

MSCI FRONTIER MARKETS 100 Index Methodology

May 2021

Contents

- 1 Introduction 4
- 2 Index Construction 5
 - 2.1 Eligible Universe..... 5
 - 2.2 Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement 5
 - 2.3 Including Securities in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index 5
 - 2.4 Country Cap..... 6
 - 2.5 Diversification considerations 6
- 3 Index Maintenance 8
 - 3.1 Semi-Annual Index Reviews 8
 - 3.1.1 Eligible Markets 8
 - 3.1.2 Updating the Eligible Universe 8
 - 3.1.3 Updating the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement 8
 - 3.1.4 Including the Securities in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index 8
 - 3.1.5 Country Cap..... 10
 - 3.2 Quarterly Index Reviews 10
 - 3.2.1 Updating the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement 10
 - 3.2.2 Additions During Quarterly Index Reviews 10
 - 3.2.3 Deletions During Quarterly Index Reviews 11
 - 3.3 Policy Regarding Trading Suspensions for Individual Securities during Index Reviews 11
 - 3.4 Cutoff Date for Market Capitalization and Prices Used for the Rebalancing 11
 - 3.5 Announcement Policy 11
 - 3.6 Ongoing Event Related Changes 12
 - 3.6.1 Spin-offs, IPOs and other early inclusions 12

3.6.2 Number of Securities in the Index Following Corporate Events 12

Appendix I: List of Eligible Markets..... 13

Appendix II: Methodology Changes and Phasing in the Context of the Reclassification of Qatar and UAE 14

Appendix III: Methodology Change and Phasing in the Context of the Reclassification of Pakistan 17

Appendix IV: Phasing in the Context of the Reclassification of Argentina 19

Appendix V: Phasing in the Context of the Reclassification of Kuwait..... 20

Methodology Book Updates 22

1 Introduction

The MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index is based on the MSCI Frontier Markets (FM) Investable Market Index (IMI) (the “Parent Index”). The MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index aims to reflect the performance of frontier markets while putting stronger emphasis on tradability compared to the Parent Index. This is achieved through six main features:

- A minimum liquidity level¹ is required for securities to be included in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index
- Only stocks exhibiting sufficient foreign room² are eligible for inclusion
- A higher minimum free float-adjusted market capitalization requirement is applied compared to the Parent Index
- An additional minimum length of trading requirement is applied compared to the Parent Index
- The number of constituents can fluctuate within a specific target range at the time of an Index Review
- The eligibility of new Frontier Markets for the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index is subject to prior public consultation

In addition, a country cap is applied in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index in order to avoid excessive country concentration.

¹ Measured by the 12-month Annualized Traded Value Ratio (ATVR).

² Foreign room is defined as the proportion of shares still available to foreign investors relative to the maximum allowed.

2 Index Construction

2.1 ELIGIBLE UNIVERSE

The Eligible Universe for the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index is derived by applying investability screens to securities in the Parent Index. In order to be included in the Eligible Universe, a security:

- Must not be subject to a Limited Investability Factor (LIF) due to low foreign room;
- Must have a 12-month Annualized Traded Value Ratio (ATVR) above 10% and;
- Must have started trading at least two months before the implementation date of the Index Review.

2.2 MINIMUM FREE FLOAT-ADJUSTED MARKET CAPITALIZATION REQUIREMENT

In order to be included in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index, a security from the Eligible Universe must meet a specific Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement.

The Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement is derived as follows:

- First, the securities in the Parent Index are sorted in descending order of free float-adjusted market capitalization and the cumulative coverage of the free float-adjusted market capitalization of the parent index is calculated at each security.
- Second, when the cumulative free float-adjusted market capitalization coverage of 90% of the sorted Parent Index is achieved the free float-adjusted market capitalization of the security at that point defines the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement.

2.3 INCLUDING SECURITIES IN THE MSCI FRONTIER MARKETS 100 INDEX

First, the securities in the Eligible Universe that have a free float-adjusted market capitalization above or equal to the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement are counted.

Then, if the resulting number is:

- Between 85 and 115: all the securities counted are included in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index.

- Above 115: the securities in the Eligible Universe are ranked by decreasing free float-adjusted market capitalization and the top 115 securities are selected for inclusion in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index.
- Below 85: the securities in the Eligible Universe are ranked by decreasing free float-adjusted market capitalization and the top 85 securities are selected for inclusion in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index, even if the smallest securities fail the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement.

2.4 COUNTRY CAP

A cap of 40% is applied to the cumulative weight of the two largest countries in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index.

If the total free float-adjusted market capitalization weight of the largest two countries is greater than 40% after application of the rules described in Section 2.3, the weights of these two countries (and their respective securities) are proportionally decreased in order to achieve a cumulative weight of exactly 40%. The weights of the other countries (and their respective securities) are then proportionally increased but not beyond the capped weight of the second largest country prior to the capping step.

The security capped weights in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index are determined by applying a capping factor to the security free float-adjusted market capitalizations. The capping factor is the same for all securities classified in a given country.

2.5 DIVERSIFICATION CONSIDERATIONS

The MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index is designed to take into account certain fund diversification rules and guidance. After application of the rules described in section 2.4 the following steps are performed.

- The sum of the weights of all group entities representing more than 5% weight will be constrained at 25%;
- A buffer of 10% of the value is applied on the aggregation factor of 5% and the aggregation constraint of 25%. More specifically, as part of a rebalancing, the aggregated weight of all group entities with weight above 4.5%, cannot exceed 22.5% of the Index weight;



- Between two Quarterly Index Review effective dates, the Index is rebalanced at the end of any business day on which the constraints of 25% for group entities representing more than 5% are breached;
- The reweighting resulting from group entity capping would take priority over any other methodological requirement such as the country capping.

While the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index is designed to take into account fund diversification rules, the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 10/40 Index is designed to take into account the rules applicable for UCITS III compliant funds. Therefore, for the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 10/40 Index, the MSCI 10/40 Index Methodology is applied after the step described in section 2.4 in place of the diversification steps described above in this Section 2.5.

The details of the MSCI 10/40 Index Methodology are available at <http://www.msci.com/index-methodology>.

3 Index Maintenance

3.1 SEMI-ANNUAL INDEX REVIEWS

The composition of the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index is fully reviewed on a semi-annual basis coinciding with the May and November Semi-Annual Index Reviews (SAIRs) of the MSCI Global Investable Market Indexes.

Changes in Foreign Inclusion Factors (FIFs) and updates in number of shares for existing constituents effective at the SAIRs as per the MSCI Global Investable Market Indexes methodology are reflected in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index.

3.1.1 ELIGIBLE MARKETS

MSCI maintains a list of Eligible Markets for the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index. Changes to the list are announced with the February Quarterly Index Reviews following public consultation and are implemented as part of subsequent May Semi-Annual Index Reviews. The list of Eligible Markets can be found in Appendix I.

3.1.2 UPDATING THE ELIGIBLE UNIVERSE

During an SAIR, the Eligible Universe is reviewed according to the rules described in Section 2.1. Only securities from Eligible Markets can be included in the updated Eligible Universe. In addition, to minimize index turnover, an existing constituent of the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index may remain in the Eligible Universe if its 12-month ATVR falls below the minimum level requirement of 10% as long as it is above 2/3rd of that level.

3.1.3 UPDATING THE MINIMUM FREE FLOAT-ADJUSTED MARKET CAPITALIZATION REQUIREMENT

During an SAIR, the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement is updated using the rules described in Section 2.2.

3.1.4 INCLUDING THE SECURITIES IN THE MSCI FRONTIER MARKETS 100 INDEX

This section describes the rules used for including securities in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index during SAIRs.

As a first step, the following securities in the updated Eligible Universe are counted:

- Existing constituents of the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index that have a free float-adjusted market capitalization above or equal to 2/3rd of the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement

- Securities not currently constituents of the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index that have a free float-adjusted market capitalization above or equal to the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement

Then, if the resulting number is:

- between 85 and 115: all the securities counted are included in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index.
- above 115: the following securities in the updated Eligible Universe are selected for inclusion in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index with the following priority until 115 securities are selected:
 - Existing constituents of the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index that have a free float-adjusted market capitalization above or equal to the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement
 - Securities not currently constituents of the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index that have a free float-adjusted market capitalization above or equal 1.5x the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement
 - Existing constituents of the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index that have a free float-adjusted market capitalization above or equal to 2/3rd of the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement
 - Securities not currently constituents of the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index that have a free float-adjusted market capitalization above or equal to the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement

Within each of the above steps, the securities are selected in descending order of free float-adjusted market capitalization.

- below 85: the following securities in the updated Eligible Universe are selected for inclusion in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index with the following priority until 85 securities are selected:
 - Existing constituents of the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index that have a free float-adjusted market capitalization above or equal to 2/3rd of the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement
 - Securities not currently constituents of the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index that have a free float-adjusted market capitalization above or equal to the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement

- Existing constituents of the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index that have a free float-adjusted market capitalization between 1/3rd and 2/3rd of the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement
- Securities not currently constituents of the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index that have a free float-adjusted market capitalization between 2/3rd and one time of the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement
- Existing constituents of the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index that have a free float-adjusted market capitalization below 1/3rd of the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement
- Securities not currently constituents of the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index that have a free float-adjusted market capitalization below 2/3rd of the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement

Within each of the above steps, the securities are selected in descending order of free float-adjusted market capitalization.

3.1.5 COUNTRY CAP

During SAIRs, a cap of 40% is applied to the cumulative weight of the two largest countries in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index as described in section 2.4.

3.2 QUARTERLY INDEX REVIEWS

The composition of the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index is partially reviewed at the time of the February and August Quarterly Index Reviews (QIRs) of the MSCI Global Investable Market Indexes.

Changes in Foreign Inclusion Factors (FIFs) and updates in number of shares for existing constituents effective at the QIRs as per the MSCI Global Investable Market Indexes methodology are reflected in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index.

3.2.1 UPDATING THE MINIMUM FREE FLOAT-ADJUSTED MARKET CAPITALIZATION REQUIREMENT

During a QIR, the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement is updated using the rules described in Section 2.2.

3.2.2 ADDITIONS DURING QUARTERLY INDEX REVIEWS

During a QIR, securities from the pro forma Parent Index are added to the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index if they:

- Meet the investability screens described in section 2.1 and;
- Have a free float-adjusted market capitalization above 1.8 times the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement.

The securities are added to the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index with a capping factor equal to the capping factor determined at the previous SAIR for securities classified in the same country.

3.2.3 DELETIONS DURING QUARTERLY INDEX REVIEWS

Deletions from the Parent Index at the time of QIRs are simultaneously deleted from the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index.

3.3 POLICY REGARDING TRADING SUSPENSIONS FOR INDIVIDUAL SECURITIES DURING INDEX REVIEWS

If a security that is scheduled to be added to or deleted from the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index is suspended from trading on the day before the effective implementation date of the index review, MSCI will cancel the implementation for the security. When the implementation of a deletion from the Parent Index is postponed, the implementation of the deletion from the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index will also be postponed. When the deletion is implemented in the Parent Index after the security resumes trading, the security will be simultaneously deleted from the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index.

3.4 CUTOFF DATE FOR MARKET CAPITALIZATION AND PRICES USED FOR THE REBALANCING

MSCI uses pro forma data as of the close of the business day prior to the announcement (ten business days before the effective date of each Semi-Annual Index Review and Quarterly Index Review) to derive the pro forma MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index for each Semi-Annual Index Review and Quarterly Index Review.

3.5 ANNOUNCEMENT POLICY

The pro forma MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index is announced nine business days before the effective date of each Semi-Annual Index Review and Quarterly Index Review.

3.6 ONGOING EVENT RELATED CHANGES

With the exception of the treatment as described below, the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index follows the event maintenance of the Parent Index. Details regarding the treatment of corporate events not covered below can be found in the MSCI Corporate Events Methodology Book, available at:

<http://www.msci.com/index-methodology>

3.6.1 SPIN-OFFS, IPOS AND OTHER EARLY INCLUSIONS

Companies spun off from existing constituents of the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index that are added to the Parent Index at the time of the event will be simultaneously added to the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index.

Other early inclusions, including IPOs, will only be considered for inclusion in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index at the Index Review following the event.

3.6.2 NUMBER OF SECURITIES IN THE INDEX FOLLOWING CORPORATE EVENTS

In the event that the number of securities in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index would fall below 85 or rise above 115 due to corporate events, no additions or deletions would be made to restore the number of securities to 85 or 115 until the next Semi-Annual Index Review.

Appendix I: List of Eligible Markets

List of Eligible Markets for the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index:

Bahrain	Morocco
Bangladesh	Nigeria
Croatia	Oman
Estonia	Romania
Iceland	Serbia ³
Jordan	Slovenia
Kazakhstan	Sri Lanka
Kenya	Tunisia
Lithuania	Vietnam
Mauritius	

³ As announced on May 11, 2021, MSCI will exceptionally maintain the MSCI Serbia Index with a single constituent as part of the May 2021 Semi-Annual Index Review. Following a decline in the size and liquidity of the Serbian equity market, the current number of securities in the MSCI Serbia Investable Equity Universe has dropped below the minimum constituent requirement for Frontier Markets.

Appendix II: Methodology Changes and Phasing in the Context of the Reclassification of Qatar and UAE

The reclassifications of Qatar and UAE from Frontier Markets to Emerging Markets were implemented as part of the May 2014 Semi-Annual Index Review (SAIR). MSCI revised the methodology for the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index in order to address the impact on the Index of these reclassifications.

	Previous Methodology	Revised Methodology
Parent Index	MSCI Frontier Markets (FM) Index	MSCI Frontier Markets (FM) Investable Market Index (IMI)
Free float-adjusted market capitalization requirement	No additional minimum free float-adjusted market capitalization requirement compared to the Parent Index	Application of a higher minimum free float-adjusted market capitalization requirement compared to the Parent Index
Number of constituents	Number of constituents set to 100 at the time of an Index Review	Number of constituents allowed to fluctuate between 85 and 115 at the time of an Index Review
Country cap	Cap of 50% applied to the weight of a country in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index	Cap of 40% applied to the cumulative weight of the two largest countries in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index

The revised methodology for the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index became effective starting from the May 2014 Semi-Annual Index Review. The transition from the previous methodology for the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index occurred in seven monthly phases:

- Phase 1: as of the close of May 30, 2014 (effective June 2, 2014) to coincide with the May 2014 Semi-Annual Index Review
- Phase 2: as of the close of June 30, 2014 (effective July 1, 2014)
- Phase 3: as of the close of July 31, 2014 (effective August 1, 2014)
- Phase 4: as of the close of August 29, 2014 (effective September 1, 2014)
- Phase 5: as of the close of September 30, 2014 (effective October 1, 2014)
- Phase 6: as of the close of October 31, 2014 (effective November 3, 2014)

- Phase 7: as of the close of November 25, 2014 (effective November 26, 2014) to coincide with the November 2014 Semi-Annual Index Review

Each phase involved the following activities:

- Determine the post-transition MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index
- Determine the difference between the current MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index (at the time of each phase) and the post-transition MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index
- Implement only a portion of this difference in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index (except for phase 7 when the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index converged with the post-transition MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index)

In order to minimize reverse turnover, only the final step of the transition to the revised methodology was implemented as part of the November 2014 Semi-Annual Index Review, i.e. the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index was not rebalanced. The Semi-Annual Index Reviews for the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index, as described in this methodology book, will resume at the time of the May 2015 Semi-Annual Index Review.

Changes in the number of shares and Foreign Inclusion Factors (FIFs) for the Parent Index resulting from regular Index Reviews or corporate events were implemented simultaneously in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index. In addition companies deleted from the Parent Index due to corporate events or Index Reviews (as defined in the MSCI GIMI methodology) were also deleted from the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index during this transition period.

Details on each phase are provided in the table below:

	Post-transition index	Data used	Changes implemented
Phase 1	The post-transition index was derived from applying the revised index maintenance methodology as described in Section 3.	Pro forma data of the parent index (i.e. reflecting the results of the May 2014 Semi-Annual Index Review) as of the close of the business day before the announcement date of phase 1.	1/7th of the difference (measured by security index market cap) between the current index and the post-transition index was implemented.
Phase 2	<p>At each phase from phase 2 to phase 7, securities in the post-transition index were updated to reflect market performance as well as changes in the parent index due to past corporate events and index reviews.</p> <p>The list of constituents in the post-transition index remained unchanged, with the exception of securities deleted from the parent index due to past corporate events or index reviews which were excluded from the post-transition index.</p> <p>The country cap described in Section 2.4 was then applied to the post-transition index.</p>	Data of the parent index as of the close of the business day before the announcement date of phase 2.	1/6th of the difference between the current index and the post-transition index was implemented.
Phase 3		Data of the parent index as of the close of the business day before the announcement date of phase 3.	1/5th of the difference between the current index and the post-transition index was implemented.
Phase 4		Pro forma data of the parent index (i.e. reflecting the results of the August 2014 Quarterly Index Review) as of the close of the business day before the announcement date of phase 4.	1/4th of the difference between the current index and the post-transition index was implemented.
Phase 5		Data of the parent index as of the close of the business day before the announcement date of phase 5.	1/3rd of the difference between the current index and the post-transition index was implemented.
Phase 6		Data of the parent index as of the close of the business day before the announcement date of phase 6.	One half of the difference between the current index and the post-transition index was implemented.
Phase 7		Pro forma data of the parent index (i.e. reflecting the results of the November 2014 Semi-Annual Index Review) as of the close of the business day before the announcement date of phase 7.	The full difference between the current index and the post-transition index was implemented.

Appendix III: Methodology Change and Phasing in the Context of the Reclassification of Pakistan

The reclassification of Pakistan from Frontier Markets to Emerging Markets was implemented as part of the May 2017 Semi-Annual Index Review (SAIR). In this context, the Minimum Free Float Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement was lowered to correspond to a cumulative coverage of 90% of the Parent Index instead of the previous threshold of 80%.

MSCI phased the May 2017 SAIR changes for the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index over four successive months:

- Phase 1: as of close of May 31, 2017 (effective June 1, 2017) to coincide with the May 2017 Semi-Annual Index Review
- Phase 2: as of close of June 30, 2017 (effective July 3, 2017)
- Phase 3: as of close of July 31, 2017 (effective August 1, 2017)
- Phase 4: as of close of August 31, 2017 (effective September 1, 2017) to coincide with the August 2017 Quarterly Index Review

A larger proportion of the changes (40% of the weight difference) was implemented in the first phase in May, while the remaining changes were spread over three subsequent phases of 20% each.

Each phase involved the following activities:

- Determining the post-reclassification MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index (see table below for details)
- Calculating the difference between the current security weights in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index and the security weights in the post-reclassification MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index («Weight Difference»)
- Calculating the pro forma security weights in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index («Pro Forma Weights»)
 - Phase 1 => Pro Forma Weight = Current Weight + (Weight Difference * 40%)
 - Phase 2 => Pro Forma Weight = Current Weight + (Weight Difference * 33.3%)

- Phase 3 => Pro Forma Weight = Current Weight + (Weight Difference * 50%)
- Phase 4 => Pro Forma Weight = Post-Reclassification Weight

The pro forma MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index was announced nine business days before the effective date of each phase. For each phase, MSCI used data as of the close of the business day prior to the announcement to derive the pro forma weights.

During the phasing period, corporate events were implemented as usual in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index as per Section 3.3.

Details on the calculation of the post-reclassification index for each phase are provided in the table below:

Post-reclassification index	
Phase 1	The post-reclassification index was derived from applying the Semi-Annual Index Review methodology described in Section 3.1.
Phases 2 and 3	At phases 2 and 3, securities in the post-reclassification index were updated to reflect market performance, as well as corporate events implemented in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index. The country cap described in Section 2.4 was then applied to the post-reclassification index.
Phase 4	The post-reclassification index was updated to reflect market performance, corporate events implemented in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index, as well as the results of the August 2017 Quarterly Index Review. The country cap described in Section 2.4 was then applied to the post-reclassification index.

Appendix IV: Phasing in the Context of the Reclassification of Argentina

The reclassification of Argentina from Frontier Markets to Emerging Markets was implemented as part of the May 2019 Semi-Annual Index Review (SAIR). In this context, MSCI phased the May 2019 SAIR changes for the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index over four successive months:

- Phase 1: as of close of May 28, 2019 (effective May 29, 2019) to coincide with the May 2019 Semi-Annual Index Review
 - Phase 2: as of close of June 27, 2019 (effective June 28, 2019)
 - Phase 3: as of close of July 31, 2019 (effective August 1, 2019)
- Phase 4: as of close of August 27, 2019 (effective August 28, 2019) to coincide with the August 2019 Quarterly Index Review

A larger proportion of the changes (40% of the weight difference) was implemented in the first phase in May, while the remaining changes were spread over three subsequent phases of 20% each.

The determination of the pro forma security weights at each phase followed the steps described in Appendix III as part of the phasing implemented in the context of Pakistan.

The pro forma MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index was announced nine business days before the effective date of each phase. For each phase, MSCI used data as of the close of the business day prior to the announcement to derive the pro forma weights.

During the phasing period, corporate events were implemented as usual in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index as per Section 3.6.

Appendix V: Phasing in the Context of the Reclassification of Kuwait

The reclassification of Kuwait from Frontier Markets to Emerging Markets will be implemented as part of the November 2020 Semi-Annual Index Review (SAIR). In this context, MSCI will phase the deletion of securities classified in Kuwait from the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index, targeting equal steps over five successive Index Reviews starting from the November 2020 SAIR.

In addition, as part of each phase, MSCI will keep unchanged the index weights of securities classified in Bangladesh, Lebanon and Nigeria, subject to maintaining compliance with diversification rules and guidance in Section 2.5.

The pro forma MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index will be announced nine business days before the effective date of each phase. For each phase, MSCI will use data as of the close of the business day prior to the announcement to derive the pro forma weights.

During the phasing period, corporate events will be implemented as usual in the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index as per Section 3.6.

The detailed treatment at each phase is as follows:

Detailed Treatment at Each Phase		
Step 1	Apply MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index Maintenance methodology	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Apply regular Index Maintenance Rules (SAIR rules at Phases 1, 3 and 5 or QIR rules at Phases 2 and 4). See Sections 3.1 and 3.2 of the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index methodology for SAIR and QIR maintenance rules respectively. - This results in Preliminary Weights.
Step 2	Revert weights of Bangladesh, Lebanon and Nigeria securities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Revert weights of Bangladesh, Lebanon and Nigeria securities to their Current Weights (pre-rebalance). - Reallocate reverted weight changes to other securities on a pro-rated basis based on Preliminary Weights. - This results in Post-Reclassification Weights.
Step 3	Apply Phasing Factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - For each security, determine the Weight Difference between the Post-Reclassification Weight and the Current Weight. - Apply phasing factors to the Weight Difference per the Phasing Schedule below to arrive at Pre-Diversification Capping Weights.
Step 4	Apply Diversification Rules	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Apply Diversification Rules and Guidance from Section 2.5 on the Pre-Diversification Capping Weights. - This results in final Pro Forma Weights for each phase.

The calculation of the Pre-Diversification Capping Weights at each phase is as follows:

Phasing Schedule		
Phase	Index Review	Calculation of Pre-Diversification Capping Weights
Phase 1	November 2020 SAIR	Pre-Diversification Capping Weight = Current Weight + (Weight Difference * 20%)
Phase 2	February 2021 QIR	Pre-Diversification Capping Weight = Current Weight + (Weight Difference * 25%)
Phase 3	May 2021 SAIR	Pre-Diversification Capping Weight = Current Weight + (Weight Difference * 33%)
Phase 4	August 2021 QIR	Pre-Diversification Capping Weight = Current Weight + (Weight Difference * 50%)
Phase 5	November 2021 SAIR	Pre-Diversification Capping Weight = Current Weight + (Weight Difference * 100%)

Methodology Book Updates

The following sections have been modified since April 2012:

The following changes were made in the context of the implementation of a new methodology for the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index which became effective at the time of the May 2014 Semi-Annual Index Review:

1: Introduction

- Updates in this section

2: Index Construction

- Updates in this section

3: Index Maintenance

- Updates in this section

Appendix I: Transition

- New section

Appendix II: Differences Between the Previous and the Current MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Methodology

- New section

The following sections have been modified since April 2014:

The following changes were made following the transition to the new methodology for the MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Index which was completed at the time of the November 2014 Semi-Annual Index Review:

Appendix I: Transition

- Updates in this section

Appendix II: Differences Between the Previous and the Current MSCI Frontier Markets 100 Methodology

- Updates in this section

The following sections have been modified since November 2014:

3.1: Semi-Annual Index Reviews

- Updates in this section

3.2: Quarterly Index Reviews

- Updates in this section

The following sections have been modified since February 2015:

2.4: Country Cap

- Updates in this section

The following sections have been modified since November 2016:

1: Introduction

- Updates in this section

3.1.1: Eligible Markets

- New section

3.1.2: Updating the Eligible Universe

- Updates in this section

3.1.5: Inclusion of New Markets

- Section deleted

Appendix I: List of Eligible Markets

- New section

The following sections have been modified since March 2017:

1: Introduction

- Added minimum length of trading requirement

2.1: Eligible Universe

- Added minimum length of trading requirement

2.2: Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement

- Cumulative free float-adjusted market capitalization coverage threshold increased from 80% to 90%

2.4: Country Cap

- Last paragraph added

3.2: Quarterly Index Reviews

- Updates in this section

3.2.1: Updating the Minimum Free Float-Adjusted Market Capitalization Requirement

- New section

3.2.2: Additions During Quarterly Index Reviews

- New section

3.2.3: Deletions During Quarterly Index Reviews

- New section

3.3: Policy Regarding Trading Suspensions for Individual Securities during Index Reviews

- New section (previously included in sections 3.1 and 3.2)

3.4.1: Spin-offs, IPOs and Other Early Inclusion

- Updates in this section

Appendix III: Methodology Change and Phasing in the Context of the Reclassification of Pakistan

- New appendix

The following sections have been modified since May 2017:

Appendix I: List of Eligible Markets

- Removed Pakistan from the list

The following sections have been modified since September 2017:

Section 3.4 Cutoff Date for Market Capitalization and Prices Used for the Rebalancing

- Added new section

Section 3.5 Announcement Policy

- Added new section

The following sections have been modified since May 2019:

Appendix I: List of Eligible Markets

- Removed Argentina from the list

Appendix IV: Phasing in the Context of the Reclassification of Argentina

- New appendix

The following sections have been modified since August 2019:

Appendix IV: Phasing in the Context of the Reclassification of Argentina

- Updated effective dates

The following sections have been modified since May 2020:

Section 2.5: Diversification considerations

- Enhancement to the capping rules

Appendix I: List of Eligible Markets

- Removed Kuwait from the list

Appendix V: Phasing in the Context of the Reclassification of Kuwait

- New Appendix

The following sections have been modified since November 2020:

Appendix I: List of Eligible Markets

- Removed Lebanon from the list

The following sections have been modified since February 2021:

Appendix I: List of Eligible Markets

- Added Iceland to the list

Contact us

clientservice@msci.com

AMERICAS

Americas	1 888 588 4567 *
Atlanta	+ 1 404 551 3212
Boston	+ 1 617 532 0920
Chicago	+ 1 312 675 0545
Monterrey	+ 52 81 1253 4020
New York	+ 1 212 804 3901
San Francisco	+ 1 415 836 8800
São Paulo	+ 55 11 3706 1360
Toronto	+ 1 416 628 1007

EUROPE, MIDDLE EAST & AFRICA

Cape Town	+ 27 21 673 0100
Frankfurt	+ 49 69 133 859 00
Geneva	+ 41 22 817 9777
London	+ 44 20 7618 2222
Milan	+ 39 02 5849 0415
Paris	0800 91 59 17 *

ASIA PACIFIC

China North	10800 852 1032 *
China South	10800 152 1032 *
Hong Kong	+ 852 2844 9333
Mumbai	+ 91 22 6784 9160
Seoul	00798 8521 3392 *
Singapore	800 852 3749 *
Sydney	+ 61 2 9033 9333
Taipei	008 0112 7513 *
Thailand	0018 0015 6207 7181 *
Tokyo	+ 81 3 5290 1555

* = toll free

ABOUT MSCI

MSCI is a leading provider of critical decision support tools and services for the global investment community. With over 50 years of expertise in research, data and technology, we power better investment decisions by enabling clients to understand and analyze key drivers of risk and return and confidently build more effective portfolios. We create industry-leading research-enhanced solutions that clients use to gain insight into and improve transparency across the investment process.

To learn more, please visit www.msci.com.

The process for submitting a formal index complaint can be found on the index regulation page of MSCI's website at: <https://www.msci.com/index-regulation>.

Notice and disclaimer

This document and all of the information contained in it, including without limitation all text, data, graphs, charts (collectively, the "Information") is the property of MSCI Inc. or its subsidiaries (collectively, "MSCI"), or MSCI's licensors, direct or indirect suppliers or any third party involved in making or compiling any Information (collectively, with MSCI, the "Information Providers") and is provided for informational purposes only. The Information may not be modified, reverse-engineered, reproduced or redisseminated in whole or in part without prior written permission from MSCI. All rights in the Information are reserved by MSCI and/or its Information Providers.

The Information may not be used to create derivative works or to verify or correct other data or information. For example (but without limitation), the Information may not be used to create indexes, databases, risk models, analytics, software, or in connection with the issuing, offering, sponsoring, managing or marketing of any securities, portfolios, financial products or other investment vehicles utilizing or based on, linked to, tracking or otherwise derived from the Information or any other MSCI data, information, products or services.

The user of the Information assumes the entire risk of any use it may make or permit to be made of the Information. NONE OF THE INFORMATION PROVIDERS MAKES ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES OR REPRESENTATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE INFORMATION (OR THE RESULTS TO BE OBTAINED BY THE USE THEREOF), AND TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, EACH INFORMATION PROVIDER EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES (INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF ORIGINALITY, ACCURACY, TIMELINESS, NON-INFRINGEMENT, COMPLETENESS, MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE) WITH RESPECT TO ANY OF THE INFORMATION.

Without limiting any of the foregoing and to the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, in no event shall any Information Provider have any liability regarding any of the Information for any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential (including lost profits) or any other damages even if notified of the possibility of such damages. The foregoing shall not exclude or limit any liability that may not by applicable law be excluded or limited, including without limitation (as applicable), any liability for death or personal injury to the extent that such injury results from the negligence or willful default of itself, its servants, agents or sub-contractors.

Information containing any historical information, data or analysis should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of any future performance, analysis, forecast or prediction. Past performance does not guarantee future results.

The Information should not be relied on and is not a substitute for the skill, judgment and experience of the user, its management, employees, advisors and/or clients when making investment and other business decisions. All Information is impersonal and not tailored to the needs of any person, entity or group of persons.

None of the Information constitutes an offer to sell (or a solicitation of an offer to buy), any security, financial product or other investment vehicle or any trading strategy.

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Exposure to an asset class or trading strategy or other category represented by an index is only available through third party investable instruments (if any) based on that index. MSCI does not issue, sponsor, endorse, market, offer, review or otherwise express any opinion regarding any fund, ETF, derivative or other security, investment, financial product or trading strategy that is based on, linked to or seeks to provide an investment return related to the performance of any MSCI index (collectively, "Index Linked Investments"). MSCI makes no assurance that any Index Linked Investments will accurately track index performance or provide positive investment returns. MSCI Inc. is not an investment adviser or fiduciary and MSCI makes no representation regarding the advisability of investing in any Index Linked Investments.

Index returns do not represent the results of actual trading of investible assets/securities. MSCI maintains and calculates indexes, but does not manage actual assets. Index returns do not reflect payment of any sales charges or fees an investor may pay to purchase the securities underlying the index or Index Linked Investments. The imposition of these fees and charges would cause the performance of an Index Linked Investment to be different than the MSCI index performance.

The Information may contain back tested data. Back-tested performance is not actual performance, but is hypothetical. There are frequently material differences between back tested performance results and actual results subsequently achieved by any investment strategy.

Constituents of MSCI equity indexes are listed companies, which are included in or excluded from the indexes according to the application of the relevant index methodologies. Accordingly, constituents in MSCI equity indexes may include MSCI Inc., clients of MSCI or suppliers to MSCI. Inclusion of a security within an MSCI index is not a recommendation by MSCI to buy, sell, or hold such security, nor is it considered to be investment advice.

Data and information produced by various affiliates of MSCI Inc., including MSCI ESG Research LLC and Barra LLC, may be used in calculating certain MSCI indexes. More information can be found in the relevant index methodologies on www.msci.com.

MSCI receives compensation in connection with licensing its indexes to third parties. MSCI Inc.'s revenue includes fees based on assets in Index Linked Investments. Information can be found in MSCI Inc.'s company filings on the Investor Relations section of www.msci.com.

MSCI ESG Research LLC is a Registered Investment Adviser under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 and a subsidiary of MSCI Inc. Except with respect to any applicable products or services from MSCI ESG Research, neither MSCI nor any of its products or services recommends, endorses, approves or otherwise expresses any opinion regarding any issuer, securities, financial products or instruments or trading strategies and MSCI's products or services are not intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such. Issuers mentioned or included in any MSCI ESG Research materials may include MSCI Inc., clients of MSCI or suppliers to MSCI, and may also purchase research or other products or services from MSCI ESG Research. MSCI ESG Research materials, including materials utilized in any MSCI ESG Indexes or other products, have not been submitted to, nor received approval from, the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or any other regulatory body.

Any use of or access to products, services or information of MSCI requires a license from MSCI. MSCI, Barra, RiskMetrics, IPD and other MSCI brands and product names are the trademarks, service marks, or registered trademarks of MSCI or its subsidiaries in the United States and other jurisdictions. The Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) was developed by and is the exclusive property of MSCI and Standard & Poor's. "Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS)" is a service mark of MSCI and Standard & Poor's.

MIFID2/MIFIR notice: MSCI ESG Research LLC does not distribute or act as an intermediary for financial instruments or structured deposits, nor does it deal on its own account, provide execution services for others or manage client accounts. No MSCI ESG Research product or service supports, promotes or is intended to support or promote any such activity. MSCI ESG Research is an independent provider of ESG data, reports and ratings based on published methodologies and available to clients on a subscription basis. We do not provide custom or one-off ratings or recommendations of securities or other financial instruments upon request.

For information about how MSCI collects and uses personal data, please refer to our Privacy Notice at <https://www.msci.com/privacy-pledge>.