INDEX METHODOLOGY



# MSCI FAIR VALUE INDEX CALCULATION METHODOLOGY

Index Calculation Methodology for the MSCI Fair Value Indexes

March 2020



CONTENTS	Introduction	. 3
	MSCI Equity Indexes	. 4
	1 MSCI Indexes with Fair Value Pricing	. 5
	Appendix I: Exchange Rates	. 8
	MSCI Fair Value Index Calculation Methodology Book Tracked Changes	. 9



## Introduction

This methodology book describes MSCI's Index calculation methodology for the MSCI Fair Value Equity Indexes.

Please note that the index construction methodology and other guiding principles for MSCI Indexes can be found at <u>www.msci.com</u>.



## **MSCI Equity Indexes**

The MSCI Equity Indexes measure the performance of a set of equity securities over time. The MSCI Equity Indexes are calculated using the Laspeyres' concept of a weighted arithmetic average together with the concept of chain-linking.

MSCI country and regional equity Indexes are calculated in "local currency" as well as in USD, with price, gross and net returns.

Index levels are also available in several other currencies such as AUD, BRL, CAD, CHF, CNY, EUR, GBP, HKD, INR, JPY, KRW, RUB and SGD.

While the local currency series of regional indexes cannot be replicated in the real world, it represents the theoretical performance of an index without any impact from foreign exchange fluctuations — a continuously hedged portfolio.

Indexes are calculated 5 days a week, from Monday to Friday with the exception of a selection of indexes that have Sunday calculations available.

In certain cases, where there are no qualifying securities, it is possible for MSCI Indexes to be empty following a security deletion or GICS change. If an index becomes empty it would be dynamically discontinued or 'ruptured'. It is then possible for the index to be re-started once a new security qualifies for the index, and this index level would be rebased to an appropriate level at that time.



## **1 MSCI Indexes with Fair Value Pricing**

The MSCI Indexes with IDCo Fair Value Pricing and MSCI Indexes with ITG Fair Value Model make it simpler for active mutual fund managers, pension plans and consultants to explain artificial tracking error between a fund's fair value adjusted NAV and an MSCI index calculated using local closing prices. The indexes are expected to serve as reference tools for marketing and reporting, internal reporting and fund evaluation and research.

MSCI Indexes with IDCo Fair Value Pricing and MSCI Indexes with ITG Fair Value Model are calculated by adjusting the closing index level by the fair value return. The fair value return for an index on day t is calculated as follows:

$$FairValueReturnUSD_{t} = \sum_{s \in I, t+1} InitialSecurityWeight_{s,t+1} \times SecurityFairValueReturnUSD_{s,t}$$

where:

- InitialSecurityWeight<sub>s,t+1</sub> is the initial weight for security s in the index I on day t+1 (known as of the close of t) or, equivalently, the rebalanced weight of the security s for day t. The calculation details are provided in section 1.2.2 of the MSCI Index Calculation Methodology that can be found in: www.msci.com/index-methodology.
- $SecurityFairValueReturnUSD_{s,t}$  is the fair value return of security *s*, on day *t*. It is calculated as

 $SecurityFairValueReturnUSD_{s,t} = \frac{FairValuePricePerShare_{s,t} \times FXrate_{4PM\ UK,t}}{PricePerShare_{s,t} \times FXrate_{4PM\ EST,t}} - 1$ 

 $FairValuePricePerShare_{s,t}$  is set to  $PricePerShare_{s,t}$  when it is not available from the fair value data provider. WM/Reuters spot FX rates are used in the calculation.

The Fair Value Index Level is then derived as following:

 $FairValueIndexLevel_t = IndexLevel_t \times (1 + FairValueReturnUSD_t)$ 

The same fair value return adjustment is used for price, net and gross total return index series.

MSCI Fair Value Indexes with IDCo Fair Value Pricing and MSCI Indexes with ITG Fair Value Model are calculated using fair value adjustment factors as of the close of the New York Stock Exchange.



In certain instances, due to an extraordinary event or exceptional technical issue, Fair Value Prices needed as of a calculation date may not be available as expected from MSCI's data sources. In such cases, MSCI sets the Fair Value Price to the official close price of the same business day.



# **APPENDICES**

 $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$  2019 MSCI Inc. All rights reserved. Please refer to the disclaimer at the end of this document.



## **Appendix I: Exchange Rates**

#### **Closing Spot Rates**

In case WM/Reuters does not provide spot rates for specific markets on given days (for example Christmas Day and New Year Day), the previous business day's rates are used.

MSCI independently monitors the exchange rates on all its indexes. MSCI may under exceptional circumstances elect to use alternative sources of exchange rates if MSCI determines that the WM/Reuters rates are not reflective of market circumstances for a given currency on a particular day (for example divergence between onshore and offshore rates). In such circumstances, an announcement would be sent to clients with the related information. All such determinations are made by the MSCI Equity Index Committee (EIC). If appropriate, MSCI may conduct a consultation with the investment community to gather feedback on the most relevant exchange rate.



# MSCI Fair Value Index Calculation Methodology Book Tracked Changes

The following section has been updated since July 2018.

# 2018

August:

- MSCI Fair Value Index Calculation Methodology
  - Document creation

# 2020

March:

- 1 MSCI Indexes with Fair Value Pricing
  - Addition of language regarding Fallback Provision For Data Outages



## Contact us

#### AMERICAS

client	service	@ms	ci.com
onent	0011100	. wino	01.0011

Americas	1 888 588 4567 *
Atlanta	+ 1 404 551 3212
Boston	+ 1 617 532 0920
Chicago	+ 1 312 675 0545
Monterrey	+ 52 81 1253 4020
New York	+ 1 212 804 3901
San Francisco	+ 1 415 836 8800
São Paulo	+ 55 11 3706 1360
Toronto	+ 1 416 628 1007

#### **EUROPE, MIDDLE EAST & AFRICA**

Cape Town	+ 27 21 673 0100
Frankfurt	+ 49 69 133 859 00
Geneva	+ 41 22 817 9777
London	+ 44 20 7618 2222
Milan	+ 39 02 5849 0415
Paris	0800 91 59 17 *

### **ABOUT MSCI**

MSCI is a leading provider of critical decision support tools and services for the global investment community. With over 45 years of expertise in research, data and technology, we power better investment decisions by enabling clients to understand and analyze key drivers of risk and return and confidently build more effective portfolios. We create industry-leading research-enhanced solutions that clients use to gain insight into and improve transparency across the investment process.

To learn more, please visit <u>www.msci.com</u>.

### **ASIA PACIFIC**

China North	10800 852 1032 *
China South	10800 152 1032 *
Hong Kong	+ 852 2844 9333
Mumbai	+ 91 22 6784 9160
Seoul	00798 8521 3392 *
Singapore	800 852 3749 *
Sydney	+ 61 2 9033 9333
Taipei	008 0112 7513 *
Thailand	0018 0015 6207 7181 *
Tokyo	+ 81 3 5290 1555

\* = toll free



MSCI

This document and all of the information contained in it, including without limitation all text, data, graphs, charts (collectively, the "Information") is the property of MSCI Inc. or its subsidiaries (collectively, "MSCI"), or MSCI's licensors, direct or indirect suppliers or any third party involved in making or compiling any Information (collectively, with MSCI, the "Information Providers") and is provided for informational purposes only. The Information may not be modified, reverse-engineered, reproduced or redisseminated in whole or in part without prior written permission from MSCI.

The Information may not be used to create derivative works or to verify or correct other data or information. For example (but without limitation), the Information may not be used to create indexes, databases, risk models, analytics, software, or in connection with the issuing, offering, sponsoring, managing or marketing of any securities, portfolios, financial products or other investment vehicles utilizing or based on, linked to, tracking or otherwise derived from the Information or any other MSCI data, information, products or services.

The user of the Information assumes the entire risk of any use it may make or permit to be made of the Information. NONE OF THE INFORMATION PROVIDERS MAKES ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES OR REPRESENTATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE INFORMATION (OR THE RESULTS TO BE OBTAINED BY THE USE THEREOF), AND TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, EACH INFORMATION PROVIDER EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES (INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF ORIGINALITY, ACCURACY, TIMELINESS, NON-INFRINGEMENT, COMPLETENESS, MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE) WITH RESPECT TO ANY OF THE INFORMATION.

Without limiting any of the foregoing and to the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, in no event shall any Information Provider have any liability regarding any of the Information for any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential (including lost profits) or any other damages even if notified of the possibility of such damages. The foregoing shall not exclude or limit any liability that may not by applicable law be excluded or limited, including without limitation (as applicable), any liability for death or personal injury to the extent that such injury results from the negligence or willful default of itself, its servants, agents or sub-contractors.

Information containing any historical information, data or analysis should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of any future performance, analysis, forecast or prediction. Past performance does not guarantee future results.

The Information should not be relied on and is not a substitute for the skill, judgment and experience of the user, its management, employees, advisors and/or clients when making investment and other business decisions. All Information is impersonal and not tailored to the needs of any person, entity or group of persons.

None of the Information constitutes an offer to sell (or a solicitation of an offer to buy), any security, financial product or other investment vehicle or any trading strategy.

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Exposure to an asset class or trading strategy or other category represented by an index is only available through third party investable instruments (if any) based on that index. MSCI does not issue, sponsor, endorse, market, offer, review or otherwise express any opinion regarding any fund, ETF, derivative or other security, investment, financial product or trading strategy that is based on, linked to or seeks to provide an investment return related to the performance of any MSCI index (collectively, "Index Linked Investments"). MSCI makes no assurance that any Index Linked Investments will accurately track index performance or provide positive investment returns. MSCI Inc. is not an investment adviser or fiduciary and MSCI makes no representation regarding the advisability of investing in any Index Linked Investments.

Index returns do not represent the results of actual trading of investible assets/securities. MSCI maintains and calculates indexes, but does not manage actual assets. Index returns do not reflect payment of any sales charges or fees an investor may pay to purchase the securities underlying the index or Index Linked Investments. The imposition of these fees and charges would cause the performance of an Index Linked Investment to be different than the MSCI index performance.

The Information may contain back tested data. Back-tested performance is not actual performance, but is hypothetical. There are frequently material differences between back tested performance results and actual results subsequently achieved by any investment strategy.

Constituents of MSCI equity indexes are listed companies, which are included in or excluded from the indexes according to the application of the relevant index methodologies. Accordingly, constituents in MSCI equity indexes may include MSCI Inc., clients of MSCI or suppliers to MSCI. Inclusion of a security within an MSCI index is not a recommendation by MSCI to buy, sell, or hold such security, nor is it considered to be investment advice.

Data and information produced by various affiliates of MSCI Inc., including MSCI ESG Research LLC and Barra LLC, may be used in calculating certain MSCI indexes. More information can be found in the relevant index methodologies on www.msci.com.

MSCI receives compensation in connection with licensing its indexes to third parties. MSCI Inc.'s revenue includes fees based on assets in Index Linked Investments. Information can be found in MSCI Inc.'s company filings on the Investor Relations section of www.msci.com.

MSCI ESG Research LLC is a Registered Investment Adviser under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 and a subsidiary of MSCI Inc. Except with respect to any applicable products or services from MSCI ESG Research, neither MSCI nor any of its products or services recommends, endorses, approves or otherwise expresses any opinion regarding any issuer, securities, financial products or instruments or trading strategies and MSCI's products or services are not intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such. Issuers mentioned or included in any MSCI ESG Research materials, including materials utilized in any MSCI or suppliers to MSCI, and may also purchase research or other products or services from MSCI ESG Research. MSCI ESG Research materials, including materials utilized in any MSCI ESG Indexes or other products, have not been submitted to, nor received approval from, the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or any other regulatory body.

Any use of or access to products, services or information of MSCI requires a license from MSCI. MSCI, Barra, RiskMetrics, IPD and other MSCI brands and product names are the trademarks, service marks, or registered trademarks of MSCI or its subsidiaries in the United States and other jurisdictions. The Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) was developed by and is the exclusive property of MSCI and Standard & Poor's. "Global Industry Classification Standard & Poor's.

MIFID2/MIFIR notice: MSCI ESG Research LLC does not distribute or act as an intermediary for financial instruments or structured deposits, nor does it deal on its own account, provide execution services for others or manage client accounts. No MSCI ESG Research product or service supports, promotes or is intended to support or promote any such activity. MSCI ESG Research is an independent provider of ESG data, reports and ratings based on published methodologies and available to clients on a subscription basis. We do not provide custom or one-off ratings or recommendations of securities or other financial instruments upon request.

Privacy notice: For information about how MSCI ESG Research LLC collects and uses personal data concerning officers and directors, please refer to our Privacy Notice at https://www.msci.com/privacy-pledge.