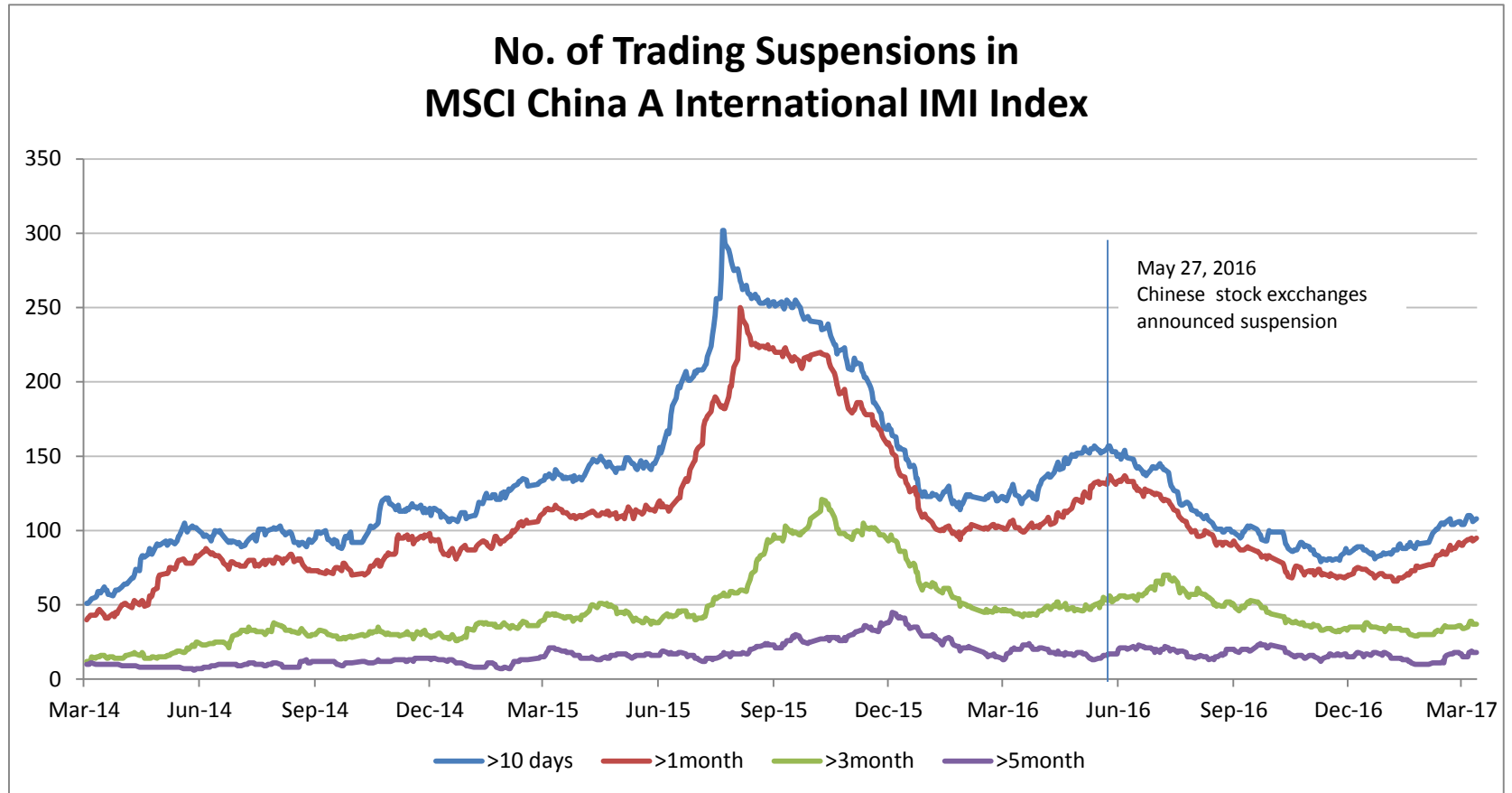
1. *Policy risk linked to capital/profit repatriation and other capital mobility constraints*
2. *Removal of daily investment limit and expansion of opportunity set in the Connect scheme*
3. *Complete abolishment of quota system (QFII/RQFII)*
4. *Trading suspension*
5. *Alignments with international accessibility standards (e.g., DVP, T+2 settlement, ability to transact at market close & etc...)*
6. *Access to offshore hedging instruments such as a China A-shares futures*
7. *Any other accessibility issues not mentioned above*

# TREATMENT OF MSCI CHINA A INTERNATIONAL INDEX

- MSCI does not currently plan to change the index methodology of the MSCI China A International Index nor the index constituents resulting from this proposal.
- The MSCI China A International Index is constructed in accordance with the MSCI Global Investable Market Indexes methodology and aims to reflect the complete investable opportunity set of mainland China A-shares securities from an international investor's perspective and represents the A share component of the MSCI Emerging Markets benchmark after full inclusion.
- The MSCI China A International Index captures large and mid-cap representation and includes the China A-share constituents of the MSCI China All Shares Index. It is based on the concept of the integrated MSCI China equity universe with China A-shares fully included.
- As a reminder, the MSCI China All Shares Index (the pro forma MSCI China Index) is constructed based on one integrated China equity universe comprising A-shares, B-shares, H-shares, Red-chips, P-chips and foreign listed Chinese companies.

# APPENDIX

# TRADING SUSPENSION – IS IT GOOD ENOUGH?



# IMPACT OF ADDITIONAL RULES ON INDEX COMPOSITION

448 securities (Original Proposal)

Exclude 178 Mid Cap securities

270 Securities (82.3% weighting of Original Proposal)

Exclude 61 A-Shares with H-Share constituents

209 securities (54.7% weighting of Original Proposal)

Exclude 32 securities suspended for more than 50 days

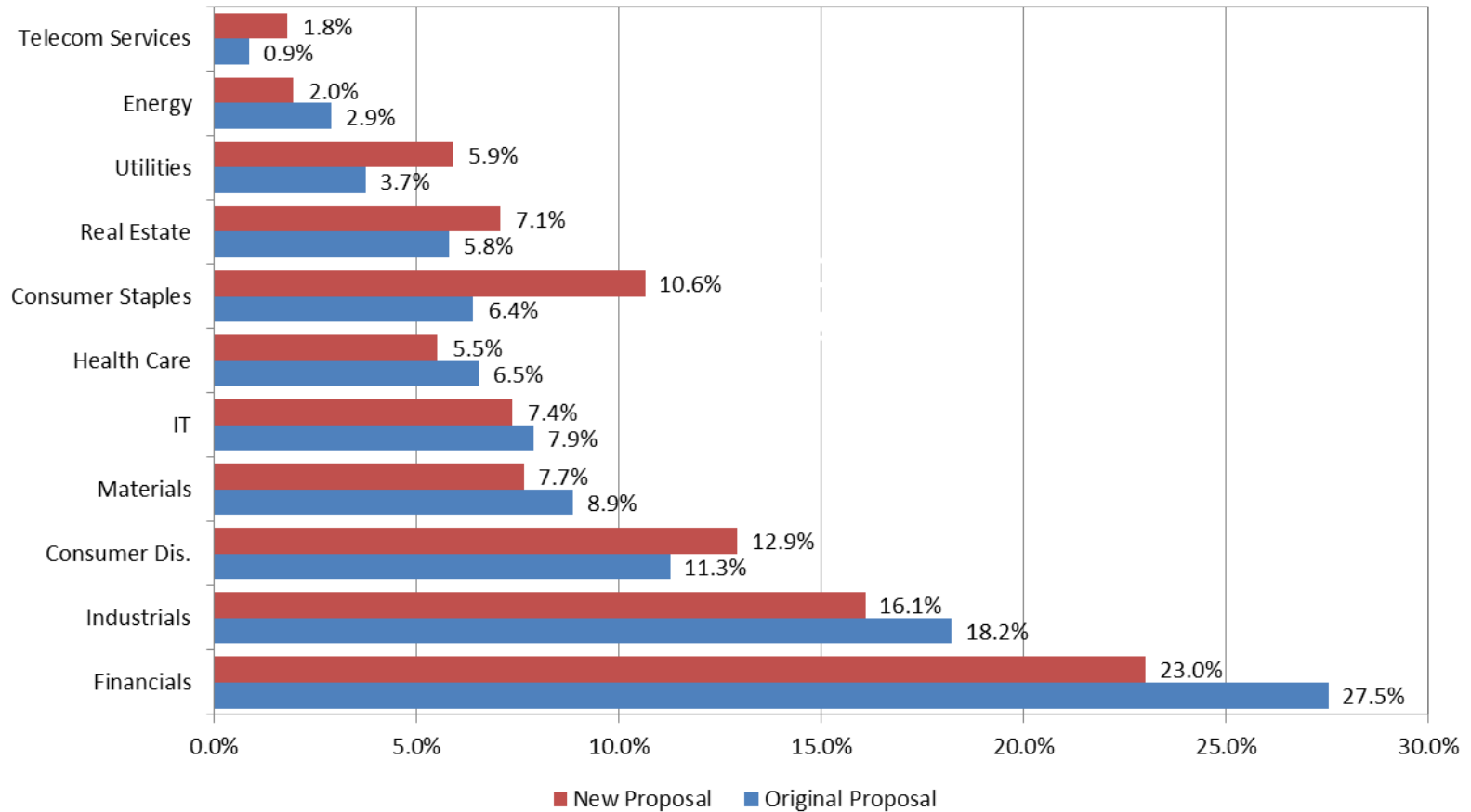
177 securities (48.5% weighting of Original Proposal)

Exclude 8 securities not eligible for Stock Connect

169 securities (New Proposal) (47.4% weighting of Original Proposal)

# SECTOR DISTRIBUTION

## MSCI China A International Index Sector Distribution



Data as of March 3, 2017

# ABOUT MSCI

For more than 40 years, MSCI's research-based indexes and analytics have helped the world's leading investors build and manage better portfolios. Clients rely on our offerings for deeper insights into the drivers of performance and risk in their portfolios, broad asset class coverage and innovative research.

Our line of products and services includes indexes, analytical models, data, real estate benchmarks and ESG research.

MSCI serves 97 of the top 100 largest money managers, according to the most recent P&I ranking.

For more information, visit us at [www.msci.com](http://www.msci.com).

# NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER

This document and all of the information contained in it, including without limitation all text, data, graphs, charts (collectively, the “Information”) is the property of MSCI Inc. or its subsidiaries (collectively, “MSCI”), or MSCI’s licensors, direct or indirect suppliers or any third party involved in making or compiling any Information (collectively, with MSCI, the “Information Providers”) and is provided for informational purposes only. The Information may not be modified, reverse-engineered, reproduced or disseminated in whole or in part without prior written permission from MSCI.

The Information may not be used to create derivative works or to verify or correct other data or information. For example (but without limitation), the Information may not be used to create indexes, databases, risk models, analytics, software, or in connection with the issuing, offering, sponsoring, managing or marketing of any securities, portfolios, financial products or other investment vehicles utilizing or based on, linked to, tracking or otherwise derived from the Information or any other MSCI data, information, products or services.

The user of the Information assumes the entire risk of any use it may make or permit to be made of the Information. NONE OF THE INFORMATION PROVIDERS MAKES ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES OR REPRESENTATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE INFORMATION (OR THE RESULTS TO BE OBTAINED BY THE USE THEREOF), AND TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, EACH INFORMATION PROVIDER EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES (INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF ORIGINALITY, ACCURACY, TIMELINESS, NON-INFRINGEMENT, COMPLETENESS, MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE) WITH RESPECT TO ANY OF THE INFORMATION.

Without limiting any of the foregoing and to the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, in no event shall any Information Provider have any liability regarding any of the Information for any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential (including lost profits) or any other damages even if notified of the possibility of such damages. The foregoing shall not exclude or limit any liability that may not by applicable law be excluded or limited, including without limitation (as applicable), any liability for death or personal injury to the extent that such injury results from the negligence or willful default of itself, its servants, agents or sub-contractors.

Information containing any historical information, data or analysis should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of any future performance, analysis, forecast or prediction. Past performance does not guarantee future results.

The Information should not be relied on and is not a substitute for the skill, judgment and experience of the user, its management, employees, advisors and/or clients when making investment and other business decisions. All Information is impersonal and not tailored to the needs of any person, entity or group of persons.

None of the Information constitutes an offer to sell (or a solicitation of an offer to buy), any security, financial product or other investment vehicle or any trading strategy.

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Exposure to an asset class or trading strategy or other category represented by an index is only available through third party investable instruments (if any) based on that index. MSCI does not issue, sponsor, endorse, market, offer, review or otherwise express any opinion regarding any fund, ETF, derivative or other security, investment, financial product or trading strategy that is based on, linked to or seeks to provide an investment return related to the performance of any MSCI index (collectively, “Index Linked Investments”). MSCI makes no assurance that any Index Linked Investments will accurately track index performance or provide positive investment returns. MSCI Inc. is not an investment adviser or fiduciary and MSCI makes no representation regarding the advisability of investing in any Index Linked Investments.

Index returns do not represent the results of actual trading of investible assets/securities. MSCI maintains and calculates indexes, but does not manage actual assets. Index returns do not reflect payment of any sales charges or fees an investor may pay to purchase the securities underlying the index or Index Linked Investments. The imposition of these fees and charges would cause the performance of an Index Linked Investment to be different than the MSCI index performance.

The Information may contain back tested data. Back-tested performance is not actual performance, but is hypothetical. There are frequently material differences between back tested performance results and actual results subsequently achieved by any investment strategy.

Constituents of MSCI equity indexes are listed companies, which are included in or excluded from the indexes according to the application of the relevant index methodologies. Accordingly, constituents in MSCI equity indexes may include MSCI Inc., clients of MSCI or suppliers to MSCI. Inclusion of a security within an MSCI index is not a recommendation by MSCI to buy, sell, or hold such security, nor is it considered to be investment advice.

Data and information produced by various affiliates of MSCI Inc., including MSCI ESG Research LLC and Barra LLC, may be used in calculating certain MSCI indexes. More information can be found in the relevant index methodologies on [www.msci.com](http://www.msci.com).

MSCI receives compensation in connection with licensing its indexes to third parties. MSCI Inc.’s revenue includes fees based on assets in Index Linked Investments. Information can be found in MSCI Inc.’s company filings on the Investor Relations section of [www.msci.com](http://www.msci.com).

MSCI ESG Research LLC is a Registered Investment Adviser under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 and a subsidiary of MSCI Inc. Except with respect to any applicable products or services from MSCI ESG Research, neither MSCI nor any of its products or services recommends, endorses, approves or otherwise expresses any opinion regarding any issuer, securities, financial products or instruments or trading strategies and MSCI’s products or services are not intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such. Issuers mentioned or included in any MSCI ESG Research materials may include MSCI Inc., clients of MSCI or suppliers to MSCI, and may also purchase research or other products or services from MSCI ESG Research. MSCI ESG Research materials, including materials utilized in any MSCI ESG Indexes or other products, have not been submitted to, nor received approval from, the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or any other regulatory body.

Any use of or access to products, services or information of MSCI requires a license from MSCI. MSCI, Barra, RiskMetrics, IPD, FEA, InvestorForce, and other MSCI brands and product names are the trademarks, service marks, or registered trademarks of MSCI or its subsidiaries in the United States and other jurisdictions. The Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) was developed by and is the exclusive property of MSCI and Standard & Poor’s. “Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS)” is a service mark of MSCI and Standard & Poor’s.