MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index Methodology

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# Contents

1. MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index 3

2. MSCI ESG Research 4
   - 2.1 MSCI Impact Solutions: Sustainable Impact Metrics 4
   - 2.2 MSCI Impact Solutions: SDG Alignment 5
   - 2.3 MSCI ESG Ratings 5
   - 2.4 MSCI ESG Controversies 5
   - 2.5 MSCI Climate Change Metrics 6

3. Constructing the MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index 7
   - 3.1 Selection Universe 7
   - 3.2 ESG Filtered Universe 7
   - 3.3 “Circular Technologies” Universe 8
   - 3.4 “Circular Transition” Universe 9
   - 3.5 Weighting Scheme 9

4. Maintaining the MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index 11
   - 4.1 Semi-Annual Index Review 11
   - 4.2 Quarterly Index Reviews 11
   - 4.3 Annual Index Review 12
   - 4.4 Ongoing Event-Related Maintenance 12

Appendix 1: What is a Circular Economy? 14

Appendix 2: Circular Economy-related Screens and Baseline Exclusions 15

Appendix 3: Sector-Relative Management Score (SRMS) Calculation 18
MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index

The MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index (the ‘Index’) aims to represent the performance of a set of companies from MSCI ACWI IMI that are associated with key aspects of addressing water scarcity through their products or services, and/or through their management of related issues, all assessed within the context of potential contribution towards a circular economy (see Appendix 1).

In particular, the Index incorporates companies that provide technologies (“circular technologies”) and/or those that help enable the transition to a circular economy (“circular transition”), as defined using the following measures:

- Water Supply
- Water Utilities
- Water Treatment
- Water-related Equipment
- Water Stress

The MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index also applies two sets of exclusions criteria to screen companies with business activities that are not considered aligned with the overall objective of addressing water scarcity or promoting circularity. Additionally, the Index utilizes a combination of weighting strategies at both security and component levels, as well as applies issuer capping and the MSCI 25/50 methodology.
2 MSCI ESG Research

The MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index uses company ratings and research provided by MSCI ESG Research LLC. In particular, the Index uses the following MSCI ESG Research products: MSCI Impact Solutions, MSCI ESG Ratings, MSCI ESG Controversies, MSCI ESG Business Involvement Screening Research, and MSCI Climate Change Metrics.

For details on MSCI ESG Research’s full suite of ESG products, please refer to: https://www.msci.com/esg-investing.

2.1 MSCI Impact Solutions: Sustainable Impact Metrics

MSCI Impact Solutions’ Sustainable Impact Metrics is designed to identify companies that derive revenue from products or services with positive impact on society and the environment. The Sustainable Impact Metrics are comprised of six Environmental Impact categories and seven Social Impact categories arranged by theme.

### MSCI Sustainable Impact Taxonomy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pillar</th>
<th>Themes</th>
<th>Categories</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Climate Change</td>
<td>1. Alternative energy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2. Energy efficiency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3. Green building</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Natural capital</td>
<td>4. Sustainable water</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5. Pollution prevention</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>6. Sustainable agriculture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Social Impact</td>
<td>7. Nutrition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Basic needs</td>
<td>8. Major Disease Treatment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>9. Sanitation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Empowerment</td>
<td>10. Affordable Real Estate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>11. SME Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>12. Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>13. Connectivity – Digital divide</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Under each of the actionable environmental and social impact themes, MSCI ESG Research has identified specific categories of products and services that it has determined companies can offer as potential solutions to environmental and social challenges.

More detailed taxonomy for each category can be found in Section 2.4 of the MSCI ACWI Sustainable Impact Index Methodology available at https://www.msci.com/index-methodology.
2.2 MSCI Impact Solutions: SDG Alignment

MSCI Impact Solutions’ SDG Alignment is designed to provide a holistic view of companies’ net contribution – both positive and negative – towards addressing each of the 17 UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). SDG Alignment assessments and scores include analysis of companies’ operations, products and services, policies, and practices and their net contribution – positive and adverse – to addressing key global challenges.

The MSCI SDG Alignment framework provides 17 SDG Net Alignment scores and 17 SDG Net Alignment assessments (including Strongly Aligned, Aligned, Neutral, Misaligned and Strongly Misaligned) for each of the 17 global goals. In addition, the model offers assessments and scores for two dimensions, product alignment and operation alignment, for each company and for each of the 17 goals.


2.3 MSCI ESG Ratings

MSCI ESG Ratings provides research, data, analysis and ratings of how well companies manage environmental, social and governance risks and opportunities. MSCI ESG Ratings provides an overall company ESG rating - a seven-point scale from ‘AAA’ to ‘CCC’. In addition, the product provides scores and percentiles indicating how well a company manages each key issue relative to industry peers, as well as underlying data and metrics used to compile the scores and ratings.

For more details on MSCI ESG Ratings, please refer to https://www.msci.com/esg-ratings.

2.4 MSCI ESG Controversies

MSCI ESG Controversies (formerly known as MSCI Impact Monitor) provides assessments of controversies concerning the negative environmental, social, and/or governance impact of company operations, products and services. The evaluation framework used in MSCI ESG Controversies is designed to be consistent with international norms represented by the UN Declaration of Human Rights, the ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work, and the UN Global Compact. MSCI ESG Controversies Score falls on a 0-10 scale, with “0” being the most severe controversy.

For more details on MSCI ESG Controversies, please refer to https://www.msci.com/documents/10199/acbe7c8a-a4e4-49de-9cf8-5e957245b86b.
2.5 MSCI Climate Change Metrics

MSCI Climate Change Metrics provides climate data & tools to support investors integrating climate risk & opportunities into their investment strategy and processes. It supports investors seeking to achieve a range of objectives, including measuring and reporting on climate risk exposure, implementing low carbon and fossil fuel-free strategies, align with temperature pathways and factoring climate change research into their risk management processes, in particular through climate scenario analysis for both transition and physical risks.

The dataset spans across the four dimensions of a climate strategy: transition risks, green opportunities, physical risks and 1.5° alignment.

For more details on MSCI Climate Change Metrics, please refer to https://www.msci.com/climate-solutions.
3 Constructing the MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index

3.1 Selection Universe

The underlying universe for the MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index is defined by the constituents of the MSCI ACWI Investable Market Indexes (IMI, the ‘Parent Index’), from which three separate universes of stocks are constructed (as described in Sections 3.2 to 3.4).

3.2 ESG Filtered Universe

The MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index methodology applies two sets of exclusions criteria to determine eligibility in the ESG Filtered Universe.

3.2.1 Sustainable Water Transition-specific Exclusions

The MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index uses MSCI Impact Solutions’ SDG Alignment to identify companies that have been assessed as negatively impacting the index objective. The exclusions criteria are as follows:

- SDG 6 and 14 Net Alignment: All companies that are assessed as Strongly Misaligned or Misaligned on their Net Alignment to SDG 6 (Clean Water and Sanitation) and SDG 14 (Life Below Water)

3.2.2 Circular Economy-related Screens and Baseline Exclusions

The MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index uses MSCI ESG Research data to apply a set of exclusions standards which either contribute negatively to a circular economy and/or address headline risks. The exclusions filters are as follows:

- ESG Controversies Score
- Environmental Controversies
- Environmental Pillar Quartile
- Key Issue Management Score
- SDG 12 Net Alignment
- Controversial Weapons
- Civilian Firearms
- Thermal Coal
Oil Sands
- Tobacco

Please refer to Appendix 2 for details on these exclusions criteria.

3.3 “Circular Technologies” Universe

The Circular Technologies Universe is constructed by selecting companies in the ESG Filtered Universe that are assessed to have high exposure, as defined in Section 3.3.1, to the water theme. The theme consists of the following business activities:

- Water Supply
- Water Utilities
- Water Treatment
- Water-related Equipment

MSCI may seek input from outside market experts on the ongoing evolution of the themes underlying the Index. However, such input is advisory only in nature. MSCI alone decides whether to use such input at all or to what extent. Receipt of such input, like any other feedback on MSCI indexes, may or may not lead to a change to the index methodology or its constituents.

3.3.1 Thematic selection criteria

The selection rules are in accordance with Sections 3.1 to 3.3 of the MSCI ACWI IMI Water Index methodology but apply the following variations:

- **Selection on ESG Revenue**
  Companies with 25% or more revenue from the Sustainable Water category instead of using a threshold of 15% as per Section 3.2.4 of the MSCI ACWI IMI Water Index

- **Additional ESG Filter**
  Companies that derive less than 10% revenue from products, services, and projects that attempt to resolve water scarcity and quality issues are excluded from the eligible universe, in addition to the GICS® sector and sub-industry filtering in Section 3.3.1 of the MSCI ACWI IMI Water Index.

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1 Please refer to the MSCI ACWI IMI Water Index methodology at https://www.msci.com/index-methodology

2 GICS, the Global Industry Classification Standard, jointly developed by MSCI Inc. and S&P Global.
3.4 “Circular Transition” Universe

The MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index uses MSCI ESG Ratings' key issue management scores to identify companies that have better management strategies to address water scarcity relative to their sector peers.

The Circular Transition Universe is constructed by selecting stocks in the top 5% of the Intermediate Universe (as described in Section 3.4.1) based on their Sector-Relative Management Score (SRMS), which is computed using the following key issue management score/s:

- Water Stress

Please refer to Appendix 3 detailing the computation steps.

3.4.1 Intermediate Universe

The Intermediate Universe is constructed by selecting stocks in the ESG Filtered Universe (Section 3.2) that are not part of the Circular Technologies Universe (Section 3.3).

3.5 Weighting Scheme

The MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index constituents that are determined to be part of the Circular Technologies and Circular Transition universes are weighted as follows:

3.5.1 Security Weighting

- Circular Technologies Universe
  
  Securities that meet the selection criteria outlined in Section 3.3 are weighted in proportion of their free float-adjusted market capitalization. The weights are then normalized to sum to 100%.

- Circular Transition Universe
  
  Securities that meet the selection criteria outlined in Section 3.4 are weighted in proportion of their free float-adjusted market capitalization. The weights are then normalized to sum to 100%.

3.5.2 Issuer Capping

The maximum weight of any issuer in the Circular Technologies and Circular Transition universes are each capped at 12% in accordance with the MSCI Capped
Indexes methodology. The excess weight of the capped issuers is distributed among the remaining constituents within each universe in proportion of their existing weights.

### 3.5.3 Component Weighting

Each component is scaled down to the following proportion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Component Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Circular Technologies</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Circular Transition</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 3.5.4 Applying the MSCI 25/50 Methodology

The MSCI 25/50 Index Methodology is applied so that no issuer should have a weight above 25%, and the sum of weights of all issuers with weights above 5% should not exceed 50%.

Please refer to the MSCI 25/50 Index methodology at https://www.msci.com/index-methodology

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3 Please refer to the MSCI Capped Indexes methodology at www.msci.com/index-methodology
4  Maintaining the MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index

4.1  Semi-Annual Index Review

The MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index is reviewed on a semi-annual basis, as of the close of the last business day of May and November, coinciding with the May and November Semi-Annual Index Reviews of the Parent Index. The pro forma index is generally announced nine business days before the effective date.

As a rule, MSCI uses MSCI ESG Research data (including MSCI Impact Solutions, MSCI ESG Ratings, MSCI ESG Controversies, and MSCI Climate Change Metrics) as of the end of the month preceding the Index Reviews for the rebalancing of the Index. For some securities, such data may not be published by MSCI ESG Research by the end of the month preceding the Index Review. For such securities, MSCI will use ESG data published after the end of month, when available, for the rebalancing of the MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index.

At each Semi-Annual Index Review, the ESG Filtered, Circular Technologies, and Circular Transition universes are updated based on the criteria outlined in Sections 3.2 to 3.4. The weighting scheme outlined in Section 3.5 is also applied at each review.

4.2  Quarterly Index Reviews

The MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index is also reviewed on a quarterly basis to coincide with the regular Index Reviews of the Parent Indexes. The changes are implemented at the end of February and August. The pro forma indexes are generally announced nine business days before the effective date.

For the Quarterly Index Reviews, MSCI ESG Ratings, MSCI ESG Controversies, MSCI SDG Alignment, and MSCI Climate Change Metrics data are taken as of the end of the month preceding the Index Reviews, i.e., January and July. For some securities, this data may not be published by MSCI ESG Research by the end of the month preceding the Index Review. For such securities, MSCI will use ESG data published after the end of month, when available, for the rebalancing of the MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index.

At the Quarterly Index Reviews, existing constituents in the ESG Filtered Universe are deleted from the MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index if they do not meet the exclusions criteria described in Section 3.2. Existing
constituents that meet the criteria are retained in the Index. In addition, the 25/50 methodology as per Section 3.5.4 is also applied at each review.

4.3 Annual Index Review

The business segment selection criteria (in accordance with Section 3.2.2.1 of the MSCI ACWI IMI Water Index) are reviewed annually by MSCI during the May Semi-Annual Index Review. In general, MSCI completes this review nine business days before the effective date of the May Semi-Annual Index Review.

4.4 Ongoing Event-Related Maintenance

The general treatment of corporate events in the MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index aims to minimize turnover outside of Index Reviews. The methodology aims to appropriately represent an investor’s participation in an event based on relevant deal terms and pre-event weighting of the index constituents that are involved.

The following section briefly describes the treatment of common corporate events within the Index.

No new securities will be added (except where noted below) to the Index between Index Reviews. Parent Index deletions will be reflected simultaneously.

There are no deletions from the MSCI ACWI IMI Sustainable Water Transition Extended Capped Index between Index Reviews on account of a security becoming ineligible because of lower SRMS resulting in a drop in ranking, decrease in MSCI ESG Controversies Score, and/or change in SDG Alignment assessment.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EVENT TYPE</th>
<th>EVENT DETAILS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New additions to the Parent Index</td>
<td>A new security added to the Parent Index (such as IPO and other early inclusions) will not be added to the index.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spin-Offs</td>
<td>All securities created as a result of the spin-off of an existing Index constituent will not be added to the Index at the time of event implementation. Reevaluation for addition in the Index will occur at the subsequent Index Review.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merger/Acquisition</td>
<td>For Mergers and Acquisitions, the acquirer’s post event weight will account for the</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
proportionate amount of shares involved in deal consideration, while cash proceeds will be invested across the Index.

If an existing Index constituent is acquired by a non-Index constituent, the existing constituent will be deleted from the Index and the acquiring non-constituent will not be added to the Index.

**Changes in Security Characteristics**

A security will continue to be an Index constituent if there are changes in characteristics (country, sector, size segment, etc.). Reevaluation for continued inclusion in the Index will occur at the subsequent Index Review.

Further detail and illustration regarding specific treatment of corporate events relevant to this Index can be found in the MSCI Corporate Events Methodology.

The MSCI Corporate Events methodology book is available at: [https://www.msci.com/index-methodology](https://www.msci.com/index-methodology).
Appendix 1: What is a Circular Economy?

A circular economy is an economic system wherein resources are kept as long as possible within the system, whether by rethinking resource-intensive products and processes, maximizing the use of materials, extending the life of products, and/or recycling of waste materials. This is a structural shift from the current linear economy, where materials are taken, converted via a manufacturing process, used, and then disposed. Underlying to the concept of a circular economy are the 9R strategies, which provide a holistic view to improving circularity at each stage of a product’s lifecycle.

For more information, please see the Circular Economy Theme Insight written by Rachel A. Meidl:

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Appendix 2: Circular Economy-related Screens and Baseline Exclusions

Companies are excluded based on the following MSCI ESG Controversies, MSCI Business Involvement Screening Research, MSCI Climate Change Metrics, and MSCI SDG Alignment filters:

1. ESG Controversies Score
   - All companies that are involved in environmental, social, and/or governance controversies assessed as Red Flags (Score of 0 or those with very severe controversies).

2. Environmental Controversies
   - All companies that are involved in environmental controversies assessed as Red, Orange, and Yellow Flags (Score of 4 and below).

3. Environmental Pillar Quartile
   - All companies that are assessed as belonging to the bottom quartile relative to their relevant ESG Ratings Industry.

4. Key Issue Management Score
   - All companies belonging to the bottom 25% of Water Stress key issue management score.

5. SDG 12 Net Alignment
   - All companies that are assessed as Strongly Misaligned or Misaligned on their Net Alignment to SDG 12 (Responsible Consumption and Production).

6. Controversial Weapons
   - All companies with any tie to Controversial Weapons (cluster munitions, landmines, depleted uranium weapons, biological/chemical weapons, blinding lasers, non-detectable fragments and incendiary weapons), as defined by the methodology of the MSCI Global Ex-Controversial Weapons Indexes available at https://www.msci.com/index-methodology.

7. Civilian Firearms
   - All companies that manufacture firearms and small arms ammunitions for civilian markets. It does not cover companies that cater to the military, government, and law enforcement markets.
8. Tobacco

- All companies that manufacture or license tobacco products, such as cigars, blunts, cigarettes, e-cigarettes, inhalers, beedis, kreteks, smokeless tobacco, snuff, snus, dissolvable and chewing tobacco. It covers companies that grow or process raw tobacco leaves.
- All companies deriving 15% or more revenue from the distribution, retail sales, or supply of products essential to the tobacco industry.
- All companies that own 20% to 49.99% of a company with involvement or are 50% or more owned by a company with involvement.

9. Thermal Coal

- All companies deriving 5% or more revenue (either reported or estimated) from the mining of thermal coal (including lignite, bituminous, anthracite, and steam coal) and its sale to external parties. It does not cover revenue from metallurgical coal, coal mined for internal power generation (e.g., in the case of vertically integrated power producers), intracompany sales of mined thermal coal, and revenue from coal trading.
- All companies deriving 5% or more revenue (either reported or estimated) from thermal coal-based power generation.

10. Oil Sands Extraction

- All companies deriving 5% or more revenue from oil sands extraction for companies that own oil sands reserves and disclose evidence of deriving revenue from oil sands extraction. This factor does not cover revenue from non-extraction activities (e.g. exploration, surveying, processing, refining); ownership of oil sands reserves with no associated extraction revenues; revenue from intra-company sales.
Notes on Unrated Securities or Securities with Missing Coverage:

- Companies that are not assessed on MSCI ESG Research’s ESG Controversies (exclusion filters 1 and 2) are excluded from the final universe.

- Companies that are not assessed on MSCI ESG Research’s ESG Ratings, SDG Alignment, Business Involvement Screening Research, and Climate Change Metrics (exclusion filters 3 to 10) are not excluded from the final universe.
Appendix 3: Sector-Relative Management Score (SRMS) Calculation

Companies are selected based on their SRMS. The calculation steps are as follows:

1. An average management score (AMS) is calculated for companies in MSCI ACWI IMI using management scores based on the identified key issue/s, granted that they meet the following conditions:
   - Companies are assessed on any of the identified key issue/s listed in Section 3.4.
   - Companies have corresponding key issue weight/s greater than 5%.
   
The calculation of AMS will consider the applicable number of key issues, meaning a company with two relevant scores are divided by two, for example.

2. The SRMS is calculated for companies that are identified in Step 1 by dividing the AMS by the corresponding highest (maximum) AMS based on their GICS® Sector.

   *Exception clause: A GICS® Sector with a maximum AMS below 5 is excluded from scope, which in turn, results in the exclusion of all companies belonging to the excluded sector, from the calculation of SRMS.*
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