

**METHODOLOGY BOOK FOR:  
-MSCI WORLD ESG QUALITY  
SELECT LOW VOLATILITY INDEX  
- MSCI WORLD ESG QUALITY  
SELECT LOW VOLATILITY 5%  
DECREMENT INDEX  
- MSCI WORLD ESG QUALITY  
SELECT LOW VOLATILITY 8% RISK  
CONTROL INDEX**

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## 1 Introduction

The MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index aims to represent the performance of a strategy that seeks lower risk<sup>1</sup> than the MSCI World index along with improvement in the Quality, ESG and Carbon Emission Intensity characteristics.

The index is a Non-Market Capitalization Weighted Index, providing an alternative weighting construct using optimization.

The MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility 5% Decrement Index aims to represent the net performance of the MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index, while applying a constant markdown ('synthetic dividend') of 5% on an annual basis, expressed as a percentage of performance.

The MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility 8% Risk Control Index aims to target a specific level of risk by dynamically adjusting the weights assigned to MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index and a cash component.

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<sup>1</sup> An estimated security co-variance matrix based on the relevant Barra multi-factor equity model is used to forecast lowest risk. Details about the Barra multi-factor risk models are available at <https://www.msci.com/portfolio-management>

## **2 ESG Research Framework**

The MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index uses company ratings and research provided by MSCI ESG Research. The index uses the following MSCI ESG Research products: MSCI ESG Ratings, MSCI ESG Controversies and MSCI Climate Change Metrics.

For details on MSCI ESG Research’s full suite of ESG products, please refer to: <https://www.msci.com/esg-investing>

### **2.1 MSCI ESG RATINGS**

MSCI ESG Ratings provides research, analysis and ratings of how well companies manage environmental, social and governance risks and opportunities.

MSCI ESG Ratings provides an overall company ESG rating - a seven-point scale from ‘AAA’ to ‘CCC’. In addition, the product provides scores and percentiles indicating how well a company manages each key issue relative to industry peers.

For more details on MSCI ESG Ratings, please refer to: <https://www.msci.com/esg-ratings>

### **2.2 MSCI ESG CONTROVERSIES**

MSCI ESG Controversies (formerly known as MSCI Impact Monitor) provides assessments of controversies concerning the negative environmental, social, and/or governance impact of company operations, products and services. The evaluation framework used in MSCI ESG Controversies is designed to be consistent with international norms represented by the UN Declaration of Human Rights, the ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work, and the UN Global Compact. MSCI ESG Controversies Score falls on a 0-10 scale, with “0” being the most severe controversy.

For more details on MSCI ESG Controversies, please refer to : <https://www.msci.com/documents/10199/acbe7c8a-a4e4-49de-9cf8-5e957245b86b>

### 2.3 MSCI CLIMATE CHANGE METRICS

MSCI Climate Change Metrics is designed to support investors seeking to achieve a range of objectives, including measuring and reporting on climate risk exposure, implementing low carbon and fossil fuel-free strategies, and factoring climate change research into their risk management processes. It provides Carbon Emissions, Fossil Fuel exposure, environmental impact (i.e., clean technology) data and screens, as well as climate-related risk exposure and management assessment on companies such as Low Carbon Transition scores and categories.

For more details on MSCI Climate Change Metrics, please refer to <https://www.msci.com/climate-change-solutions>

### 3 Constructing the Index

The MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index is constructed from MSCI World (the “Parent Index”). The following steps are applied at initial construction of the Index.

- Defining the Parent Index, Eligible Universe and the base currency for optimization
- Eligible Universe Screening
- Defining the optimization constraints
- Determining the optimized portfolio

In addition to the above steps, the following steps are applied to the MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index to construct the “MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility 5% Decrement Index” and the “MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility 8% Risk Control Index”.

- MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility 5% Decrement Index:  
Applying the MSCI Decrement Indexes methodology<sup>2</sup>
- MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility 8% Risk Control Index:  
Applying the MSCI Risk Control Indexes methodology<sup>3</sup>

#### 3.1 DEFINING THE PARENT INDEX, ELIGIBLE UNIVERSE AND THE BASE CURRENCY FOR OPTIMIZATION

Constructing the MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index (herein, “the Index”) begins with the Parent Index and then applying screens to arrive at the eligible universe to perform total risk minimizing optimization. The optimization is performed from a base currency perspective and does not allow short selling of securities. The optimization base currency is US Dollar.

The optimization relies on factor exposures for all the securities in the Parent Index and the factor co-variance matrix of the relevant Barra Equity Model<sup>4</sup>.

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<sup>2</sup> Please refer to the MSCI Decrement Indexes methodology at [www.msci.com/index-methodology](http://www.msci.com/index-methodology)

<sup>3</sup> Please refer to the MSCI Risk Control Indexes methodology at [www.msci.com/index-methodology](http://www.msci.com/index-methodology)

<sup>4</sup> Please refer to Appendix 1 for the detailed information on model usage

## 3.2 ELIGIBLE UNIVERSE SCREENING

### 3.2.1 LIQUIDITY CRITERIA

Securities with 12-month Annualized Traded Value (12-month ATV) greater than USD 1.26 Billion are eligible for inclusion in the Index.

To avoid multiple securities of the same company in the final index, only the most liquid security for each issuer per its 12-month Annualized Traded Value (12-month ATV) is eligible for inclusion in the Index. For any issuer, should two securities have the same 12-month ATV, the one with the higher free float-adjusted market capitalization is included.

### 3.2.2 ESG RATINGS ELIGIBILITY

The MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index uses MSCI ESG Ratings to identify companies that have demonstrated an ability to manage their ESG risks and opportunities. Companies having MSCI ESG Rating of 'AAA', 'AA', 'A' or 'BBB' are eligible for inclusion in the MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index<sup>5</sup>.

### 3.2.3 ESG CONTROVERSIES SCORE ELIGIBILITY

The MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index uses MSCI ESG Controversies Scores to identify those companies that are involved in very serious controversies involving the environmental, social, or governance impact of their operations and/or products and services. Companies are required to have an MSCI ESG Controversies Score of 1 or higher to be eligible for inclusion in the MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index<sup>6</sup>.

### 3.2.4 CARBON EMISSION INTENSITY SCREENING

After applying the above liquidity and ESG eligibility criteria, the Index excludes top 20% of the securities from the remaining universe, as ranked based on their Carbon Emission Intensity. For more details on Carbon Emission Intensity calculation please refer to MSCI Low Carbon Leaders Index methodology at <https://www.msci.com/index-methodology>.

In case of two or more securities having the same Carbon Emission Intensity the security with the higher weight in the Parent Index is given lower rank.

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<sup>5</sup> Unrated companies (Companies not assessed by MSCI ESG Research on MSCI ESG Rating) are excluded from the eligible universe. For more details refer to the MSCI ESG Universal Index: [https://www.msci.com/eqb/methodology/meth\\_docs/ESG\\_Universal\\_Index\\_Methodology.pdf](https://www.msci.com/eqb/methodology/meth_docs/ESG_Universal_Index_Methodology.pdf)

<sup>6</sup> Unrated companies (Companies not assessed by MSCI ESG Research on MSCI ESG Controversies Score) are excluded from the eligible universe. For more details refer to the MSCI ESG Universal Index: [https://www.msci.com/eqb/methodology/meth\\_docs/ESG\\_Universal\\_Index\\_Methodology.pdf](https://www.msci.com/eqb/methodology/meth_docs/ESG_Universal_Index_Methodology.pdf)



### 3.2.5 QUALITY SCREENING

After applying the Carbon Emission Intensity screen, the Index excludes bottom 20% of the securities from the remaining universe, as ranked based on their Quality factor score derived from the relevant Barra Equity Model. The Barra Equity Model Quality factor score is defined for each security as described in Appendix 2.

In case of two or more securities having the same Quality factor score the security with the higher weight in the Parent Index is given higher rank.

### 3.3 DEFINING THE OPTIMIZATION CONSTRAINTS

At each Quarterly Index Review (QIR), the following optimization constraints are employed, which aim to ensure replicability and investability while achieving lower risk<sup>7</sup>.

- The maximum weight of an index constituent will be 2.5%.
- The minimum weight of an index constituent will be 0.25%.
- The minimum number of constituents in the index will be 50.
- For countries with weight greater than 2.5% in the Parent Index, the weight in the MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index will not deviate more than +/-15% from the country weight in the Parent Index.
- For countries with weight less than 2.5% in the Parent Index, the weight in the MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index will be capped at 7 times their weight in the Parent Index.
- The sector weights of the MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index will not deviate more than +/-15% from the sector weights of the Parent Index.

### 3.4 DETERMINING THE OPTIMIZED PORTFOLIO

The MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index is constructed using the Barra Open Optimizer in combination with the relevant Barra Equity Model<sup>8</sup>. The optimization uses the eligible universe as the universe of eligible securities and the specified optimization objective and constraints to determine the MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index.

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<sup>7</sup> An estimated security co-variance matrix based on the relevant Barra multi-factor equity model is used to forecast lowest risk. Details about the Barra multi-factor risk models are available at <https://www.msci.com/portfolio-management>

<sup>8</sup> Please refer to Appendix 1 for the detailed information on model usage

### **3.5 APPLYING THE MSCI DECREMENT INDEXES METHODOLOGY**

The MSCI Decrement Indexes Methodology<sup>9</sup> is applied on the MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index to construct the MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility 5% Decrement Index. The parameters for the application of the decrement methodology in the above index is noted in Appendix 3.

### **3.6 APPLYING THE MSCI RISK CONTROL INDEXES METHODOLOGY**

The MSCI Risk Control Indexes Methodology<sup>10</sup> is applied on the MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index to construct the MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility 8% Risk Control Index. The parameters for the application of the risk control methodology in the above index is noted in Appendix 4.

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<sup>9</sup>Please refer to the MSCI Decrement Indexes methodology at [www.msci.com/index-methodology](http://www.msci.com/index-methodology)

<sup>10</sup>Please refer to the MSCI Risk Control Indexes methodology at [www.msci.com/index-methodology](http://www.msci.com/index-methodology)

## **4 Maintaining the Index**

### **4.1 QUARTERLY INDEX REVIEWS**

The MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index is reviewed on a quarterly basis as per the steps described in Section 3, coinciding with the May and November Semi-Annual Index Reviews and the February and August Quarterly Index Reviews of the Parent Index.

For each rebalance, the Barra Equity Model data as of the end of the month preceding the Index Review are used. This approach aims to capture timely updates to the risk characteristics of the companies and coincide with the rebalancing frequency of the relevant Parent Index.

In general, MSCI uses MSCI ESG Research data (including MSCI ESG Ratings, MSCI ESG Controversies Scores, MSCI Climate Change Metrics) as of the end of the month preceding the Index Reviews for the rebalancing of the Index. For some securities, such data may not be published by MSCI ESG Research by the end of the month preceding the Index Review. For such securities, MSCI will use ESG data published after the end of month, when available, for the rebalancing of the Index.

The pro forma index is in general announced nine business days before the effective date.

### **4.2 DAILY DECREMENT CALCULATION**

The performance of the MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility 5% Decrement Index is computed by reducing the net performance of the MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index, by a fixed percentage, on a daily basis using parameters detailed in Appendix 3.

### **4.3 DAILY RISK CONTROL APPLICATION**

The index is weighted and rebalanced in accordance with MSCI Risk Control Indexes Methodology with the parameters detailed in Appendix 4.

The MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility 8% Risk Control Index is rebalanced on a daily basis. The MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility 8% Risk Control Index is not rebalanced when 10% or more of the constituents of the MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index (calculated by the constituent weights) are not traded due to exchange holidays on the day prior to the effective date.

**4.4 ONGOING EVENT-RELATED CHANGES**

The following section briefly describes the treatment of common corporate events within the MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility Index. Changes in index market capitalization that occur because of corporate event implementation will be offset by a corresponding change in the Variable Weighting Factor (VWF) of the constituent.

No new securities will be added (except where noted below) to the Index between Index Reviews. For cases where additions are noted below, securities will be added to the index only if added to the parent index. Parent Index deletions will be reflected simultaneously.

<b>EVENT TYPE</b>	<b>EVENT DETAILS</b>
<b>New additions to the Parent Index</b>	A new security added to the parent index (such as IPO and other early inclusions) will not be added to the index.
<b>Spin-Offs</b>	All securities created as a result of the spin-off of an existing Index constituent will not be added to the Index at the time of event implementation. Reevaluation for continued inclusion in the Index will occur at the subsequent Index Review.
<b>Merger/Acquisition</b>	<p>For Mergers and Acquisitions, the acquirer’s post event weight will account for the proportionate amount of shares involved in deal consideration, while cash proceeds will be invested across the Index.</p> <p>If an existing Index constituent is acquired by a non-Index constituent, the existing constituent will be deleted from the Index and the acquiring non-constituent will not be added to the Index.</p>
<b>Changes in Security Characteristics</b>	A security will continue to be an Index constituent if there are changes in characteristics (country, sector, size segment, etc.) Reevaluation for

continued inclusion in the Index will occur at the subsequent Index Review.

Further detail and illustration regarding specific treatment of corporate events relevant to this Index can be found in the MSCI Corporate Events Methodology book under the sections detailing the treatment of events in Capped Weighted and Non-Market Capitalization Weighted indexes.

The MSCI Corporate Events methodology book is available at:  
<https://www.msci.com/index-methodology>

## **Appendix 1: New release of Barra® Equity Model or Barra® Optimizer**

The methodology presently uses MSCI Barra Global Equity Model for Long-Term Investors (“GEMTL”) for the optimization. A new release of the relevant Barra Equity Model or Barra Optimizer may replace the former version within a suitable timeframe.

## **Appendix 2: Quality Factor Definition**

The quality factor score for each security is calculated by combining in equal proportion the security-level exposures to five factors - Profitability, Investment Quality, Earnings Quality, Leverage and Earnings Variability - from GEMTL model. A sector-relative score is derived from the combined score by standardizing the latter within each sector and winsorizing at +/- 3

$$\text{Quality}_i = (0.2) * \text{Profitability}_i + (0.2) * \text{Investment Quality}_i + (0.2) * \text{Earnings Quality}_i + (-1) * (0.2) * \text{Earnings Variability}_i + (-1) * (0.2) * \text{Leverage}_i$$

### Appendix 3: Parameters used for the MSCI WORLD ESG QUALITY SELECT LOW VOLATILITY 5% Decrement Index

The following parameters are used for the calculation of MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility 5% Decrement Index

	MSCI Decrement Indexes Methodology Parameters	Parameters
1	Currency of Calculation	USD
2	Return Variant of the Parent Index	Daily Net Total Return
3	Decrement Type	Fixed Percentage
4	Decrement Application	Geometric
5	Decrement Value	5%
6	Day-count Convention	Actual / 360
7	Index Floor	0
8	Decrement Frequency	Daily



## Appendix 4: Parameters used for the MSCI WORLD ESG QUALITY SELECT LOW VOLATILITY 8% Risk Control Index

The following parameters are used for the calculation of MSCI World ESG Quality Select Low Volatility 8% Risk Control Index

	MSCI Risk Control Indexes Methodology Parameters	Parameters
1	Calendar Rule	Daily
2	Return Variant of the Parent Index	Price Return
3	Risk Free Rate	LIBOR
4	Risk Free Maturity Rate	1D
5	Closed Market Threshold	10
6	Rebalancing Type	Volatility
	Volatility Rebalancing Parameters	
7	Risk Control Level	8%
8	Parent Level Currency	USD
9	Maximum Leverage	150%
10	Buffer	5%
11	Volatility Calculation Type	Equal Weighted Volatility
	Estimator Parameters	
12	Number of days for lagged Return	0
13	Short Term number of days estimate	20
14	Long Term number of days estimate	60

**Contact us**

**AMERICAS**

clientservice@msci.com

Americas	1 888 588 4567 *
Atlanta	+ 1 404 551 3212
Boston	+ 1 617 532 0920
Chicago	+ 1 312 675 0545
Monterrey	+ 52 81 1253 4020
New York	+ 1 212 804 3901
San Francisco	+ 1 415 836 8800
São Paulo	+ 55 11 3706 1360
Toronto	+ 1 416 628 1007

**EUROPE, MIDDLE EAST & AFRICA**

Cape Town	+ 27 21 673 0100
Frankfurt	+ 49 69 133 859 00
Geneva	+ 41 22 817 9777
London	+ 44 20 7618 2222
Milan	+ 39 02 5849 0415
Paris	0800 91 59 17 *

**ASIA PACIFIC**

China North	10800 852 1032 *
China South	10800 152 1032 *
Hong Kong	+ 852 2844 9333
Mumbai	+ 91 22 6784 9160
Seoul	00798 8521 3392 *
Singapore	800 852 3749 *
Sydney	+ 61 2 9033 9333
Taipei	008 0112 7513 *
Thailand	0018 0015 6207 7181 *
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